



# September 30–October 5, 2026 Poll of U.S. Registered Voters

contact@wavepolling.com

## Methodology

This national survey of 1,000 U.S. registered voters was conducted by Wave Polling and Research. Fieldwork was carried out online September 30–October 5, 2026 by Verasight. All respondents were matched to the voter file as registered voters.

**Weighting.** The data are weighted by Wave Polling and Research using iterative proportional fitting (raking) to registered-voter targets on ten dimensions: age, race/ethnicity, sex, household income, education, Census region, and white/non-white race by college or non-college educational attainment, benchmarked to registered voters in the Census Bureau’s November 2024 Current Population Survey (CPS) Voting and Registration Supplement; leaned three-way party identification (Democrats including independents who lean Democratic, pure independents, and Republicans including independents who lean Republican), benchmarked to registered voters in the Pew Research Center’s 2026 National Public Opinion Reference Survey (NPORS); 2024 presidential vote, benchmarked to the certified national results, with the share of registered voters who did not vote in 2024 held at its CPS value; and local quintile of Trump vote share, in which each respondent’s zip code is matched to precinct-aggregated presidential results calibrated to certified county, congressional-district, and state totals, and binned by the surrounding area’s Trump share of the two-party vote averaged over 2020 and 2024, with each quintile holding one-fifth of the national two-party vote. Weights were raked from uniform starting values and iteratively trimmed to the range [0.2, 5] with margins re-imposed after each trim.

**Margin of error.** The margin of sampling error accounts for the survey’s design effect, a measure of the loss of statistical power due to survey design and weighting. The Kish design effect of the weights is 1.23, for an effective sample size of 815 and a margin of sampling error of plus or minus 3.4 percentage points on a 50% proportion. Real-world error includes sources of error beyond sampling error — such as nonresponse bias, coverage error, and measurement error in self-reports — and margins of sampling error understate total survey error.

**Fieldwork provider methodology.** The following describes Verasight’s sampling and data-quality procedures for this project. The sampling criteria were: adult (age 18+), U.S. resident, and registered voter matched to the voter file; the final sample includes only respondents who passed all data quality assurance checks, outlined below.

All respondents were recruited via email from the Verasight Community, which is composed of individuals recruited via random address-based sampling, random person-to-person text messaging, and dynamic online targeting. All Verasight community members are verified via multi-step authentication, including providing an SMS response from a mobile phone registered with a major U.S. carrier as well as within-survey technology verifying the absence of non-human responses, such as Google reCAPTCHA v3.

To further ensure data quality, the Verasight data team implements a number of post-data-collection quality assurance procedures, including confirming that all responses correspond with U.S. IP addresses, confirming no duplicate respondents, verifying the absence of non-human responses, and removing any respondents who failed in-survey attention and/or straight-lining checks. Respondents who completed the survey in less than 30% of the median completion time were removed. Unmeasured error in this or any other survey may exist. Verasight is a member of the American Association for Public Opinion Research Transparency Initiative.

## About Wave Polling and Research

Wave Polling and Research is a political polling and research firm founded and led by G. Elliott Morris. Wave designs and fields surveys, models public opinion from the national level down to states, congressional districts, and counties, and advises organizations on what to do with what it finds.

Wave has clients in advocacy, labor unions, survey research, and academia. The firm's premise is that honest, constant, public measurement of opinion is part of the infrastructure of self-government. Wave's work includes direct polls of national and state populations, randomized message and framing experiments, and small-area opinion estimation using multilevel regression and post-stratification (MRP), producing modeled estimates for geographies as small as congressional districts and counties. Wave also briefs its clients on how to interpret the data and put it to use.

Wave operates under a dual mission: First, to advance rigorous methodology and transparency in the public polling industry. Second, to use polls to give the people a voice in Washington, D.C. These two goals help safeguard surveys for the future and ensure that what Americans actually think is measured honestly and heard where decisions are made.

Work with Wave: [contact@wavepolling.com](mailto:contact@wavepolling.com)



## Crosstabs: September 30–October 5, 2026 Poll of U.S. Registered Voters

**Reading these tables.** Percentages are weighted column percentages within each banner category. Cells with fewer than 50 unweighted respondents are suppressed (\*). Some banner categories exclude respondents with missing data on the grouping variable, so column totals may be smaller than the overall sample. For the multi-select question, percentages are the share selecting each option and may sum to more than 100%. These tables cover the questions asked of every respondent in the same form; the “amnesty” experiment and the MaxDiff priority exercise are reported in the topline.

- **Party ID** — Dem, Rep, Ind. Independents and others who lean toward a party are grouped with that party.
- **2024 Vote** — Trump, Harris, DNV/Other (did not vote or voted for someone else).
- **Race/Ethnicity** — White, Black, Latino, Other. Hispanic ethnicity supersedes race; Asian respondents are grouped with Other.
- **Age** — 18–29, 30–44, 45–64, 65+. **Gender** — Male, Female.
- **Household Income** — Under \$50,000; \$50,000–\$100,000; \$100,000 or more.
- **Education** — HS or less, Some college (includes associate degrees), College graduate or more.
- **Region** — NE, MW, South, West (Census regions).

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Trump approval

## Trump administration handling: Deportations / immigration enforcement

*Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Trump administration is handling each of the following? - Deportations / immigration enforcement*

|                     | Party ID |       |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|---------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                     | Total    | Dem   | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly approve    | 29%      | 1%    | 61%   | 16%   | 61%       | 0%     | 14%       |
| Somewhat approve    | 13%      | 5%    | 21%   | 12%   | 21%       | 4%     | 15%       |
| Somewhat disapprove | 9%       | 9%    | 8%    | 15%   | 8%        | 8%     | 14%       |
| Strongly disapprove | 47%      | 84%   | 7%    | 53%   | 7%        | 86%    | 54%       |
| Not sure            | 3%       | 2%    | 4%    | 4%    | 4%        | 2%     | 4%        |
| Net Approve         | -14      | -87   | +68   | -40   | +66       | -89    | -39       |
| Weighted N          | (1,000)  | (489) | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N        | (1,000)  | (462) | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                     | Race/Ethnicity |       |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|---------------------|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                     | Total          | White | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly approve    | 29%            | 36%   | 5%    | 19%    | 15%   | 8%    | 23%   | 33%   | 41%   | 34%    | 24%    |
| Somewhat approve    | 13%            | 13%   | 13%   | 13%    | 11%   | 13%   | 13%   | 14%   | 11%   | 11%    | 14%    |
| Somewhat disapprove | 9%             | 7%    | 16%   | 9%     | 8%    | 11%   | 13%   | 7%    | 5%    | 9%     | 9%     |
| Strongly disapprove | 47%            | 41%   | 64%   | 56%    | 63%   | 63%   | 48%   | 44%   | 40%   | 45%    | 49%    |
| Not sure            | 3%             | 3%    | 2%    | 3%     | 3%    | 5%    | 3%    | 2%    | 2%    | 1%     | 4%     |
| Net Approve         | -14            | +1    | -63   | -32    | -45   | -52   | -24   | -4    | +7    | -7     | -19    |
| Weighted N          | (1,000)        | (690) | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N        | (1,000)        | (663) | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                     | Household Income |        |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|---------------------|------------------|--------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                     | Total            | <\$50k | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly approve    | 29%              | 22%    | 29%       | 33%     | 31%        | 31%          | 26%           | 28%    | 30%   | 30%   | 25%   |
| Somewhat approve    | 13%              | 12%    | 13%       | 13%     | 12%        | 14%          | 13%           | 13%    | 16%   | 13%   | 9%    |
| Somewhat disapprove | 9%               | 10%    | 9%        | 7%      | 12%        | 8%           | 7%            | 7%     | 9%    | 9%    | 8%    |
| Strongly disapprove | 47%              | 51%    | 46%       | 45%     | 40%        | 46%          | 52%           | 51%    | 43%   | 44%   | 54%   |
| Not sure            | 3%               | 5%     | 3%        | 2%      | 5%         | 2%           | 2%            | 1%     | 2%    | 3%    | 4%    |
| Net Approve         | -14              | -27    | -14       | -5      | -10        | -9           | -20           | -17    | -5    | -9    | -28   |
| Weighted N          | (1,000)          | (264)  | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N        | (1,000)          | (331)  | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Trump administration handling: Border security

*Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Trump administration is handling each of the following? - Border security*

|                     | Party ID |       |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|---------------------|----------|-------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                     | Total    | Dem   | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly approve    | 33%      | 3%    | 67%   | 20%   | 66%       | 3%     | 19%       |
| Somewhat approve    | 14%      | 9%    | 20%   | 15%   | 21%       | 8%     | 15%       |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10%      | 14%   | 5%    | 16%   | 6%        | 13%    | 15%       |
| Strongly disapprove | 39%      | 70%   | 5%    | 42%   | 4%        | 73%    | 43%       |
| Not sure            | 4%       | 4%    | 3%    | 7%    | 3%        | 3%     | 7%        |
| Net Approve         | -2       | -73   | +78   | -23   | +77       | -76    | -25       |
| Weighted N          | (1,000)  | (489) | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N        | (1,000)  | (462) | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                     | Race/Ethnicity |       |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|---------------------|----------------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                     | Total          | White | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly approve    | 33%            | 40%   | 12%   | 24%    | 18%   | 18%   | 25%   | 37%   | 45%   | 38%    | 29%    |
| Somewhat approve    | 14%            | 15%   | 13%   | 17%    | 6%    | 12%   | 17%   | 16%   | 12%   | 15%    | 14%    |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10%            | 7%    | 22%   | 15%    | 13%   | 13%   | 13%   | 9%    | 8%    | 9%     | 11%    |
| Strongly disapprove | 39%            | 35%   | 47%   | 41%    | 57%   | 51%   | 41%   | 35%   | 33%   | 35%    | 41%    |
| Not sure            | 4%             | 3%    | 6%    | 3%     | 5%    | 6%    | 4%    | 3%    | 2%    | 3%     | 5%     |
| Net Approve         | -2             | +13   | -44   | -15    | -46   | -34   | -12   | +8    | +16   | +9     | -10    |
| Weighted N          | (1,000)        | (690) | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N        | (1,000)        | (663) | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                     | Household Income |        |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|---------------------|------------------|--------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                     | Total            | <\$50k | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly approve    | 33%              | 27%    | 34%       | 37%     | 35%        | 35%          | 31%           | 30%    | 37%   | 35%   | 28%   |
| Somewhat approve    | 14%              | 13%    | 14%       | 15%     | 12%        | 16%          | 15%           | 14%    | 18%   | 12%   | 14%   |
| Somewhat disapprove | 10%              | 11%    | 10%       | 10%     | 12%        | 9%           | 10%           | 8%     | 8%    | 12%   | 11%   |
| Strongly disapprove | 39%              | 43%    | 39%       | 36%     | 36%        | 36%          | 42%           | 44%    | 34%   | 35%   | 45%   |
| Not sure            | 4%               | 6%     | 4%        | 2%      | 5%         | 4%           | 3%            | 4%     | 4%    | 5%    | 1%    |
| Net Approve         | -2               | -14    | -1        | +6      | -1         | +6           | -7            | -7     | +13   | 0     | -14   |
| Weighted N          | (1,000)          | (264)  | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N        | (1,000)          | (331)  | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |



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POLLING AND RESEARCH

## Trump administration handling: The economy

*Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Trump administration is handling each of the following? - The economy*

|                     | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|---------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                     |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly approve    | 12%     | 1%       | 25%   | 3%    | 25%       | 1%     | 3%        |
| Somewhat approve    | 18%     | 3%       | 36%   | 13%   | 34%       | 3%     | 15%       |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15%     | 7%       | 22%   | 21%   | 23%       | 6%     | 17%       |
| Strongly disapprove | 52%     | 88%      | 13%   | 53%   | 14%       | 90%    | 59%       |
| Not sure            | 3%      | 2%       | 3%    | 10%   | 4%        | 1%     | 6%        |
| Net Approve         | -37     | -92      | +25   | -57   | +22       | -92    | -57       |
| Weighted N          | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N        | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                     | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|---------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                     |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly approve    | 12%     | 14%            | 4%    | 9%     | 9%    | 3%    | 10%   | 10%   | 21%   | 15%    | 9%     |
| Somewhat approve    | 18%     | 21%            | 11%   | 14%    | 11%   | 12%   | 15%   | 22%   | 20%   | 17%    | 19%    |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15%     | 16%            | 16%   | 10%    | 11%   | 14%   | 22%   | 14%   | 11%   | 14%    | 15%    |
| Strongly disapprove | 52%     | 46%            | 65%   | 64%    | 68%   | 66%   | 50%   | 52%   | 46%   | 52%    | 52%    |
| Not sure            | 3%      | 3%             | 5%    | 3%     | 1%    | 5%    | 3%    | 3%    | 2%    | 2%     | 4%     |
| Net Approve         | -37     | -27            | -67   | -51    | -58   | -65   | -46   | -33   | -16   | -34    | -39    |
| Weighted N          | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N        | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                     | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|---------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                     |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly approve    | 12%     | 9%               | 11%       | 14%     | 15%        | 11%          | 10%           | 11%    | 14%   | 11%   | 10%   |
| Somewhat approve    | 18%     | 13%              | 19%       | 21%     | 18%        | 20%          | 18%           | 19%    | 19%   | 20%   | 15%   |
| Somewhat disapprove | 15%     | 15%              | 15%       | 16%     | 15%        | 15%          | 14%           | 12%    | 15%   | 19%   | 11%   |
| Strongly disapprove | 52%     | 58%              | 52%       | 48%     | 48%        | 50%          | 56%           | 57%    | 48%   | 48%   | 60%   |
| Not sure            | 3%      | 4%               | 3%        | 2%      | 4%         | 4%           | 2%            | 1%     | 4%    | 2%    | 4%    |
| Net Approve         | -37     | -50              | -36       | -29     | -30        | -36          | -43           | -39    | -29   | -36   | -45   |
| Weighted N          | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N        | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |



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POLLING AND RESEARCH

Trump administration handling: Tariffs and trade policy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Trump administration is handling each of the following? - Tariffs and trade policy

|                     | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|---------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                     |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly approve    | 14%     | 1%       | 29%   | 9%    | 29%       | 1%     | 6%        |
| Somewhat approve    | 17%     | 3%       | 34%   | 12%   | 32%       | 2%     | 16%       |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12%     | 8%       | 17%   | 14%   | 16%       | 7%     | 15%       |
| Strongly disapprove | 52%     | 88%      | 14%   | 54%   | 15%       | 89%    | 56%       |
| Not sure            | 4%      | 1%       | 6%    | 12%   | 7%        | 0%     | 7%        |
| Net Approve         | -33     | -92      | +32   | -47   | +30       | -93    | -50       |
| Weighted N          | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N        | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                     | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|---------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                     |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly approve    | 14%     | 16%            | 5%    | 12%    | 13%   | 6%    | 10%   | 13%   | 24%   | 16%    | 13%    |
| Somewhat approve    | 17%     | 20%            | 9%    | 13%    | 8%    | 9%    | 16%   | 22%   | 18%   | 18%    | 17%    |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12%     | 12%            | 15%   | 12%    | 12%   | 13%   | 16%   | 12%   | 9%    | 11%    | 14%    |
| Strongly disapprove | 52%     | 47%            | 67%   | 60%    | 67%   | 63%   | 53%   | 52%   | 46%   | 53%    | 51%    |
| Not sure            | 4%      | 4%             | 5%    | 3%     | 1%    | 9%    | 5%    | 2%    | 2%    | 2%     | 5%     |
| Net Approve         | -33     | -22            | -69   | -46    | -59   | -62   | -42   | -28   | -14   | -31    | -35    |
| Weighted N          | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N        | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                     | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|---------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                     |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly approve    | 14%     | 14%              | 15%       | 14%     | 18%        | 14%          | 12%           | 11%    | 15%   | 16%   | 13%   |
| Somewhat approve    | 17%     | 13%              | 16%       | 21%     | 18%        | 19%          | 16%           | 17%    | 22%   | 17%   | 14%   |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12%     | 13%              | 13%       | 11%     | 13%        | 12%          | 12%           | 12%    | 10%   | 15%   | 11%   |
| Strongly disapprove | 52%     | 54%              | 53%       | 51%     | 46%        | 51%          | 58%           | 56%    | 48%   | 50%   | 57%   |
| Not sure            | 4%      | 5%               | 4%        | 3%      | 5%         | 4%           | 3%            | 3%     | 5%    | 3%    | 5%    |
| Net Approve         | -33     | -41              | -35       | -27     | -23        | -30          | -42           | -40    | -21   | -33   | -41   |
| Weighted N          | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N        | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Trump administration handling: Cuts to federal spending

*Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Trump administration is handling each of the following? - Cuts to federal spending*

|                     | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|---------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                     |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly approve    | 20%     | 1%       | 41%   | 10%   | 41%       | 1%     | 7%        |
| Somewhat approve    | 18%     | 3%       | 33%   | 11%   | 33%       | 2%     | 15%       |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12%     | 13%      | 10%   | 21%   | 11%       | 10%    | 22%       |
| Strongly disapprove | 45%     | 79%      | 8%    | 44%   | 8%        | 82%    | 45%       |
| Not sure            | 6%      | 4%       | 8%    | 14%   | 7%        | 4%     | 10%       |
| Net Approve         | -19     | -87      | +56   | -44   | +54       | -88    | -45       |
| Weighted N          | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N        | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                     | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|---------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                     |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly approve    | 20%     | 23%            | 6%    | 19%    | 13%   | 10%   | 16%   | 20%   | 29%   | 24%    | 16%    |
| Somewhat approve    | 18%     | 21%            | 4%    | 13%    | 16%   | 11%   | 18%   | 20%   | 18%   | 17%    | 18%    |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12%     | 10%            | 21%   | 15%    | 13%   | 17%   | 14%   | 11%   | 8%    | 13%    | 11%    |
| Strongly disapprove | 45%     | 41%            | 57%   | 49%    | 55%   | 52%   | 47%   | 42%   | 42%   | 44%    | 45%    |
| Not sure            | 6%      | 6%             | 11%   | 4%     | 3%    | 10%   | 5%    | 6%    | 4%    | 3%     | 9%     |
| Net Approve         | -19     | -7             | -68   | -33    | -39   | -48   | -27   | -13   | -3    | -16    | -22    |
| Weighted N          | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N        | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                     | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|---------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                     |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly approve    | 20%     | 16%              | 19%       | 23%     | 21%        | 17%          | 20%           | 17%    | 21%   | 20%   | 19%   |
| Somewhat approve    | 18%     | 14%              | 18%       | 20%     | 18%        | 20%          | 15%           | 16%    | 23%   | 18%   | 14%   |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12%     | 12%              | 13%       | 11%     | 13%        | 14%          | 10%           | 9%     | 10%   | 16%   | 10%   |
| Strongly disapprove | 45%     | 50%              | 42%       | 43%     | 38%        | 45%          | 49%           | 55%    | 38%   | 42%   | 48%   |
| Not sure            | 6%      | 8%               | 7%        | 4%      | 10%        | 4%           | 5%            | 4%     | 8%    | 4%    | 9%    |
| Net Approve         | -19     | -33              | -18       | -11     | -12        | -21          | -23           | -31    | -4    | -20   | -26   |
| Weighted N          | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N        | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |



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## Trump administration handling: Health care

*Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Trump administration is handling each of the following? - Health care*

|                     | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|---------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                     |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly approve    | 11%     | 1%       | 23%   | 6%    | 23%       | 1%     | 4%        |
| Somewhat approve    | 21%     | 4%       | 41%   | 14%   | 40%       | 3%     | 17%       |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12%     | 9%       | 15%   | 19%   | 14%       | 9%     | 16%       |
| Strongly disapprove | 49%     | 84%      | 10%   | 52%   | 11%       | 86%    | 53%       |
| Not sure            | 7%      | 2%       | 11%   | 9%    | 11%       | 1%     | 10%       |
| Net Approve         | -28     | -87      | +38   | -50   | +38       | -91    | -48       |
| Weighted N          | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N        | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                     | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|---------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                     |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly approve    | 11%     | 13%            | 3%    | 7%     | 11%   | 5%    | 10%   | 8%    | 19%   | 14%    | 9%     |
| Somewhat approve    | 21%     | 24%            | 13%   | 17%    | 13%   | 14%   | 20%   | 24%   | 24%   | 23%    | 20%    |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12%     | 12%            | 15%   | 14%    | 11%   | 15%   | 15%   | 13%   | 7%    | 12%    | 13%    |
| Strongly disapprove | 49%     | 43%            | 66%   | 56%    | 57%   | 56%   | 49%   | 47%   | 45%   | 46%    | 50%    |
| Not sure            | 7%      | 7%             | 4%    | 6%     | 8%    | 10%   | 6%    | 7%    | 5%    | 6%     | 8%     |
| Net Approve         | -28     | -17            | -66   | -46    | -44   | -52   | -34   | -28   | -9    | -22    | -34    |
| Weighted N          | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N        | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                     | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|---------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                     |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly approve    | 11%     | 8%               | 11%       | 13%     | 13%        | 10%          | 10%           | 13%    | 9%    | 10%   | 13%   |
| Somewhat approve    | 21%     | 18%              | 20%       | 24%     | 23%        | 22%          | 19%           | 19%    | 23%   | 26%   | 14%   |
| Somewhat disapprove | 12%     | 13%              | 14%       | 11%     | 12%        | 14%          | 11%           | 11%    | 12%   | 14%   | 10%   |
| Strongly disapprove | 49%     | 54%              | 46%       | 46%     | 46%        | 45%          | 53%           | 52%    | 46%   | 45%   | 54%   |
| Not sure            | 7%      | 7%               | 8%        | 5%      | 6%         | 8%           | 7%            | 5%     | 10%   | 5%    | 9%    |
| Net Approve         | -28     | -41              | -28       | -20     | -22        | -27          | -34           | -32    | -25   | -24   | -37   |
| Weighted N          | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N        | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |



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## Immigration enforcement

## Focus of immigration enforcement

Thinking about immigration enforcement in the U.S., which of the following comes closest to your view?

|                                                                                                                                                             | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                                                                                                                                                             |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| We should focus on deporting all undocumented immigrants, regardless of whether they have committed a crime                                                 | 24%     | 5%       | 46%   | 19%   | 46%       | 4%     | 18%       |
| We should focus on deporting undocumented immigrants who have committed serious crimes, and provide a path to legal status for those who work and pay taxes | 76%     | 95%      | 54%   | 81%   | 54%       | 96%    | 82%       |
| Weighted N                                                                                                                                                  | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N                                                                                                                                                | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                                                                                                                                                             | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                                                                                                                                                             |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| We should focus on deporting all undocumented immigrants, regardless of whether they have committed a crime                                                 | 24%     | 28%            | 14%   | 13%    | 17%   | 14%   | 20%   | 27%   | 31%   | 29%    | 20%    |
| We should focus on deporting undocumented immigrants who have committed serious crimes, and provide a path to legal status for those who work and pay taxes | 76%     | 72%            | 86%   | 87%    | 83%   | 86%   | 80%   | 73%   | 69%   | 71%    | 80%    |
| Weighted N                                                                                                                                                  | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N                                                                                                                                                | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                                                                                                                                                             | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                                             |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| We should focus on deporting all undocumented immigrants, regardless of whether they have committed a crime                                                 | 24%     | 24%              | 24%       | 24%     | 27%        | 27%          | 20%           | 18%    | 30%   | 26%   | 21%   |
| We should focus on deporting undocumented immigrants who have committed serious crimes, and provide a path to legal status for those who work and pay taxes | 76%     | 76%              | 76%       | 76%     | 73%        | 73%          | 80%           | 82%    | 70%   | 74%   | 79%   |
| Weighted N                                                                                                                                                  | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N                                                                                                                                                | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## “Focusing too much on deportations”

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? "The Trump administration is focusing too much on deportations and not focusing enough on fixing the economy, inflation, and the rising cost of living."

|              | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|              |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Agree        | 64%     | 95%      | 29%   | 71%   | 31%       | 94%    | 74%       |
| Disagree     | 28%     | 3%       | 57%   | 14%   | 56%       | 2%     | 18%       |
| Not sure     | 8%      | 3%       | 13%   | 15%   | 13%       | 3%     | 7%        |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|              | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|--------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|              |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Agree        | 64%     | 57%            | 85%   | 76%    | 75%   | 77%   | 68%   | 60%   | 56%   | 59%    | 67%    |
| Disagree     | 28%     | 34%            | 8%    | 20%    | 17%   | 13%   | 25%   | 31%   | 36%   | 35%    | 22%    |
| Not sure     | 8%      | 9%             | 7%    | 4%     | 8%    | 10%   | 7%    | 8%    | 8%    | 5%     | 11%    |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|              | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|--------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|              |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Agree        | 64%     | 72%              | 67%       | 55%     | 62%        | 60%          | 67%           | 67%    | 57%   | 63%   | 68%   |
| Disagree     | 28%     | 19%              | 26%       | 36%     | 28%        | 30%          | 26%           | 27%    | 33%   | 29%   | 23%   |
| Not sure     | 8%      | 9%               | 7%        | 9%      | 10%        | 9%           | 7%            | 5%     | 10%   | 8%    | 9%    |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Mass deportation of immigrant workers

Which comes closer to your view, even if neither is exactly right?

|                                                                                                                                                         | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                                                                                                                                                         |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Mass deportation of all immigrant workers, regardless of how long they have lived in America, is necessary to protect American jobs and enforce the law | 38%     | 9%       | 72%   | 24%   | 71%       | 7%     | 31%       |
| Mass deportation of all immigrant workers is hurting the economy and raising costs for American families                                                | 62%     | 91%      | 28%   | 76%   | 29%       | 93%    | 69%       |
| Weighted N                                                                                                                                              | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N                                                                                                                                            | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                                                                                                                                                         | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                                                                                                                                                         |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Mass deportation of all immigrant workers, regardless of how long they have lived in America, is necessary to protect American jobs and enforce the law | 38%     | 44%            | 24%   | 26%    | 27%   | 24%   | 34%   | 41%   | 46%   | 43%    | 34%    |
| Mass deportation of all immigrant workers is hurting the economy and raising costs for American families                                                | 62%     | 56%            | 76%   | 74%    | 73%   | 76%   | 66%   | 59%   | 54%   | 57%    | 66%    |
| Weighted N                                                                                                                                              | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N                                                                                                                                            | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                                                                                                                                                         | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                                                                                                                         |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Mass deportation of all immigrant workers, regardless of how long they have lived in America, is necessary to protect American jobs and enforce the law | 38%     | 35%              | 40%       | 39%     | 42%        | 41%          | 34%           | 35%    | 43%   | 42%   | 30%   |
| Mass deportation of all immigrant workers is hurting the economy and raising costs for American families                                                | 62%     | 65%              | 60%       | 61%     | 58%        | 59%          | 66%           | 65%    | 57%   | 58%   | 70%   |
| Weighted N                                                                                                                                              | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N                                                                                                                                            | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |



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## Agree or disagree: “Undocumented immigrants who commit a crime should be deported, but hard-working undocumented immigrant workers need a path to legal status.”

How much do you agree or disagree with each statement? - "Undocumented immigrants who commit a crime should be deported, but hard-working undocumented immigrant workers need a path to legal status."

|                   | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|-------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                   |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly agree    | 44%     | 60%      | 25%   | 54%   | 26%       | 62%    | 44%       |
| Somewhat agree    | 30%     | 27%      | 34%   | 23%   | 32%       | 26%    | 36%       |
| Somewhat disagree | 12%     | 6%       | 19%   | 8%    | 20%       | 5%     | 10%       |
| Strongly disagree | 11%     | 3%       | 19%   | 8%    | 20%       | 3%     | 4%        |
| Not sure          | 4%      | 4%       | 2%    | 7%    | 2%        | 4%     | 6%        |
| Net Agree         | +51     | +78      | +20   | +61   | +17       | +81    | +65       |
| Weighted N        | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N      | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                   | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|-------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                   |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly agree    | 44%     | 42%            | 42%   | 53%    | 50%   | 45%   | 44%   | 43%   | 43%   | 44%    | 43%    |
| Somewhat agree    | 30%     | 29%            | 33%   | 29%    | 31%   | 32%   | 31%   | 30%   | 28%   | 26%    | 33%    |
| Somewhat disagree | 12%     | 14%            | 12%   | 7%     | 8%    | 15%   | 8%    | 13%   | 14%   | 14%    | 11%    |
| Strongly disagree | 11%     | 13%            | 3%    | 7%     | 5%    | 3%    | 13%   | 10%   | 14%   | 14%    | 8%     |
| Not sure          | 4%      | 2%             | 11%   | 3%     | 6%    | 5%    | 4%    | 4%    | 1%    | 2%     | 5%     |
| Net Agree         | +51     | +44            | +60   | +68    | +68   | +58   | +54   | +50   | +44   | +43    | +57    |
| Weighted N        | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N      | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                   | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|-------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                   |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly agree    | 44%     | 44%              | 45%       | 43%     | 45%        | 39%          | 46%           | 50%    | 45%   | 40%   | 44%   |
| Somewhat agree    | 30%     | 29%              | 29%       | 31%     | 27%        | 31%          | 31%           | 26%    | 25%   | 32%   | 35%   |
| Somewhat disagree | 12%     | 10%              | 12%       | 14%     | 8%         | 16%          | 12%           | 14%    | 14%   | 12%   | 10%   |
| Strongly disagree | 11%     | 11%              | 13%       | 9%      | 13%        | 12%          | 8%            | 8%     | 13%   | 12%   | 8%    |
| Not sure          | 4%      | 7%               | 2%        | 3%      | 7%         | 2%           | 2%            | 2%     | 3%    | 5%    | 2%    |
| Net Agree         | +51     | +51              | +49       | +51     | +51        | +42          | +57           | +54    | +42   | +48   | +61   |
| Weighted N        | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N      | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

**Agree or disagree: “Illegal immigration has been out of control for too long, and it’s time to deport immigrants who illegally crossed the border regardless of how long they’ve been here or if they have citizen children.”**

*How much do you agree or disagree with each statement? - "Illegal immigration has been out of control for too long, and it’s time to deport immigrants who illegally crossed the border regardless of how long they’ve been here or if they have citizen children."*

|                   | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|-------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                   |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly agree    | 25%     | 5%       | 47%   | 19%   | 48%       | 4%     | 13%       |
| Somewhat agree    | 17%     | 6%       | 29%   | 14%   | 27%       | 6%     | 22%       |
| Somewhat disagree | 20%     | 24%      | 14%   | 25%   | 16%       | 21%    | 25%       |
| Strongly disagree | 35%     | 61%      | 6%    | 36%   | 5%        | 65%    | 34%       |
| Not sure          | 4%      | 4%       | 4%    | 6%    | 4%        | 4%     | 6%        |
| Net Agree         | -12     | -74      | +56   | -27   | +53       | -77    | -23       |
| Weighted N        | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N      | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                   | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|-------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                   |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly agree    | 25%     | 29%            | 14%   | 17%    | 18%   | 15%   | 21%   | 27%   | 32%   | 29%    | 22%    |
| Somewhat agree    | 17%     | 18%            | 18%   | 19%    | 9%    | 13%   | 13%   | 22%   | 18%   | 18%    | 17%    |
| Somewhat disagree | 20%     | 18%            | 26%   | 21%    | 20%   | 24%   | 22%   | 18%   | 17%   | 17%    | 22%    |
| Strongly disagree | 35%     | 33%            | 33%   | 41%    | 47%   | 44%   | 37%   | 31%   | 32%   | 35%    | 34%    |
| Not sure          | 4%      | 3%             | 9%    | 2%     | 7%    | 4%    | 7%    | 3%    | 2%    | 2%     | 6%     |
| Net Agree         | -12     | -4             | -28   | -26    | -40   | -40   | -25   | 0     | +1    | -6     | -17    |
| Weighted N        | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N      | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                   | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|-------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                   |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly agree    | 25%     | 24%              | 24%       | 26%     | 31%        | 23%          | 21%           | 20%    | 29%   | 27%   | 21%   |
| Somewhat agree    | 17%     | 16%              | 20%       | 15%     | 19%        | 20%          | 14%           | 21%    | 18%   | 18%   | 13%   |
| Somewhat disagree | 20%     | 23%              | 17%       | 19%     | 19%        | 20%          | 19%           | 17%    | 16%   | 18%   | 28%   |
| Strongly disagree | 35%     | 30%              | 37%       | 36%     | 25%        | 34%          | 42%           | 39%    | 34%   | 33%   | 35%   |
| Not sure          | 4%      | 7%               | 3%        | 3%      | 6%         | 3%           | 3%            | 4%     | 4%    | 4%    | 3%    |
| Net Agree         | -12     | -13              | -10       | -14     | +6         | -11          | -26           | -15    | -4    | -6    | -29   |
| Weighted N        | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N      | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Acceptable or too far: Deporting undocumented immigrants who have committed violent crimes

For each of the following, please indicate whether you think this is an acceptable part of immigration enforcement or whether it goes too far.

|              | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|              |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Acceptable   | 91%     | 86%      | 98%   | 84%   | 97%       | 86%    | 90%       |
| Goes too far | 4%      | 7%       | 1%    | 5%    | 2%        | 7%     | 6%        |
| Not sure     | 4%      | 7%       | 1%    | 11%   | 1%        | 7%     | 4%        |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|              | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|--------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|              |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Acceptable   | 91%     | 93%            | 80%   | 90%    | 90%   | 82%   | 88%   | 94%   | 96%   | 94%    | 90%    |
| Goes too far | 4%      | 4%             | 11%   | 2%     | 5%    | 10%   | 5%    | 3%    | 3%    | 4%     | 5%     |
| Not sure     | 4%      | 3%             | 9%    | 8%     | 5%    | 8%    | 7%    | 3%    | 1%    | 3%     | 6%     |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|              | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|--------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|              |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Acceptable   | 91%     | 85%              | 90%       | 96%     | 92%        | 90%          | 92%           | 88%    | 94%   | 91%   | 92%   |
| Goes too far | 4%      | 9%               | 4%        | 2%      | 3%         | 6%           | 4%            | 6%     | 4%    | 5%    | 3%    |
| Not sure     | 4%      | 6%               | 6%        | 2%      | 5%         | 5%           | 4%            | 6%     | 2%    | 4%    | 5%    |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Acceptable or too far: Deporting undocumented immigrants with no criminal record who have lived in the U.S. for many years

For each of the following, please indicate whether you think this is an acceptable part of immigration enforcement or whether it goes too far.

|              | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|              |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Acceptable   | 29%     | 6%       | 56%   | 26%   | 55%       | 5%     | 25%       |
| Goes too far | 56%     | 84%      | 25%   | 64%   | 26%       | 85%    | 61%       |
| Not sure     | 15%     | 10%      | 20%   | 10%   | 19%       | 11%    | 14%       |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|              | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|--------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|              |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Acceptable   | 29%     | 33%            | 18%   | 26%    | 18%   | 21%   | 26%   | 33%   | 34%   | 37%    | 23%    |
| Goes too far | 56%     | 52%            | 66%   | 62%    | 68%   | 67%   | 56%   | 54%   | 52%   | 51%    | 60%    |
| Not sure     | 15%     | 15%            | 16%   | 12%    | 14%   | 12%   | 18%   | 13%   | 14%   | 13%    | 16%    |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|              | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|--------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|              |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Acceptable   | 29%     | 27%              | 30%       | 31%     | 33%        | 29%          | 27%           | 25%    | 32%   | 32%   | 26%   |
| Goes too far | 56%     | 59%              | 55%       | 54%     | 51%        | 55%          | 60%           | 59%    | 54%   | 53%   | 60%   |
| Not sure     | 15%     | 14%              | 15%       | 15%     | 16%        | 16%          | 13%           | 16%    | 14%   | 15%   | 14%   |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |



**WAVE**

POLLING AND RESEARCH

## Acceptable or too far: Detaining U.S. citizens or legal residents during immigration raids

For each of the following, please indicate whether you think this is an acceptable part of immigration enforcement or whether it goes too far.

|              | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|              |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Acceptable   | 16%     | 3%       | 31%   | 14%   | 30%       | 3%     | 13%       |
| Goes too far | 71%     | 93%      | 48%   | 70%   | 49%       | 93%    | 76%       |
| Not sure     | 13%     | 4%       | 22%   | 16%   | 21%       | 4%     | 11%       |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|              | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|--------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|              |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Acceptable   | 16%     | 18%            | 10%   | 15%    | 12%   | 11%   | 14%   | 17%   | 20%   | 24%    | 10%    |
| Goes too far | 71%     | 68%            | 80%   | 76%    | 80%   | 78%   | 73%   | 67%   | 70%   | 68%    | 74%    |
| Not sure     | 13%     | 14%            | 10%   | 9%     | 8%    | 11%   | 12%   | 16%   | 10%   | 9%     | 16%    |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|              | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|--------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|              |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Acceptable   | 16%     | 14%              | 13%       | 20%     | 19%        | 17%          | 14%           | 13%    | 22%   | 16%   | 14%   |
| Goes too far | 71%     | 73%              | 74%       | 67%     | 65%        | 71%          | 75%           | 77%    | 66%   | 70%   | 74%   |
| Not sure     | 13%     | 13%              | 12%       | 12%     | 16%        | 13%          | 10%           | 11%    | 12%   | 14%   | 12%   |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Acceptable or too far: Separating parents from their U.S.-born children during deportation

For each of the following, please indicate whether you think this is an acceptable part of immigration enforcement or whether it goes too far.

|              | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|              |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Acceptable   | 19%     | 4%       | 36%   | 15%   | 38%       | 3%     | 8%        |
| Goes too far | 68%     | 92%      | 41%   | 73%   | 41%       | 92%    | 80%       |
| Not sure     | 13%     | 4%       | 23%   | 12%   | 21%       | 4%     | 12%       |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|              | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|--------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|              |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Acceptable   | 19%     | 20%            | 10%   | 22%    | 18%   | 12%   | 19%   | 21%   | 22%   | 26%    | 13%    |
| Goes too far | 68%     | 64%            | 84%   | 67%    | 77%   | 76%   | 70%   | 66%   | 64%   | 62%    | 73%    |
| Not sure     | 13%     | 15%            | 6%    | 11%    | 6%    | 12%   | 12%   | 13%   | 15%   | 12%    | 14%    |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|              | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|--------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|              |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Acceptable   | 19%     | 16%              | 17%       | 23%     | 20%        | 17%          | 20%           | 16%    | 18%   | 22%   | 17%   |
| Goes too far | 68%     | 72%              | 70%       | 63%     | 65%        | 69%          | 69%           | 70%    | 69%   | 66%   | 69%   |
| Not sure     | 13%     | 12%              | 12%       | 14%     | 14%        | 14%          | 11%           | 13%    | 13%   | 13%   | 13%   |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Acceptable or too far: Sending military troops into American neighborhoods to carry out immigration raids

For each of the following, please indicate whether you think this is an acceptable part of immigration enforcement or whether it goes too far.

|              | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|              |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Acceptable   | 25%     | 4%       | 49%   | 17%   | 50%       | 3%     | 12%       |
| Goes too far | 67%     | 92%      | 39%   | 71%   | 38%       | 93%    | 80%       |
| Not sure     | 8%      | 4%       | 12%   | 13%   | 11%       | 5%     | 8%        |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|              | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|--------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|              |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Acceptable   | 25%     | 30%            | 13%   | 16%    | 14%   | 16%   | 23%   | 27%   | 31%   | 30%    | 21%    |
| Goes too far | 67%     | 62%            | 78%   | 78%    | 79%   | 78%   | 68%   | 64%   | 62%   | 65%    | 68%    |
| Not sure     | 8%      | 8%             | 9%    | 6%     | 7%    | 6%    | 9%    | 9%    | 7%    | 4%     | 11%    |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|              | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|--------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|              |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Acceptable   | 25%     | 20%              | 27%       | 26%     | 29%        | 25%          | 23%           | 28%    | 28%   | 27%   | 18%   |
| Goes too far | 67%     | 70%              | 64%       | 67%     | 60%        | 66%          | 72%           | 64%    | 64%   | 64%   | 76%   |
| Not sure     | 8%      | 10%              | 9%        | 6%      | 11%        | 8%           | 6%            | 8%     | 9%    | 9%    | 6%    |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Acceptable or too far: Ending legal protections for immigrants who were previously authorized to live and work in the U.S.

For each of the following, please indicate whether you think this is an acceptable part of immigration enforcement or whether it goes too far.

|              | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|              |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Acceptable   | 22%     | 6%       | 39%   | 18%   | 40%       | 6%     | 13%       |
| Goes too far | 64%     | 88%      | 38%   | 63%   | 37%       | 88%    | 75%       |
| Not sure     | 14%     | 6%       | 23%   | 18%   | 23%       | 6%     | 12%       |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|              | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|--------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|              |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Acceptable   | 22%     | 24%            | 17%   | 16%    | 19%   | 14%   | 18%   | 23%   | 27%   | 26%    | 18%    |
| Goes too far | 64%     | 62%            | 72%   | 67%    | 66%   | 74%   | 66%   | 60%   | 61%   | 62%    | 65%    |
| Not sure     | 14%     | 15%            | 11%   | 17%    | 15%   | 12%   | 15%   | 17%   | 12%   | 12%    | 17%    |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|              | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|--------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|              |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Acceptable   | 22%     | 24%              | 22%       | 20%     | 28%        | 22%          | 17%           | 24%    | 20%   | 24%   | 18%   |
| Goes too far | 64%     | 61%              | 63%       | 67%     | 56%        | 61%          | 71%           | 61%    | 67%   | 60%   | 69%   |
| Not sure     | 14%     | 16%              | 15%       | 13%     | 16%        | 17%          | 11%           | 15%    | 13%   | 16%   | 13%   |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Acceptable or too far: Deporting immigrants to countries they have no connection to

For each of the following, please indicate whether you think this is an acceptable part of immigration enforcement or whether it goes too far.

|              | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|              |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Acceptable   | 20%     | 3%       | 39%   | 9%    | 40%       | 4%     | 4%        |
| Goes too far | 69%     | 92%      | 44%   | 74%   | 43%       | 92%    | 85%       |
| Not sure     | 11%     | 5%       | 17%   | 17%   | 17%       | 5%     | 11%       |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|              | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|--------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|              |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Acceptable   | 20%     | 22%            | 10%   | 17%    | 16%   | 11%   | 19%   | 19%   | 26%   | 26%    | 15%    |
| Goes too far | 69%     | 66%            | 79%   | 74%    | 75%   | 78%   | 74%   | 67%   | 63%   | 65%    | 73%    |
| Not sure     | 11%     | 11%            | 11%   | 9%     | 10%   | 12%   | 7%    | 14%   | 10%   | 9%     | 12%    |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|              | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|--------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|              |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Acceptable   | 20%     | 17%              | 20%       | 22%     | 19%        | 20%          | 20%           | 19%    | 16%   | 23%   | 19%   |
| Goes too far | 69%     | 70%              | 69%       | 69%     | 65%        | 69%          | 72%           | 70%    | 73%   | 65%   | 72%   |
| Not sure     | 11%     | 13%              | 11%       | 9%      | 16%        | 11%          | 7%            | 12%    | 10%   | 12%   | 9%    |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Legal status and citizenship

## Path to citizenship: unauthorized immigrants

*Do you support or oppose a plan that would allow undocumented immigrants who are already here, but entered the U.S. without authorization, the chance to become U.S. citizens if they meet certain requirements over a period of time?*

|                  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                  |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly support | 44%     | 70%      | 17%   | 43%   | 19%       | 72%    | 40%       |
| Somewhat support | 29%     | 20%      | 39%   | 28%   | 36%       | 19%    | 38%       |
| Somewhat oppose  | 10%     | 4%       | 17%   | 9%    | 17%       | 4%     | 6%        |
| Strongly oppose  | 12%     | 3%       | 22%   | 8%    | 24%       | 2%     | 5%        |
| Not sure         | 5%      | 4%       | 4%    | 11%   | 4%        | 3%     | 11%       |
| Net Support      | +52     | +83      | +17   | +54   | +15       | +85    | +67       |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                  | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                  |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly support | 44%     | 43%            | 40%   | 52%    | 54%   | 51%   | 48%   | 41%   | 41%   | 42%    | 46%    |
| Somewhat support | 29%     | 30%            | 33%   | 27%    | 22%   | 32%   | 24%   | 30%   | 31%   | 30%    | 29%    |
| Somewhat oppose  | 10%     | 10%            | 10%   | 6%     | 10%   | 5%    | 11%   | 13%   | 8%    | 9%     | 11%    |
| Strongly oppose  | 12%     | 14%            | 4%    | 10%    | 10%   | 4%    | 13%   | 11%   | 18%   | 16%    | 9%     |
| Not sure         | 5%      | 3%             | 12%   | 5%     | 4%    | 8%    | 5%    | 6%    | 2%    | 3%     | 6%     |
| Net Support      | +52     | +48            | +58   | +63    | +56   | +74   | +49   | +47   | +46   | +47    | +55    |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                  | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                  |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly support | 44%     | 43%              | 44%       | 46%     | 36%        | 43%          | 51%           | 47%    | 46%   | 41%   | 47%   |
| Somewhat support | 29%     | 32%              | 28%       | 28%     | 35%        | 27%          | 27%           | 25%    | 28%   | 31%   | 30%   |
| Somewhat oppose  | 10%     | 8%               | 10%       | 10%     | 9%         | 11%          | 9%            | 12%    | 10%   | 10%   | 7%    |
| Strongly oppose  | 12%     | 10%              | 12%       | 13%     | 12%        | 14%          | 11%           | 12%    | 11%   | 13%   | 11%   |
| Not sure         | 5%      | 7%               | 6%        | 3%      | 8%         | 5%           | 3%            | 4%     | 5%    | 5%    | 5%    |
| Net Support      | +52     | +56              | +50       | +51     | +49        | +45          | +58           | +48    | +53   | +48   | +58   |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |



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## Path to citizenship: DACA and TPS recipients

*Do you support or oppose a plan that would allow immigrants who live in America under certain programs but have no option to apply for citizenship, such as immigrants who came to America as children (DACA) or received temporary protected status because of natural disasters or political conditions in their home countries (TPS), the chance to become U.S. citizens if they meet certain requirements over a period of time?*

|                  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                  |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly support | 45%     | 70%      | 20%   | 44%   | 20%       | 73%    | 42%       |
| Somewhat support | 27%     | 15%      | 41%   | 25%   | 37%       | 15%    | 38%       |
| Somewhat oppose  | 9%      | 4%       | 15%   | 3%    | 16%       | 3%     | 4%        |
| Strongly oppose  | 10%     | 4%       | 17%   | 11%   | 19%       | 3%     | 6%        |
| Not sure         | 8%      | 7%       | 8%    | 17%   | 9%        | 6%     | 10%       |
| Net Support      | +53     | +76      | +29   | +55   | +22       | +81    | +70       |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                  | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                  |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly support | 45%     | 43%            | 43%   | 58%    | 53%   | 54%   | 47%   | 42%   | 43%   | 44%    | 47%    |
| Somewhat support | 27%     | 30%            | 28%   | 18%    | 19%   | 20%   | 26%   | 30%   | 29%   | 26%    | 29%    |
| Somewhat oppose  | 9%      | 9%             | 9%    | 6%     | 13%   | 8%    | 8%    | 11%   | 8%    | 11%    | 7%     |
| Strongly oppose  | 10%     | 11%            | 8%    | 12%    | 4%    | 6%    | 11%   | 8%    | 15%   | 14%    | 7%     |
| Not sure         | 8%      | 7%             | 13%   | 6%     | 11%   | 12%   | 8%    | 8%    | 5%    | 6%     | 10%    |
| Net Support      | +53     | +52            | +55   | +59    | +54   | +59   | +54   | +54   | +49   | +45    | +61    |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                  | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                  |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly support | 45%     | 42%              | 45%       | 48%     | 36%        | 47%          | 51%           | 49%    | 46%   | 42%   | 48%   |
| Somewhat support | 27%     | 29%              | 25%       | 28%     | 30%        | 26%          | 26%           | 30%    | 28%   | 27%   | 26%   |
| Somewhat oppose  | 9%      | 8%               | 11%       | 8%      | 9%         | 9%           | 9%            | 7%     | 10%   | 10%   | 9%    |
| Strongly oppose  | 10%     | 10%              | 12%       | 9%      | 13%        | 10%          | 8%            | 9%     | 10%   | 12%   | 10%   |
| Not sure         | 8%      | 11%              | 7%        | 6%      | 12%        | 8%           | 5%            | 6%     | 6%    | 10%   | 8%    |
| Net Support      | +53     | +53              | +48       | +58     | +44        | +53          | +60           | +63    | +55   | +47   | +55   |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |



## Path to citizenship: employed, no criminal record, here more than 5 years

*Do you support or oppose a plan that would allow immigrants who are employed and have no criminal record, but who entered the U.S. without authorization more than 5 years ago, the chance to become U.S. citizens if they meet certain requirements over a period of time?*

|                  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                  |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly support | 44%     | 69%      | 17%   | 39%   | 17%       | 71%    | 44%       |
| Somewhat support | 28%     | 19%      | 37%   | 33%   | 37%       | 19%    | 27%       |
| Somewhat oppose  | 11%     | 4%       | 19%   | 7%    | 17%       | 3%     | 12%       |
| Strongly oppose  | 12%     | 3%       | 22%   | 11%   | 22%       | 3%     | 8%        |
| Not sure         | 6%      | 5%       | 5%    | 10%   | 6%        | 4%     | 8%        |
| Net Support      | +49     | +81      | +14   | +53   | +15       | +84    | +51       |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                  | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                  |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly support | 44%     | 42%            | 43%   | 57%    | 45%   | 60%   | 41%   | 41%   | 41%   | 41%    | 46%    |
| Somewhat support | 28%     | 29%            | 29%   | 22%    | 22%   | 19%   | 28%   | 30%   | 31%   | 25%    | 31%    |
| Somewhat oppose  | 11%     | 12%            | 7%    | 8%     | 9%    | 9%    | 11%   | 13%   | 9%    | 13%    | 8%     |
| Strongly oppose  | 12%     | 13%            | 8%    | 9%     | 14%   | 4%    | 16%   | 10%   | 16%   | 16%    | 9%     |
| Not sure         | 6%      | 4%             | 13%   | 5%     | 9%    | 8%    | 5%    | 6%    | 3%    | 5%     | 6%     |
| Net Support      | +49     | +46            | +57   | +61    | +44   | +66   | +42   | +48   | +46   | +37    | +59    |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                  | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                  |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly support | 44%     | 44%              | 45%       | 43%     | 36%        | 44%          | 49%           | 45%    | 45%   | 39%   | 49%   |
| Somewhat support | 28%     | 26%              | 27%       | 30%     | 28%        | 26%          | 29%           | 27%    | 26%   | 31%   | 26%   |
| Somewhat oppose  | 11%     | 9%               | 12%       | 10%     | 13%        | 11%          | 8%            | 13%    | 10%   | 9%    | 12%   |
| Strongly oppose  | 12%     | 11%              | 11%       | 13%     | 13%        | 14%          | 10%           | 10%    | 13%   | 16%   | 7%    |
| Not sure         | 6%      | 9%               | 5%        | 4%      | 9%         | 5%           | 3%            | 5%     | 6%    | 5%    | 6%    |
| Net Support      | +49     | +49              | +49       | +49     | +38        | +46          | +59           | +49    | +48   | +46   | +56   |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Requirements for a path to citizenship

*If there were a path to citizenship for immigrants who currently have no option of becoming a citizen regardless of how long they have been here, which of these qualifications should be required? Please select all that apply.*

*Asked of all respondents after the experiment; all three arms are combined. Multi-select; columns may sum to more than 100%. The last two options were exclusive.*

|                                                                        | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                                                                        |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Registering with the government                                        | 57%     | 58%      | 56%   | 56%   | 56%       | 57%    | 58%       |
| Passing a background check                                             | 69%     | 78%      | 61%   | 60%   | 62%       | 78%    | 64%       |
| Having lived in the U.S. for at least ten years                        | 29%     | 27%      | 31%   | 23%   | 33%       | 25%    | 28%       |
| Having lived in the U.S. for at least five years                       | 35%     | 45%      | 24%   | 33%   | 23%       | 47%    | 36%       |
| Being steadily employed                                                | 59%     | 62%      | 58%   | 51%   | 57%       | 61%    | 58%       |
| Waiting until immigrants who applied legally have been processed first | 41%     | 32%      | 51%   | 33%   | 50%       | 33%    | 37%       |
| None of these should be required                                       | 3%      | 4%       | 0%    | 11%   | 1%        | 4%     | 6%        |
| There should not be a path to citizenship at all                       | 12%     | 2%       | 22%   | 10%   | 22%       | 2%     | 8%        |
| Weighted N                                                             | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N                                                           | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                                                                        | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                                                                        |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Registering with the government                                        | 57%     | 60%            | 44%   | 53%    | 60%   | 51%   | 54%   | 62%   | 57%   | 53%    | 61%    |
| Passing a background check                                             | 69%     | 70%            | 62%   | 68%    | 73%   | 71%   | 65%   | 73%   | 66%   | 64%    | 73%    |
| Having lived in the U.S. for at least ten years                        | 29%     | 26%            | 31%   | 33%    | 37%   | 25%   | 28%   | 34%   | 25%   | 27%    | 30%    |
| Having lived in the U.S. for at least five years                       | 35%     | 34%            | 37%   | 40%    | 30%   | 40%   | 34%   | 34%   | 34%   | 32%    | 37%    |
| Being steadily employed                                                | 59%     | 60%            | 50%   | 61%    | 62%   | 54%   | 54%   | 64%   | 61%   | 56%    | 62%    |
| Waiting until immigrants who applied legally have been processed first | 41%     | 44%            | 27%   | 34%    | 43%   | 36%   | 26%   | 48%   | 48%   | 41%    | 41%    |
| None of these should be required                                       | 3%      | 2%             | 10%   | 0%     | 3%    | 5%    | 4%    | 1%    | 3%    | 2%     | 4%     |
| There should not be a path to citizenship at all                       | 12%     | 14%            | 4%    | 7%     | 8%    | 4%    | 12%   | 10%   | 18%   | 16%    | 8%     |
| Weighted N                                                             | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N                                                           | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |



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|                                                                        | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                                        |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Registering with the government                                        | 57%     | 56%              | 57%       | 57%     | 57%        | 55%          | 58%           | 62%    | 64%   | 52%   | 54%   |
| Passing a background check                                             | 69%     | 65%              | 67%       | 73%     | 63%        | 66%          | 75%           | 71%    | 71%   | 66%   | 71%   |
| Having lived in the U.S. for at least ten years                        | 29%     | 32%              | 25%       | 29%     | 30%        | 26%          | 29%           | 29%    | 23%   | 28%   | 35%   |
| Having lived in the U.S. for at least five years                       | 35%     | 36%              | 36%       | 33%     | 31%        | 34%          | 38%           | 38%    | 35%   | 33%   | 35%   |
| Being steadily employed                                                | 59%     | 55%              | 56%       | 64%     | 53%        | 59%          | 63%           | 54%    | 66%   | 55%   | 63%   |
| Waiting until immigrants who applied legally have been processed first | 41%     | 41%              | 38%       | 43%     | 37%        | 40%          | 44%           | 40%    | 40%   | 38%   | 47%   |
| None of these should be required                                       | 3%      | 5%               | 3%        | 1%      | 4%         | 2%           | 2%            | 4%     | 2%    | 3%    | 2%    |
| There should not be a path to citizenship at all                       | 12%     | 9%               | 14%       | 12%     | 11%        | 14%          | 10%           | 7%     | 13%   | 15%   | 9%    |
| Weighted N                                                             | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N                                                           | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Jobs, wages, and immigrants

## Bigger reason wages haven't kept up with the cost of living

*What do you believe is the bigger reason wages for people like you haven't kept up with the cost of living?*

|                                                                 | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                                                                 |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Immigrants competing for jobs and driving wages down            | 12%     | 4%       | 21%   | 10%   | 23%       | 3%     | 5%        |
| Large corporations holding wages down to increase their profits | 59%     | 81%      | 36%   | 57%   | 36%       | 81%    | 64%       |
| Neither of these                                                | 18%     | 10%      | 27%   | 19%   | 26%       | 11%    | 17%       |
| Not sure                                                        | 10%     | 6%       | 15%   | 15%   | 14%       | 5%     | 14%       |
| Weighted N                                                      | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N                                                    | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                                                                 | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                                                                 |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Immigrants competing for jobs and driving wages down            | 12%     | 13%            | 9%    | 8%     | 16%   | 8%    | 9%    | 13%   | 17%   | 15%    | 10%    |
| Large corporations holding wages down to increase their profits | 59%     | 56%            | 66%   | 70%    | 61%   | 71%   | 66%   | 58%   | 47%   | 57%    | 60%    |
| Neither of these                                                | 18%     | 21%            | 15%   | 15%    | 7%    | 12%   | 14%   | 20%   | 23%   | 21%    | 15%    |
| Not sure                                                        | 10%     | 10%            | 10%   | 8%     | 16%   | 8%    | 10%   | 9%    | 13%   | 6%     | 14%    |
| Weighted N                                                      | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N                                                    | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                                                                 | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                                 |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Immigrants competing for jobs and driving wages down            | 12%     | 12%              | 12%       | 13%     | 13%        | 12%          | 11%           | 9%     | 15%   | 13%   | 11%   |
| Large corporations holding wages down to increase their profits | 59%     | 58%              | 62%       | 57%     | 56%        | 61%          | 60%           | 65%    | 61%   | 57%   | 56%   |
| Neither of these                                                | 18%     | 15%              | 16%       | 22%     | 14%        | 18%          | 21%           | 13%    | 15%   | 19%   | 24%   |
| Not sure                                                        | 10%     | 14%              | 10%       | 8%      | 16%        | 9%           | 7%            | 12%    | 8%    | 11%   | 10%   |
| Weighted N                                                      | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N                                                    | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Agree or disagree: Immigrants take jobs that American workers want

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following? - Immigrants take jobs that American workers want

|                   | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|-------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                   |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly agree    | 12%     | 5%       | 20%   | 7%    | 21%       | 3%     | 11%       |
| Somewhat agree    | 18%     | 6%       | 32%   | 18%   | 32%       | 5%     | 14%       |
| Somewhat disagree | 28%     | 26%      | 31%   | 28%   | 30%       | 28%    | 22%       |
| Strongly disagree | 35%     | 57%      | 10%   | 36%   | 10%       | 58%    | 39%       |
| Not sure          | 7%      | 6%       | 7%    | 11%   | 7%        | 5%     | 14%       |
| Net Agree         | -33     | -72      | +11   | -40   | +12       | -78    | -36       |
| Weighted N        | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N      | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                   | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|-------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                   |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly agree    | 12%     | 12%            | 15%   | 6%     | 12%   | 5%    | 12%   | 13%   | 14%   | 12%    | 12%    |
| Somewhat agree    | 18%     | 21%            | 12%   | 13%    | 9%    | 14%   | 17%   | 20%   | 20%   | 20%    | 17%    |
| Somewhat disagree | 28%     | 30%            | 21%   | 23%    | 34%   | 24%   | 30%   | 28%   | 30%   | 29%    | 28%    |
| Strongly disagree | 35%     | 31%            | 37%   | 54%    | 34%   | 46%   | 33%   | 33%   | 31%   | 34%    | 34%    |
| Not sure          | 7%      | 6%             | 16%   | 3%     | 12%   | 11%   | 8%    | 6%    | 6%    | 5%     | 9%     |
| Net Agree         | -33     | -27            | -31   | -58    | -47   | -51   | -34   | -28   | -26   | -30    | -34    |
| Weighted N        | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N      | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                   | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|-------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                   |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly agree    | 12%     | 16%              | 11%       | 10%     | 17%        | 13%          | 8%            | 10%    | 11%   | 14%   | 12%   |
| Somewhat agree    | 18%     | 17%              | 18%       | 19%     | 21%        | 19%          | 16%           | 18%    | 18%   | 19%   | 18%   |
| Somewhat disagree | 28%     | 23%              | 28%       | 32%     | 22%        | 27%          | 34%           | 35%    | 30%   | 26%   | 25%   |
| Strongly disagree | 35%     | 34%              | 36%       | 34%     | 29%        | 36%          | 37%           | 34%    | 34%   | 33%   | 38%   |
| Not sure          | 7%      | 10%              | 7%        | 5%      | 11%        | 6%           | 5%            | 4%     | 7%    | 8%    | 7%    |
| Net Agree         | -33     | -24              | -35       | -36     | -14        | -31          | -47           | -41    | -36   | -26   | -34   |
| Weighted N        | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N      | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |



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## Agree or disagree: Immigrants mostly do jobs that American workers don't want

How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following? - Immigrants mostly do jobs that American workers don't want

|                   | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|-------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                   |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly agree    | 33%     | 49%      | 15%   | 32%   | 17%       | 48%    | 35%       |
| Somewhat agree    | 35%     | 36%      | 35%   | 30%   | 32%       | 38%    | 36%       |
| Somewhat disagree | 15%     | 7%       | 24%   | 13%   | 25%       | 6%     | 9%        |
| Strongly disagree | 11%     | 3%       | 20%   | 13%   | 20%       | 3%     | 9%        |
| Not sure          | 6%      | 6%       | 6%    | 11%   | 6%        | 5%     | 11%       |
| Net Agree         | +42     | +75      | +7    | +36   | +4        | +78    | +54       |
| Weighted N        | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N      | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                   | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|-------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                   |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly agree    | 33%     | 27%            | 39%   | 53%    | 40%   | 36%   | 33%   | 34%   | 29%   | 30%    | 35%    |
| Somewhat agree    | 35%     | 38%            | 26%   | 29%    | 29%   | 32%   | 34%   | 34%   | 39%   | 39%    | 31%    |
| Somewhat disagree | 15%     | 16%            | 13%   | 10%    | 16%   | 19%   | 14%   | 15%   | 13%   | 13%    | 16%    |
| Strongly disagree | 11%     | 13%            | 11%   | 5%     | 5%    | 5%    | 12%   | 12%   | 14%   | 13%    | 10%    |
| Not sure          | 6%      | 6%             | 10%   | 3%     | 11%   | 9%    | 8%    | 4%    | 5%    | 5%     | 8%     |
| Net Agree         | +42     | +37            | +41   | +66    | +48   | +44   | +41   | +42   | +41   | +44    | +39    |
| Weighted N        | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N      | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                   | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|-------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                   |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly agree    | 33%     | 33%              | 37%       | 28%     | 31%        | 31%          | 35%           | 29%    | 28%   | 35%   | 36%   |
| Somewhat agree    | 35%     | 33%              | 28%       | 43%     | 30%        | 37%          | 37%           | 44%    | 39%   | 31%   | 31%   |
| Somewhat disagree | 15%     | 11%              | 17%       | 15%     | 15%        | 14%          | 15%           | 12%    | 12%   | 15%   | 18%   |
| Strongly disagree | 11%     | 14%              | 11%       | 10%     | 12%        | 14%          | 9%            | 9%     | 15%   | 12%   | 9%    |
| Not sure          | 6%      | 9%               | 7%        | 3%      | 11%        | 5%           | 4%            | 6%     | 6%    | 7%    | 6%    |
| Net Agree         | +42     | +42              | +37       | +46     | +34        | +41          | +48           | +52    | +40   | +39   | +40   |
| Weighted N        | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N      | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Agree or disagree: Employers use immigration status to hold wages down for everyone

*How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following? - Employers use immigration status to hold wages down for everyone*

|                   | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|-------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                   |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly agree    | 18%     | 18%      | 17%   | 18%   | 18%       | 19%    | 12%       |
| Somewhat agree    | 29%     | 26%      | 33%   | 29%   | 33%       | 26%    | 29%       |
| Somewhat disagree | 16%     | 14%      | 18%   | 16%   | 18%       | 14%    | 17%       |
| Strongly disagree | 13%     | 16%      | 9%    | 17%   | 10%       | 16%    | 14%       |
| Not sure          | 24%     | 25%      | 22%   | 21%   | 22%       | 24%    | 29%       |
| Net Agree         | +18     | +14      | +22   | +14   | +24       | +14    | +10       |
| Weighted N        | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N      | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                   | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|-------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                   |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly agree    | 18%     | 17%            | 18%   | 20%    | 20%   | 21%   | 19%   | 16%   | 16%   | 20%    | 15%    |
| Somewhat agree    | 29%     | 31%            | 21%   | 30%    | 30%   | 29%   | 33%   | 27%   | 30%   | 34%    | 26%    |
| Somewhat disagree | 16%     | 17%            | 12%   | 15%    | 16%   | 13%   | 14%   | 16%   | 20%   | 16%    | 17%    |
| Strongly disagree | 13%     | 13%            | 18%   | 10%    | 12%   | 12%   | 11%   | 15%   | 13%   | 14%    | 12%    |
| Not sure          | 24%     | 23%            | 31%   | 25%    | 21%   | 24%   | 24%   | 25%   | 21%   | 16%    | 31%    |
| Net Agree         | +18     | +18            | +9    | +25    | +22   | +25   | +27   | +12   | +13   | +24    | +12    |
| Weighted N        | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N      | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                   | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|-------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                   |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly agree    | 18%     | 20%              | 17%       | 16%     | 18%        | 21%          | 15%           | 15%    | 15%   | 21%   | 18%   |
| Somewhat agree    | 29%     | 29%              | 33%       | 27%     | 29%        | 29%          | 30%           | 32%    | 33%   | 29%   | 25%   |
| Somewhat disagree | 16%     | 10%              | 15%       | 21%     | 14%        | 15%          | 19%           | 18%    | 20%   | 15%   | 14%   |
| Strongly disagree | 13%     | 11%              | 10%       | 17%     | 12%        | 8%           | 18%           | 12%    | 11%   | 13%   | 16%   |
| Not sure          | 24%     | 30%              | 24%       | 20%     | 27%        | 26%          | 19%           | 23%    | 22%   | 23%   | 28%   |
| Net Agree         | +18     | +28              | +25       | +6      | +23        | +28          | +8            | +17    | +17   | +22   | +13   |
| Weighted N        | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N      | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Agree or disagree: Deporting immigrant workers will raise wages for workers like me

*How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following? - Deporting immigrant workers will raise wages for workers like me*

|                   | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|-------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                   |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly agree    | 9%      | 5%       | 14%   | 9%    | 14%       | 5%     | 7%        |
| Somewhat agree    | 14%     | 7%       | 20%   | 19%   | 20%       | 5%     | 21%       |
| Somewhat disagree | 22%     | 20%      | 23%   | 29%   | 25%       | 20%    | 17%       |
| Strongly disagree | 36%     | 54%      | 18%   | 23%   | 16%       | 57%    | 32%       |
| Not sure          | 19%     | 14%      | 25%   | 21%   | 24%       | 13%    | 24%       |
| Net Agree         | -34     | -61      | -7    | -24   | -7        | -66    | -21       |
| Weighted N        | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N      | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                   | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|-------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                   |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly agree    | 9%      | 9%             | 13%   | 8%     | 8%    | 8%    | 11%   | 9%    | 9%    | 12%    | 7%     |
| Somewhat agree    | 14%     | 14%            | 14%   | 12%    | 12%   | 13%   | 14%   | 14%   | 14%   | 15%    | 12%    |
| Somewhat disagree | 22%     | 22%            | 20%   | 22%    | 21%   | 25%   | 18%   | 23%   | 22%   | 21%    | 23%    |
| Strongly disagree | 36%     | 36%            | 24%   | 41%    | 39%   | 35%   | 36%   | 35%   | 36%   | 39%    | 32%    |
| Not sure          | 19%     | 18%            | 29%   | 17%    | 20%   | 18%   | 21%   | 19%   | 19%   | 13%    | 26%    |
| Net Agree         | -34     | -36            | -16   | -43    | -39   | -38   | -29   | -36   | -35   | -33    | -35    |
| Weighted N        | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N      | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                   | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|-------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                   |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly agree    | 9%      | 12%              | 11%       | 7%      | 12%        | 13%          | 5%            | 6%     | 7%    | 12%   | 9%    |
| Somewhat agree    | 14%     | 14%              | 15%       | 12%     | 15%        | 13%          | 13%           | 13%    | 15%   | 16%   | 10%   |
| Somewhat disagree | 22%     | 19%              | 25%       | 21%     | 20%        | 24%          | 22%           | 21%    | 26%   | 21%   | 21%   |
| Strongly disagree | 36%     | 30%              | 32%       | 42%     | 26%        | 31%          | 46%           | 36%    | 35%   | 32%   | 42%   |
| Not sure          | 19%     | 26%              | 17%       | 17%     | 28%        | 18%          | 14%           | 23%    | 17%   | 20%   | 18%   |
| Net Agree         | -34     | -24              | -31       | -44     | -18        | -29          | -49           | -37    | -39   | -25   | -44   |
| Weighted N        | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N      | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Agree or disagree: Deporting immigrant workers will make it harder for businesses in my area to stay open

*How much do you agree or disagree with each of the following? - Deporting immigrant workers will make it harder for businesses in my area to stay open*

|                   | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|-------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                   |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly agree    | 24%     | 41%      | 5%    | 24%   | 6%        | 42%    | 21%       |
| Somewhat agree    | 26%     | 33%      | 19%   | 33%   | 19%       | 33%    | 29%       |
| Somewhat disagree | 17%     | 10%      | 26%   | 12%   | 24%       | 10%    | 18%       |
| Strongly disagree | 21%     | 7%       | 38%   | 12%   | 38%       | 5%     | 20%       |
| Not sure          | 12%     | 9%       | 13%   | 20%   | 13%       | 10%    | 12%       |
| Net Agree         | +11     | +56      | -40   | +33   | -37       | +61    | +11       |
| Weighted N        | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N      | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                   | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|-------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                   |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly agree    | 24%     | 21%            | 22%   | 39%    | 26%   | 30%   | 27%   | 21%   | 19%   | 21%    | 26%    |
| Somewhat agree    | 26%     | 26%            | 25%   | 23%    | 33%   | 29%   | 27%   | 23%   | 28%   | 28%    | 24%    |
| Somewhat disagree | 17%     | 18%            | 17%   | 15%    | 9%    | 19%   | 10%   | 21%   | 18%   | 18%    | 16%    |
| Strongly disagree | 21%     | 24%            | 16%   | 12%    | 20%   | 11%   | 24%   | 22%   | 26%   | 24%    | 19%    |
| Not sure          | 12%     | 10%            | 20%   | 11%    | 13%   | 11%   | 12%   | 12%   | 10%   | 8%     | 14%    |
| Net Agree         | +11     | +5             | +14   | +35    | +30   | +30   | +21   | +1    | +3    | +6     | +14    |
| Weighted N        | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N      | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                   | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|-------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                   |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly agree    | 24%     | 21%              | 27%       | 22%     | 16%        | 23%          | 30%           | 29%    | 18%   | 22%   | 27%   |
| Somewhat agree    | 26%     | 25%              | 26%       | 27%     | 25%        | 25%          | 28%           | 23%    | 28%   | 26%   | 27%   |
| Somewhat disagree | 17%     | 18%              | 17%       | 17%     | 23%        | 16%          | 14%           | 17%    | 19%   | 18%   | 13%   |
| Strongly disagree | 21%     | 18%              | 21%       | 24%     | 21%        | 24%          | 20%           | 16%    | 23%   | 24%   | 19%   |
| Not sure          | 12%     | 18%              | 8%        | 10%     | 16%        | 12%          | 8%            | 14%    | 12%   | 9%    | 13%   |
| Net Agree         | +11     | +11              | +15       | +9      | -4         | +9           | +23           | +19    | +4    | +6    | +22   |
| Weighted N        | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N      | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |



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## Worry about losing work or wages to immigrant hires

*How worried are you, if at all, that you or someone in your family could lose work or wages because employers hire immigrants instead?*

|                    | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|--------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                    |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Very worried       | 5%      | 3%       | 8%    | 3%    | 7%        | 2%     | 5%        |
| Somewhat worried   | 12%     | 7%       | 18%   | 13%   | 18%       | 6%     | 11%       |
| Not too worried    | 22%     | 17%      | 26%   | 23%   | 26%       | 15%    | 26%       |
| Not at all worried | 58%     | 70%      | 45%   | 53%   | 44%       | 73%    | 55%       |
| Not sure           | 4%      | 4%       | 3%    | 8%    | 4%        | 4%     | 3%        |
| Weighted N         | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N       | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                    | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|--------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                    |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Very worried       | 5%      | 5%             | 7%    | 5%     | 2%    | 4%    | 6%    | 6%    | 3%    | 4%     | 6%     |
| Somewhat worried   | 12%     | 12%            | 14%   | 11%    | 13%   | 13%   | 9%    | 13%   | 13%   | 13%    | 11%    |
| Not too worried    | 22%     | 21%            | 19%   | 22%    | 29%   | 22%   | 22%   | 22%   | 20%   | 19%    | 24%    |
| Not at all worried | 58%     | 59%            | 48%   | 61%    | 52%   | 57%   | 57%   | 56%   | 61%   | 62%    | 53%    |
| Not sure           | 4%      | 3%             | 12%   | 2%     | 5%    | 4%    | 6%    | 3%    | 3%    | 2%     | 6%     |
| Weighted N         | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N       | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                    | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|--------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                    |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Very worried       | 5%      | 6%               | 6%        | 3%      | 6%         | 5%           | 4%            | 5%     | 4%    | 6%    | 4%    |
| Somewhat worried   | 12%     | 16%              | 10%       | 11%     | 14%        | 13%          | 10%           | 13%    | 12%   | 13%   | 9%    |
| Not too worried    | 22%     | 21%              | 21%       | 22%     | 27%        | 20%          | 19%           | 25%    | 19%   | 18%   | 27%   |
| Not at all worried | 58%     | 49%              | 60%       | 61%     | 45%        | 60%          | 64%           | 53%    | 63%   | 57%   | 56%   |
| Not sure           | 4%      | 8%               | 3%        | 2%      | 8%         | 2%           | 3%            | 4%     | 2%    | 5%    | 4%    |
| Weighted N         | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N       | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Support for immigration policies

## Support for policy: Deporting every immigrant who is in the country without authorization

*Do you support or oppose each of the following immigration policies? - Deporting every immigrant who is in the country without authorization*

|                  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                  |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly support | 19%     | 5%       | 35%   | 11%   | 38%       | 4%     | 4%        |
| Somewhat support | 16%     | 6%       | 27%   | 10%   | 26%       | 4%     | 20%       |
| Somewhat oppose  | 18%     | 17%      | 19%   | 21%   | 19%       | 16%    | 24%       |
| Strongly oppose  | 40%     | 65%      | 11%   | 46%   | 10%       | 70%    | 39%       |
| Not sure         | 8%      | 8%       | 7%    | 12%   | 8%        | 6%     | 13%       |
| Net Support      | -23     | -71      | +32   | -46   | +35       | -78    | -38       |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                  | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                  |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly support | 19%     | 22%            | 12%   | 14%    | 14%   | 9%    | 15%   | 22%   | 24%   | 23%    | 15%    |
| Somewhat support | 16%     | 17%            | 16%   | 12%    | 11%   | 14%   | 13%   | 18%   | 16%   | 14%    | 17%    |
| Somewhat oppose  | 18%     | 18%            | 20%   | 18%    | 17%   | 19%   | 20%   | 17%   | 17%   | 18%    | 17%    |
| Strongly oppose  | 40%     | 38%            | 36%   | 48%    | 46%   | 49%   | 43%   | 36%   | 35%   | 39%    | 40%    |
| Not sure         | 8%      | 6%             | 16%   | 8%     | 12%   | 9%    | 9%    | 7%    | 7%    | 5%     | 10%    |
| Net Support      | -23     | -17            | -29   | -41    | -39   | -47   | -34   | -12   | -11   | -20    | -24    |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                  | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                  |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly support | 19%     | 18%              | 19%       | 19%     | 20%        | 23%          | 15%           | 15%    | 19%   | 22%   | 16%   |
| Somewhat support | 16%     | 16%              | 15%       | 16%     | 18%        | 14%          | 15%           | 17%    | 18%   | 17%   | 10%   |
| Somewhat oppose  | 18%     | 18%              | 14%       | 21%     | 19%        | 16%          | 19%           | 18%    | 20%   | 15%   | 22%   |
| Strongly oppose  | 40%     | 36%              | 42%       | 39%     | 28%        | 41%          | 47%           | 42%    | 39%   | 36%   | 44%   |
| Not sure         | 8%      | 12%              | 10%       | 4%      | 15%        | 6%           | 4%            | 9%     | 5%    | 9%    | 8%    |
| Net Support      | -23     | -20              | -22       | -26     | -9         | -20          | -35           | -27    | -22   | -12   | -39   |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |



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## Support for policy: Deporting immigrants who are here without authorization and have been convicted of a violent crime

*Do you support or oppose each of the following immigration policies? - Deporting immigrants who are here without authorization and have been convicted of a violent crime*

|                  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                  |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly support | 76%     | 67%      | 88%   | 60%   | 87%       | 68%    | 67%       |
| Somewhat support | 13%     | 20%      | 6%    | 18%   | 5%        | 20%    | 21%       |
| Somewhat oppose  | 4%      | 5%       | 2%    | 9%    | 2%        | 5%     | 5%        |
| Strongly oppose  | 2%      | 2%       | 2%    | 6%    | 2%        | 2%     | 3%        |
| Not sure         | 4%      | 6%       | 3%    | 6%    | 3%        | 6%     | 5%        |
| Net Support      | +84     | +80      | +91   | +63   | +88       | +81    | +81       |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                  | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                  |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly support | 76%     | 80%            | 62%   | 68%    | 81%   | 58%   | 68%   | 83%   | 87%   | 80%    | 73%    |
| Somewhat support | 13%     | 13%            | 15%   | 19%    | 7%    | 23%   | 17%   | 11%   | 8%    | 11%    | 16%    |
| Somewhat oppose  | 4%      | 2%             | 13%   | 3%     | 4%    | 11%   | 6%    | 1%    | 1%    | 4%     | 3%     |
| Strongly oppose  | 2%      | 2%             | 2%    | 6%     | 0%    | 4%    | 3%    | 1%    | 2%    | 2%     | 2%     |
| Not sure         | 4%      | 3%             | 8%    | 4%     | 8%    | 5%    | 7%    | 4%    | 2%    | 2%     | 6%     |
| Net Support      | +84     | +89            | +62   | +77    | +85   | +66   | +76   | +91   | +93   | +85    | +85    |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                  | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                  |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly support | 76%     | 68%              | 76%       | 82%     | 72%        | 80%          | 76%           | 75%    | 78%   | 73%   | 82%   |
| Somewhat support | 13%     | 18%              | 12%       | 12%     | 15%        | 10%          | 15%           | 14%    | 12%   | 15%   | 11%   |
| Somewhat oppose  | 4%      | 5%               | 5%        | 2%      | 4%         | 5%           | 3%            | 4%     | 4%    | 5%    | 0%    |
| Strongly oppose  | 2%      | 3%               | 2%        | 2%      | 2%         | 1%           | 3%            | 2%     | 1%    | 2%    | 2%    |
| Not sure         | 4%      | 7%               | 5%        | 2%      | 7%         | 4%           | 3%            | 5%     | 3%    | 5%    | 5%    |
| Net Support      | +84     | +78              | +82       | +90     | +81        | +85          | +85           | +83    | +85   | +80   | +90   |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |



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## Support for policy: More funding for border security — including federal agents, technology, and physical barriers

*Do you support or oppose each of the following immigration policies? - More funding for border security — including federal agents, technology, and physical barriers*

|                  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                  |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly support | 31%     | 8%       | 57%   | 19%   | 56%       | 7%     | 24%       |
| Somewhat support | 24%     | 20%      | 28%   | 28%   | 28%       | 19%    | 25%       |
| Somewhat oppose  | 15%     | 23%      | 6%    | 12%   | 6%        | 23%    | 16%       |
| Strongly oppose  | 21%     | 37%      | 2%    | 23%   | 3%        | 39%    | 20%       |
| Not sure         | 10%     | 12%      | 7%    | 18%   | 7%        | 12%    | 14%       |
| Net Support      | +20     | -32      | +76   | +12   | +76       | -36    | +13       |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                  | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                  |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly support | 31%     | 35%            | 19%   | 24%    | 19%   | 17%   | 23%   | 35%   | 41%   | 33%    | 29%    |
| Somewhat support | 24%     | 24%            | 25%   | 24%    | 25%   | 22%   | 24%   | 26%   | 22%   | 26%    | 22%    |
| Somewhat oppose  | 15%     | 14%            | 15%   | 16%    | 15%   | 10%   | 23%   | 13%   | 12%   | 15%    | 14%    |
| Strongly oppose  | 21%     | 18%            | 22%   | 28%    | 26%   | 34%   | 20%   | 15%   | 19%   | 19%    | 22%    |
| Not sure         | 10%     | 8%             | 19%   | 7%     | 15%   | 16%   | 9%    | 11%   | 6%    | 7%     | 13%    |
| Net Support      | +20     | +26            | +7    | +4     | +3    | -4    | +4    | +32   | +33   | +25    | +15    |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                  | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                  |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly support | 31%     | 28%              | 33%       | 31%     | 36%        | 27%          | 30%           | 33%    | 28%   | 33%   | 29%   |
| Somewhat support | 24%     | 20%              | 21%       | 29%     | 23%        | 28%          | 22%           | 22%    | 28%   | 24%   | 20%   |
| Somewhat oppose  | 15%     | 16%              | 13%       | 15%     | 9%         | 18%          | 16%           | 14%    | 14%   | 13%   | 19%   |
| Strongly oppose  | 21%     | 20%              | 23%       | 18%     | 16%        | 18%          | 25%           | 23%    | 21%   | 19%   | 20%   |
| Not sure         | 10%     | 16%              | 9%        | 7%      | 15%        | 9%           | 7%            | 8%     | 8%    | 10%   | 12%   |
| Net Support      | +20     | +12              | +18       | +26     | +33        | +19          | +11           | +19    | +21   | +24   | +11   |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Support for policy: Increasing the number of immigrants allowed to come to the U.S. legally each year

*Do you support or oppose each of the following immigration policies? - Increasing the number of immigrants allowed to come to the U.S. legally each year*

|                  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                  |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly support | 22%     | 34%      | 10%   | 14%   | 9%        | 35%    | 22%       |
| Somewhat support | 23%     | 27%      | 19%   | 23%   | 18%       | 28%    | 24%       |
| Somewhat oppose  | 19%     | 12%      | 25%   | 27%   | 25%       | 11%    | 22%       |
| Strongly oppose  | 20%     | 6%       | 35%   | 15%   | 35%       | 6%     | 13%       |
| Not sure         | 16%     | 21%      | 11%   | 22%   | 12%       | 21%    | 18%       |
| Net Support      | +6      | +42      | -31   | -5    | -33       | +45    | +10       |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                  | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                  |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly support | 22%     | 21%            | 19%   | 21%    | 34%   | 35%   | 23%   | 16%   | 20%   | 19%    | 23%    |
| Somewhat support | 23%     | 23%            | 21%   | 28%    | 18%   | 24%   | 21%   | 23%   | 24%   | 26%    | 21%    |
| Somewhat oppose  | 19%     | 20%            | 21%   | 14%    | 13%   | 14%   | 19%   | 23%   | 18%   | 20%    | 18%    |
| Strongly oppose  | 20%     | 23%            | 12%   | 15%    | 12%   | 9%    | 17%   | 21%   | 27%   | 22%    | 18%    |
| Not sure         | 16%     | 13%            | 28%   | 21%    | 23%   | 18%   | 20%   | 17%   | 12%   | 13%    | 20%    |
| Net Support      | +6      | +1             | +6    | +20    | +28   | +36   | +8    | -5    | -1    | +2     | +8     |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                  | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                  |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly support | 22%     | 23%              | 20%       | 22%     | 21%        | 15%          | 27%           | 31%    | 19%   | 19%   | 21%   |
| Somewhat support | 23%     | 23%              | 25%       | 21%     | 20%        | 25%          | 24%           | 20%    | 25%   | 24%   | 21%   |
| Somewhat oppose  | 19%     | 17%              | 16%       | 23%     | 18%        | 18%          | 20%           | 17%    | 20%   | 18%   | 21%   |
| Strongly oppose  | 20%     | 16%              | 23%       | 19%     | 22%        | 25%          | 15%           | 18%    | 21%   | 22%   | 16%   |
| Not sure         | 16%     | 21%              | 16%       | 14%     | 19%        | 17%          | 15%           | 15%    | 15%   | 16%   | 20%   |
| Net Support      | +6      | +13              | +6        | +2      | +2         | -3           | +15           | +15    | +3    | +4    | +5    |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Support for policy: Building more detention facilities to hold people awaiting deportation

*Do you support or oppose each of the following immigration policies? - Building more detention facilities to hold people awaiting deportation*

|                  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                  |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly support | 13%     | 5%       | 23%   | 6%    | 24%       | 4%     | 10%       |
| Somewhat support | 18%     | 7%       | 32%   | 14%   | 31%       | 6%     | 16%       |
| Somewhat oppose  | 16%     | 12%      | 20%   | 21%   | 19%       | 11%    | 22%       |
| Strongly oppose  | 39%     | 66%      | 8%    | 44%   | 9%        | 71%    | 33%       |
| Not sure         | 13%     | 10%      | 17%   | 15%   | 16%       | 9%     | 18%       |
| Net Support      | -23     | -66      | +27   | -46   | +27       | -72    | -30       |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                  | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                  |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly support | 13%     | 14%            | 13%   | 9%     | 14%   | 8%    | 8%    | 16%   | 18%   | 16%    | 11%    |
| Somewhat support | 18%     | 21%            | 12%   | 17%    | 9%    | 16%   | 19%   | 18%   | 20%   | 22%    | 16%    |
| Somewhat oppose  | 16%     | 15%            | 17%   | 18%    | 18%   | 15%   | 15%   | 18%   | 15%   | 15%    | 17%    |
| Strongly oppose  | 39%     | 37%            | 42%   | 44%    | 37%   | 43%   | 45%   | 34%   | 37%   | 36%    | 40%    |
| Not sure         | 13%     | 12%            | 15%   | 12%    | 22%   | 18%   | 13%   | 14%   | 10%   | 11%    | 16%    |
| Net Support      | -23     | -18            | -33   | -36    | -32   | -33   | -33   | -18   | -14   | -13    | -31    |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                  | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                  |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly support | 13%     | 17%              | 11%       | 13%     | 16%        | 13%          | 12%           | 13%    | 9%    | 16%   | 14%   |
| Somewhat support | 18%     | 13%              | 20%       | 21%     | 16%        | 19%          | 19%           | 19%    | 24%   | 16%   | 16%   |
| Somewhat oppose  | 16%     | 16%              | 16%       | 16%     | 20%        | 16%          | 13%           | 16%    | 18%   | 16%   | 14%   |
| Strongly oppose  | 39%     | 38%              | 40%       | 37%     | 31%        | 37%          | 45%           | 43%    | 38%   | 35%   | 42%   |
| Not sure         | 13%     | 15%              | 13%       | 13%     | 16%        | 14%          | 11%           | 8%     | 11%   | 17%   | 13%   |
| Net Support      | -23     | -24              | -25       | -21     | -19        | -20          | -27           | -27    | -23   | -18   | -27   |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |



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## Support for policy: A path to citizenship for immigrants who have lived here at least ten years, pay taxes, and pass a background check

*Do you support or oppose each of the following immigration policies? - A path to citizenship for immigrants who have lived here at least ten years, pay taxes, and pass a background check*

|                  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                  |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly support | 52%     | 78%      | 25%   | 49%   | 27%       | 79%    | 52%       |
| Somewhat support | 27%     | 15%      | 39%   | 24%   | 36%       | 15%    | 32%       |
| Somewhat oppose  | 8%      | 1%       | 15%   | 10%   | 15%       | 1%     | 8%        |
| Strongly oppose  | 8%      | 1%       | 16%   | 9%    | 16%       | 1%     | 3%        |
| Not sure         | 5%      | 4%       | 6%    | 9%    | 6%        | 4%     | 4%        |
| Net Support      | +63     | +91      | +33   | +55   | +32       | +91    | +73       |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                  | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                  |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly support | 52%     | 48%            | 52%   | 68%    | 67%   | 62%   | 55%   | 49%   | 49%   | 50%    | 53%    |
| Somewhat support | 27%     | 29%            | 30%   | 17%    | 17%   | 21%   | 23%   | 31%   | 28%   | 24%    | 29%    |
| Somewhat oppose  | 8%      | 9%             | 6%    | 8%     | 2%    | 8%    | 8%    | 8%    | 7%    | 9%     | 7%     |
| Strongly oppose  | 8%      | 10%            | 4%    | 3%     | 7%    | 3%    | 9%    | 6%    | 13%   | 12%    | 5%     |
| Not sure         | 5%      | 4%             | 8%    | 4%     | 7%    | 6%    | 5%    | 6%    | 3%    | 5%     | 5%     |
| Net Support      | +63     | +58            | +72   | +73    | +74   | +72   | +61   | +64   | +57   | +54    | +71    |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                  | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                  |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly support | 52%     | 51%              | 53%       | 53%     | 44%        | 51%          | 59%           | 55%    | 51%   | 50%   | 56%   |
| Somewhat support | 27%     | 26%              | 26%       | 27%     | 31%        | 26%          | 24%           | 26%    | 29%   | 26%   | 25%   |
| Somewhat oppose  | 8%      | 7%               | 7%        | 9%      | 10%        | 8%           | 7%            | 8%     | 8%    | 9%    | 6%    |
| Strongly oppose  | 8%      | 8%               | 9%        | 8%      | 9%         | 11%          | 6%            | 7%     | 9%    | 10%   | 6%    |
| Not sure         | 5%      | 7%               | 4%        | 4%      | 7%         | 5%           | 3%            | 4%     | 3%    | 5%    | 7%    |
| Net Support      | +63     | +62              | +63       | +63     | +56        | +58          | +71           | +66    | +63   | +58   | +69   |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Support for policy: Creating a new government classification for immigrants who have lived here for years that would permit them to stay, but would prevent them from applying for citizenship in the future

*Do you support or oppose each of the following immigration policies? - Creating a new government classification for immigrants who have lived here for years that would permit them to stay, but would prevent them from applying for citizenship in the future*

|                  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                  |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly support | 10%     | 12%      | 7%    | 9%    | 6%        | 12%    | 14%       |
| Somewhat support | 20%     | 20%      | 20%   | 14%   | 18%       | 20%    | 22%       |
| Somewhat oppose  | 26%     | 28%      | 25%   | 27%   | 26%       | 27%    | 26%       |
| Strongly oppose  | 23%     | 20%      | 26%   | 22%   | 27%       | 23%    | 11%       |
| Not sure         | 21%     | 20%      | 22%   | 28%   | 22%       | 19%    | 27%       |
| Net Support      | -20     | -16      | -24   | -27   | -28       | -18    | -1        |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                  | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                  |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly support | 10%     | 8%             | 15%   | 12%    | 13%   | 15%   | 10%   | 8%    | 8%    | 10%    | 9%     |
| Somewhat support | 20%     | 17%            | 26%   | 27%    | 18%   | 23%   | 19%   | 19%   | 20%   | 22%    | 18%    |
| Somewhat oppose  | 26%     | 28%            | 15%   | 26%    | 32%   | 27%   | 25%   | 28%   | 25%   | 26%    | 26%    |
| Strongly oppose  | 23%     | 25%            | 21%   | 17%    | 16%   | 14%   | 25%   | 22%   | 29%   | 26%    | 20%    |
| Not sure         | 21%     | 22%            | 23%   | 17%    | 20%   | 22%   | 22%   | 23%   | 19%   | 16%    | 26%    |
| Net Support      | -20     | -28            | +5    | -4     | -17   | -4    | -21   | -24   | -26   | -21    | -19    |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                  | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                  |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly support | 10%     | 12%              | 11%       | 6%      | 14%        | 7%           | 8%            | 9%     | 10%   | 11%   | 7%    |
| Somewhat support | 20%     | 18%              | 16%       | 24%     | 20%        | 20%          | 19%           | 21%    | 17%   | 21%   | 19%   |
| Somewhat oppose  | 26%     | 23%              | 24%       | 31%     | 22%        | 25%          | 30%           | 30%    | 27%   | 23%   | 29%   |
| Strongly oppose  | 23%     | 23%              | 24%       | 23%     | 20%        | 25%          | 24%           | 20%    | 26%   | 25%   | 19%   |
| Not sure         | 21%     | 23%              | 26%       | 16%     | 24%        | 22%          | 19%           | 20%    | 20%   | 20%   | 26%   |
| Net Support      | -20     | -16              | -21       | -23     | -8         | -23          | -27           | -20    | -25   | -17   | -23   |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Support for policy: Permanent legal protections for immigrants who were brought to the U.S. as children

*Do you support or oppose each of the following immigration policies? - Permanent legal protections for immigrants who were brought to the U.S. as children*

|                  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                  |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly support | 41%     | 68%      | 13%   | 39%   | 13%       | 70%    | 43%       |
| Somewhat support | 26%     | 21%      | 30%   | 26%   | 29%       | 20%    | 32%       |
| Somewhat oppose  | 12%     | 2%       | 23%   | 9%    | 22%       | 2%     | 11%       |
| Strongly oppose  | 11%     | 1%       | 23%   | 10%   | 24%       | 1%     | 3%        |
| Not sure         | 10%     | 8%       | 11%   | 15%   | 12%       | 7%     | 11%       |
| Net Support      | +43     | +86      | -3    | +45   | -4        | +87    | +61       |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                  | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                  |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly support | 41%     | 39%            | 47%   | 47%    | 41%   | 53%   | 41%   | 38%   | 39%   | 38%    | 43%    |
| Somewhat support | 26%     | 25%            | 30%   | 26%    | 25%   | 20%   | 32%   | 27%   | 22%   | 23%    | 27%    |
| Somewhat oppose  | 12%     | 14%            | 5%    | 11%    | 8%    | 11%   | 10%   | 11%   | 16%   | 14%    | 10%    |
| Strongly oppose  | 11%     | 13%            | 4%    | 8%     | 11%   | 3%    | 9%    | 12%   | 18%   | 15%    | 8%     |
| Not sure         | 10%     | 9%             | 15%   | 8%     | 15%   | 13%   | 8%    | 13%   | 6%    | 9%     | 11%    |
| Net Support      | +43     | +37            | +69   | +54    | +47   | +60   | +53   | +41   | +27   | +32    | +52    |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                  | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                  |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly support | 41%     | 43%              | 43%       | 39%     | 34%        | 42%          | 46%           | 48%    | 40%   | 41%   | 38%   |
| Somewhat support | 26%     | 27%              | 24%       | 26%     | 28%        | 22%          | 26%           | 21%    | 24%   | 24%   | 33%   |
| Somewhat oppose  | 12%     | 9%               | 12%       | 15%     | 12%        | 12%          | 12%           | 12%    | 16%   | 12%   | 9%    |
| Strongly oppose  | 11%     | 11%              | 11%       | 12%     | 12%        | 12%          | 10%           | 10%    | 11%   | 13%   | 10%   |
| Not sure         | 10%     | 12%              | 11%       | 8%      | 15%        | 12%          | 5%            | 9%     | 9%    | 11%   | 10%   |
| Net Support      | +43     | +50              | +44       | +38     | +38        | +40          | +49           | +48    | +36   | +40   | +53   |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Support for policy: Restoring legal protections for immigrants from countries facing war or natural disaster

*Do you support or oppose each of the following immigration policies? - Restoring legal protections for immigrants from countries facing war or natural disaster*

|                  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                  |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly support | 38%     | 64%      | 10%   | 34%   | 10%       | 65%    | 45%       |
| Somewhat support | 27%     | 23%      | 31%   | 29%   | 30%       | 23%    | 30%       |
| Somewhat oppose  | 13%     | 2%       | 24%   | 10%   | 24%       | 2%     | 12%       |
| Strongly oppose  | 11%     | 2%       | 21%   | 7%    | 21%       | 3%     | 2%        |
| Not sure         | 11%     | 8%       | 14%   | 20%   | 15%       | 8%     | 12%       |
| Net Support      | +41     | +82      | -3    | +46   | -5        | +83    | +61       |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                  | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                  |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly support | 38%     | 36%            | 41%   | 37%    | 48%   | 56%   | 38%   | 33%   | 33%   | 34%    | 40%    |
| Somewhat support | 27%     | 27%            | 24%   | 34%    | 25%   | 21%   | 26%   | 32%   | 26%   | 30%    | 25%    |
| Somewhat oppose  | 13%     | 15%            | 6%    | 12%    | 7%    | 8%    | 13%   | 14%   | 14%   | 16%    | 10%    |
| Strongly oppose  | 11%     | 12%            | 8%    | 10%    | 9%    | 4%    | 11%   | 10%   | 16%   | 14%    | 8%     |
| Not sure         | 11%     | 11%            | 21%   | 7%     | 11%   | 11%   | 12%   | 12%   | 11%   | 7%     | 16%    |
| Net Support      | +41     | +37            | +51   | +48    | +57   | +64   | +40   | +41   | +29   | +33    | +48    |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                  | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                  |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly support | 38%     | 41%              | 41%       | 33%     | 33%        | 36%          | 43%           | 43%    | 38%   | 35%   | 38%   |
| Somewhat support | 27%     | 27%              | 21%       | 32%     | 27%        | 29%          | 27%           | 27%    | 29%   | 26%   | 27%   |
| Somewhat oppose  | 13%     | 9%               | 14%       | 14%     | 11%        | 14%          | 13%           | 12%    | 16%   | 12%   | 11%   |
| Strongly oppose  | 11%     | 10%              | 11%       | 11%     | 13%        | 12%          | 9%            | 9%     | 9%    | 12%   | 11%   |
| Not sure         | 11%     | 13%              | 12%       | 10%     | 17%        | 10%          | 9%            | 9%     | 8%    | 14%   | 13%   |
| Net Support      | +41     | +49              | +36       | +40     | +35        | +38          | +48           | +49    | +42   | +36   | +44   |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |



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## Support for policy: Requiring a court hearing (due process) before anyone is deported

*Do you support or oppose each of the following immigration policies? - Requiring a court hearing (due process) before anyone is deported*

|                  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                  |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly support | 45%     | 74%      | 12%   | 46%   | 13%       | 76%    | 48%       |
| Somewhat support | 18%     | 15%      | 20%   | 19%   | 20%       | 14%    | 23%       |
| Somewhat oppose  | 13%     | 2%       | 25%   | 13%   | 23%       | 2%     | 15%       |
| Strongly oppose  | 17%     | 2%       | 34%   | 8%    | 35%       | 2%     | 4%        |
| Not sure         | 8%      | 6%       | 9%    | 14%   | 10%       | 5%     | 10%       |
| Net Support      | +33     | +86      | -26   | +43   | -25       | +86    | +52       |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                  | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                  |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly support | 45%     | 41%            | 47%   | 52%    | 60%   | 58%   | 48%   | 41%   | 38%   | 43%    | 45%    |
| Somewhat support | 18%     | 17%            | 22%   | 22%    | 16%   | 21%   | 18%   | 16%   | 18%   | 18%    | 17%    |
| Somewhat oppose  | 13%     | 15%            | 7%    | 10%    | 7%    | 9%    | 12%   | 14%   | 16%   | 16%    | 10%    |
| Strongly oppose  | 17%     | 20%            | 11%   | 10%    | 9%    | 2%    | 16%   | 20%   | 23%   | 20%    | 15%    |
| Not sure         | 8%      | 7%             | 14%   | 6%     | 8%    | 10%   | 7%    | 9%    | 5%    | 3%     | 12%    |
| Net Support      | +33     | +23            | +52   | +55    | +59   | +68   | +38   | +24   | +17   | +26    | +37    |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                  | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                  |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly support | 45%     | 42%              | 47%       | 44%     | 38%        | 41%          | 51%           | 47%    | 41%   | 43%   | 49%   |
| Somewhat support | 18%     | 25%              | 18%       | 13%     | 22%        | 17%          | 15%           | 18%    | 18%   | 19%   | 16%   |
| Somewhat oppose  | 13%     | 8%               | 10%       | 18%     | 15%        | 13%          | 12%           | 16%    | 16%   | 13%   | 8%    |
| Strongly oppose  | 17%     | 14%              | 17%       | 19%     | 15%        | 22%          | 15%           | 13%    | 17%   | 18%   | 18%   |
| Not sure         | 8%      | 11%              | 8%        | 5%      | 10%        | 7%           | 7%            | 7%     | 8%    | 8%    | 8%    |
| Net Support      | +33     | +45              | +38       | +21     | +31        | +23          | +40           | +35    | +26   | +32   | +39   |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Support for policy: Requiring immigration agents to wear body cameras and visible identification

*Do you support or oppose each of the following immigration policies? - Requiring immigration agents to wear body cameras and visible identification*

|                  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                  |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly support | 60%     | 82%      | 37%   | 58%   | 38%       | 83%    | 59%       |
| Somewhat support | 20%     | 7%       | 35%   | 17%   | 33%       | 6%     | 23%       |
| Somewhat oppose  | 7%      | 2%       | 12%   | 8%    | 12%       | 1%     | 7%        |
| Strongly oppose  | 6%      | 3%       | 8%    | 8%    | 8%        | 4%     | 4%        |
| Not sure         | 7%      | 6%       | 9%    | 9%    | 10%       | 5%     | 7%        |
| Net Support      | +68     | +84      | +52   | +59   | +52       | +84    | +72       |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                  | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                  |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly support | 60%     | 57%            | 58%   | 68%    | 77%   | 62%   | 60%   | 63%   | 55%   | 58%    | 62%    |
| Somewhat support | 20%     | 23%            | 15%   | 18%    | 9%    | 19%   | 19%   | 17%   | 26%   | 22%    | 18%    |
| Somewhat oppose  | 7%      | 8%             | 9%    | 3%     | 0%    | 5%    | 6%    | 7%    | 8%    | 8%     | 6%     |
| Strongly oppose  | 6%      | 6%             | 5%    | 5%     | 2%    | 4%    | 6%    | 5%    | 7%    | 7%     | 4%     |
| Not sure         | 7%      | 6%             | 13%   | 6%     | 11%   | 10%   | 8%    | 8%    | 4%    | 5%     | 9%     |
| Net Support      | +68     | +67            | +58   | +78    | +83   | +72   | +66   | +69   | +67   | +65    | +71    |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                  | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                  |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly support | 60%     | 60%              | 61%       | 59%     | 50%        | 60%          | 67%           | 63%    | 57%   | 57%   | 66%   |
| Somewhat support | 20%     | 16%              | 19%       | 24%     | 22%        | 21%          | 19%           | 16%    | 23%   | 23%   | 17%   |
| Somewhat oppose  | 7%      | 8%               | 5%        | 8%      | 9%         | 6%           | 6%            | 10%    | 5%    | 7%    | 6%    |
| Strongly oppose  | 6%      | 6%               | 6%        | 4%      | 7%         | 6%           | 4%            | 4%     | 7%    | 5%    | 6%    |
| Not sure         | 7%      | 10%              | 9%        | 5%      | 13%        | 7%           | 4%            | 7%     | 8%    | 8%    | 6%    |
| Net Support      | +68     | +62              | +69       | +71     | +56        | +69          | +76           | +66    | +68   | +68   | +71   |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Support for policy: Investigations for ICE agents who have killed immigrants and citizens on the streets and inside of, detention centers where people have died

*Do you support or oppose each of the following immigration policies? - Investigations for ICE agents who have killed immigrants and citizens on the streets and inside of, detention centers where people have died*

|                  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                  |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly support | 60%     | 86%      | 31%   | 60%   | 32%       | 87%    | 64%       |
| Somewhat support | 17%     | 5%       | 30%   | 14%   | 28%       | 5%     | 18%       |
| Somewhat oppose  | 8%      | 2%       | 15%   | 6%    | 15%       | 1%     | 8%        |
| Strongly oppose  | 9%      | 3%       | 14%   | 10%   | 15%       | 3%     | 5%        |
| Not sure         | 7%      | 4%       | 9%    | 10%   | 10%       | 4%     | 6%        |
| Net Support      | +60     | +86      | +32   | +57   | +30       | +88    | +70       |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                  | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                  |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly support | 60%     | 57%            | 58%   | 70%    | 69%   | 70%   | 62%   | 57%   | 54%   | 57%    | 61%    |
| Somewhat support | 17%     | 19%            | 12%   | 11%    | 12%   | 13%   | 14%   | 18%   | 21%   | 19%    | 15%    |
| Somewhat oppose  | 8%      | 9%             | 7%    | 7%     | 4%    | 7%    | 8%    | 8%    | 9%    | 8%     | 8%     |
| Strongly oppose  | 9%      | 9%             | 10%   | 6%     | 7%    | 5%    | 7%    | 9%    | 11%   | 11%    | 7%     |
| Not sure         | 7%      | 6%             | 12%   | 5%     | 7%    | 5%    | 9%    | 7%    | 5%    | 5%     | 9%     |
| Net Support      | +60     | +59            | +53   | +69    | +70   | +71   | +61   | +58   | +54   | +58    | +62    |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |



**WAVE**

POLLING AND RESEARCH

|                  | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                  |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly support | 60%     | 60%              | 61%       | 58%     | 52%        | 59%          | 66%           | 60%    | 59%   | 57%   | 65%   |
| Somewhat support | 17%     | 16%              | 15%       | 19%     | 21%        | 18%          | 14%           | 18%    | 16%   | 19%   | 14%   |
| Somewhat oppose  | 8%      | 7%               | 8%        | 10%     | 7%         | 9%           | 8%            | 6%     | 11%   | 7%    | 8%    |
| Strongly oppose  | 9%      | 8%               | 11%       | 7%      | 10%        | 10%          | 6%            | 11%    | 8%    | 9%    | 7%    |
| Not sure         | 7%      | 9%               | 6%        | 6%      | 11%        | 4%           | 6%            | 5%     | 6%    | 8%    | 7%    |
| Net Support      | +60     | +61              | +58       | +61     | +55        | +58          | +65           | +60    | +56   | +60   | +63   |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Support for policy: Impeach Stephen Miller

*Do you support or oppose each of the following immigration policies? - Impeach Stephen Miller*

|                  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                  |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly support | 31%     | 57%      | 4%    | 21%   | 5%        | 61%    | 20%       |
| Somewhat support | 6%      | 7%       | 5%    | 8%    | 5%        | 7%     | 6%        |
| Somewhat oppose  | 3%      | 1%       | 4%    | 7%    | 4%        | 1%     | 4%        |
| Strongly oppose  | 15%     | 1%       | 31%   | 7%    | 32%       | 2%     | 4%        |
| Not sure         | 45%     | 34%      | 55%   | 58%   | 54%       | 30%    | 66%       |
| Net Support      | +19     | +61      | -26   | +15   | -25       | +64    | +19       |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                  | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                  |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly support | 31%     | 30%            | 30%   | 34%    | 34%   | 25%   | 34%   | 29%   | 34%   | 32%    | 29%    |
| Somewhat support | 6%      | 5%             | 14%   | 9%     | 2%    | 5%    | 8%    | 6%    | 4%    | 7%     | 5%     |
| Somewhat oppose  | 3%      | 2%             | 6%    | 3%     | 2%    | 4%    | 4%    | 2%    | 1%    | 3%     | 3%     |
| Strongly oppose  | 15%     | 18%            | 4%    | 10%    | 11%   | 5%    | 11%   | 14%   | 27%   | 21%    | 10%    |
| Not sure         | 45%     | 44%            | 46%   | 44%    | 51%   | 61%   | 43%   | 48%   | 33%   | 37%    | 53%    |
| Net Support      | +19     | +14            | +33   | +29    | +23   | +21   | +26   | +19   | +10   | +15    | +22    |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                  | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                  |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly support | 31%     | 25%              | 35%       | 32%     | 19%        | 29%          | 41%           | 38%    | 28%   | 29%   | 33%   |
| Somewhat support | 6%      | 8%               | 5%        | 5%      | 9%         | 5%           | 4%            | 5%     | 5%    | 7%    | 6%    |
| Somewhat oppose  | 3%      | 3%               | 3%        | 3%      | 3%         | 4%           | 2%            | 2%     | 2%    | 4%    | 2%    |
| Strongly oppose  | 15%     | 10%              | 14%       | 19%     | 13%        | 16%          | 16%           | 16%    | 13%   | 15%   | 17%   |
| Not sure         | 45%     | 54%              | 43%       | 40%     | 56%        | 46%          | 36%           | 40%    | 51%   | 45%   | 42%   |
| Net Support      | +19     | +19              | +23       | +15     | +12        | +14          | +27           | +25    | +18   | +17   | +19   |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Support for policy: Investigate corruption, for example, the U.S. government giving contracts for immigration detention centers to Donald Trump's donors

*Do you support or oppose each of the following immigration policies? - Investigate corruption, for example, the U.S. government giving contracts for immigration detention centers to Donald Trump's donors*

|                  | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                  |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Strongly support | 53%     | 80%      | 24%   | 54%   | 24%       | 81%    | 56%       |
| Somewhat support | 15%     | 5%       | 27%   | 11%   | 27%       | 4%     | 14%       |
| Somewhat oppose  | 8%      | 2%       | 13%   | 8%    | 13%       | 2%     | 8%        |
| Strongly oppose  | 11%     | 7%       | 14%   | 12%   | 14%       | 7%     | 9%        |
| Not sure         | 14%     | 6%       | 22%   | 14%   | 22%       | 6%     | 13%       |
| Net Support      | +50     | +75      | +23   | +45   | +24       | +76    | +53       |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                  | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                  |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Strongly support | 53%     | 52%            | 47%   | 60%    | 59%   | 57%   | 60%   | 49%   | 49%   | 54%    | 51%    |
| Somewhat support | 15%     | 16%            | 11%   | 11%    | 16%   | 17%   | 13%   | 17%   | 14%   | 16%    | 14%    |
| Somewhat oppose  | 8%      | 8%             | 10%   | 6%     | 2%    | 6%    | 10%   | 8%    | 5%    | 9%     | 7%     |
| Strongly oppose  | 11%     | 10%            | 14%   | 12%    | 8%    | 4%    | 6%    | 11%   | 18%   | 11%    | 10%    |
| Not sure         | 14%     | 13%            | 18%   | 11%    | 15%   | 17%   | 11%   | 14%   | 14%   | 10%    | 17%    |
| Net Support      | +50     | +50            | +34   | +53    | +65   | +64   | +55   | +47   | +40   | +50    | +48    |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                  | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                  |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Strongly support | 53%     | 50%              | 53%       | 55%     | 39%        | 55%          | 61%           | 56%    | 48%   | 53%   | 55%   |
| Somewhat support | 15%     | 13%              | 15%       | 17%     | 17%        | 13%          | 16%           | 17%    | 17%   | 14%   | 14%   |
| Somewhat oppose  | 8%      | 6%               | 7%        | 9%      | 10%        | 7%           | 6%            | 5%     | 11%   | 8%    | 7%    |
| Strongly oppose  | 11%     | 14%              | 11%       | 8%      | 14%        | 12%          | 7%            | 11%    | 9%    | 10%   | 13%   |
| Not sure         | 14%     | 17%              | 14%       | 11%     | 19%        | 13%          | 10%           | 12%    | 15%   | 14%   | 13%   |
| Net Support      | +50     | +42              | +50       | +55     | +32        | +48          | +63           | +57    | +45   | +50   | +49   |
| Weighted N       | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N     | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Immigration agents and the use of force

## Heard about immigration agents shooting and killing people

*Before today, had you seen, read, or heard anything about federal immigration agents shooting and killing people during immigration enforcement operations?*

|                | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|----------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| A lot          | 51%     | 71%      | 32%   | 41%   | 33%       | 72%    | 44%       |
| A little       | 40%     | 24%      | 59%   | 38%   | 57%       | 23%    | 42%       |
| Nothing at all | 8%      | 6%       | 10%   | 21%   | 10%       | 5%     | 15%       |
| Weighted N     | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N   | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|----------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| A lot          | 51%     | 50%            | 45%   | 62%    | 58%   | 56%   | 45%   | 53%   | 51%   | 59%    | 44%    |
| A little       | 40%     | 43%            | 37%   | 31%    | 34%   | 34%   | 46%   | 38%   | 43%   | 35%    | 46%    |
| Nothing at all | 8%      | 7%             | 18%   | 7%     | 8%    | 10%   | 9%    | 9%    | 6%    | 6%     | 11%    |
| Weighted N     | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N   | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|----------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| A lot          | 51%     | 40%              | 52%       | 58%     | 37%        | 51%          | 60%           | 55%    | 48%   | 45%   | 61%   |
| A little       | 40%     | 44%              | 41%       | 38%     | 49%        | 43%          | 33%           | 37%    | 46%   | 45%   | 30%   |
| Nothing at all | 8%      | 16%              | 7%        | 4%      | 14%        | 6%           | 6%            | 7%     | 6%    | 9%    | 10%   |
| Weighted N     | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N   | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Acceptable or too far: Immigration agents using deadly force against someone who is not armed

And for each of the following, please indicate whether you think this is an acceptable part of immigration enforcement or whether it goes too far.

|              | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|              |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Acceptable   | 11%     | 1%       | 21%   | 12%   | 23%       | 1%     | 3%        |
| Goes too far | 78%     | 95%      | 59%   | 79%   | 58%       | 95%    | 86%       |
| Not sure     | 12%     | 5%       | 20%   | 9%    | 19%       | 4%     | 11%       |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|              | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|--------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|              |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Acceptable   | 11%     | 12%            | 4%    | 9%     | 8%    | 6%    | 8%    | 13%   | 12%   | 15%    | 7%     |
| Goes too far | 78%     | 76%            | 88%   | 80%    | 78%   | 83%   | 80%   | 74%   | 76%   | 74%    | 80%    |
| Not sure     | 12%     | 12%            | 8%    | 11%    | 14%   | 11%   | 12%   | 12%   | 12%   | 10%    | 13%    |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|              | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|--------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|              |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Acceptable   | 11%     | 7%               | 12%       | 12%     | 12%        | 9%           | 11%           | 10%    | 12%   | 10%   | 11%   |
| Goes too far | 78%     | 81%              | 76%       | 77%     | 74%        | 78%          | 80%           | 80%    | 76%   | 77%   | 79%   |
| Not sure     | 12%     | 11%              | 13%       | 11%     | 14%        | 13%          | 9%            | 10%    | 12%   | 13%   | 11%   |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Acceptable or too far: Immigration agents detaining or arresting U.S. citizens who film or protest an immigration raid

And for each of the following, please indicate whether you think this is an acceptable part of immigration enforcement or whether it goes too far.

|              | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|              |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Acceptable   | 24%     | 2%       | 48%   | 15%   | 46%       | 2%     | 18%       |
| Goes too far | 65%     | 95%      | 33%   | 73%   | 36%       | 94%    | 73%       |
| Not sure     | 11%     | 4%       | 19%   | 12%   | 19%       | 4%     | 9%        |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|              | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|--------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|              |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Acceptable   | 24%     | 28%            | 7%    | 17%    | 15%   | 14%   | 20%   | 26%   | 30%   | 28%    | 20%    |
| Goes too far | 65%     | 60%            | 83%   | 73%    | 75%   | 74%   | 70%   | 62%   | 60%   | 64%    | 66%    |
| Not sure     | 11%     | 11%            | 10%   | 10%    | 9%    | 12%   | 10%   | 12%   | 10%   | 8%     | 14%    |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|              | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|--------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|              |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Acceptable   | 24%     | 18%              | 23%       | 28%     | 26%        | 23%          | 23%           | 20%    | 26%   | 25%   | 23%   |
| Goes too far | 65%     | 72%              | 66%       | 61%     | 63%        | 66%          | 67%           | 69%    | 59%   | 66%   | 68%   |
| Not sure     | 11%     | 11%              | 11%       | 11%     | 12%        | 12%          | 10%           | 12%    | 14%   | 10%   | 9%    |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Acceptable or too far: Immigration agents carrying out raids without body cameras or visible identification

And for each of the following, please indicate whether you think this is an acceptable part of immigration enforcement or whether it goes too far.

|              | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|              |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Acceptable   | 22%     | 4%       | 41%   | 11%   | 42%       | 5%     | 10%       |
| Goes too far | 68%     | 92%      | 42%   | 71%   | 42%       | 92%    | 76%       |
| Not sure     | 10%     | 4%       | 16%   | 17%   | 16%       | 3%     | 14%       |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|              | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|--------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|              |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Acceptable   | 22%     | 25%            | 9%    | 20%    | 17%   | 13%   | 20%   | 23%   | 26%   | 27%    | 17%    |
| Goes too far | 68%     | 65%            | 83%   | 72%    | 68%   | 75%   | 71%   | 66%   | 63%   | 65%    | 71%    |
| Not sure     | 10%     | 10%            | 8%    | 9%     | 14%   | 12%   | 9%    | 11%   | 11%   | 8%     | 12%    |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|              | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|--------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|              |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Acceptable   | 22%     | 16%              | 21%       | 26%     | 22%        | 21%          | 21%           | 21%    | 24%   | 21%   | 21%   |
| Goes too far | 68%     | 73%              | 68%       | 65%     | 65%        | 68%          | 70%           | 72%    | 64%   | 67%   | 71%   |
| Not sure     | 10%     | 11%              | 11%       | 9%      | 13%        | 10%          | 8%            | 8%     | 12%   | 11%   | 9%    |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Acceptable or too far: Immigration agents using deadly force during a routine traffic stop

And for each of the following, please indicate whether you think this is an acceptable part of immigration enforcement or whether it goes too far.

|              | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|              |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Acceptable   | 14%     | 1%       | 28%   | 12%   | 29%       | 2%     | 3%        |
| Goes too far | 73%     | 94%      | 50%   | 79%   | 50%       | 95%    | 80%       |
| Not sure     | 13%     | 5%       | 22%   | 8%    | 21%       | 3%     | 16%       |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|              | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|--------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|              |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Acceptable   | 14%     | 16%            | 5%    | 13%    | 10%   | 7%    | 10%   | 16%   | 19%   | 20%    | 9%     |
| Goes too far | 73%     | 70%            | 87%   | 76%    | 78%   | 82%   | 79%   | 69%   | 68%   | 68%    | 78%    |
| Not sure     | 13%     | 14%            | 8%    | 11%    | 12%   | 11%   | 11%   | 15%   | 13%   | 12%    | 14%    |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|              | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|--------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|              |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Acceptable   | 14%     | 11%              | 14%       | 16%     | 14%        | 14%          | 14%           | 14%    | 15%   | 14%   | 13%   |
| Goes too far | 73%     | 76%              | 74%       | 71%     | 73%        | 70%          | 76%           | 72%    | 73%   | 74%   | 74%   |
| Not sure     | 13%     | 13%              | 12%       | 13%     | 13%        | 16%          | 11%           | 14%    | 12%   | 13%   | 13%   |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Acceptable or too far: Immigration agents not being held accountable for deadly use of force

And for each of the following, please indicate whether you think this is an acceptable part of immigration enforcement or whether it goes too far.

|              | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|              |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Acceptable   | 13%     | 3%       | 24%   | 10%   | 25%       | 3%     | 7%        |
| Goes too far | 74%     | 92%      | 54%   | 78%   | 54%       | 93%    | 80%       |
| Not sure     | 13%     | 4%       | 22%   | 12%   | 21%       | 4%     | 13%       |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|              | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|--------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|              |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Acceptable   | 13%     | 15%            | 7%    | 11%    | 11%   | 9%    | 12%   | 14%   | 16%   | 15%    | 11%    |
| Goes too far | 74%     | 71%            | 84%   | 78%    | 76%   | 80%   | 79%   | 70%   | 70%   | 74%    | 74%    |
| Not sure     | 13%     | 14%            | 10%   | 11%    | 13%   | 11%   | 9%    | 16%   | 14%   | 11%    | 15%    |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|              | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|--------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|              |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Acceptable   | 13%     | 12%              | 14%       | 14%     | 13%        | 12%          | 14%           | 16%    | 13%   | 13%   | 13%   |
| Goes too far | 74%     | 77%              | 72%       | 74%     | 71%        | 74%          | 76%           | 68%    | 74%   | 75%   | 77%   |
| Not sure     | 13%     | 11%              | 15%       | 13%     | 16%        | 13%          | 10%           | 16%    | 13%   | 13%   | 10%   |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Acceptable or too far: People not receiving adequate medical care and dying in detention centers

And for each of the following, please indicate whether you think this is an acceptable part of immigration enforcement or whether it goes too far.

|              | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|--------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|              |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Acceptable   | 7%      | 1%       | 13%   | 8%    | 14%       | 1%     | 4%        |
| Goes too far | 82%     | 95%      | 69%   | 80%   | 68%       | 95%    | 89%       |
| Not sure     | 11%     | 4%       | 18%   | 11%   | 18%       | 4%     | 7%        |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|              | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|--------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|              |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Acceptable   | 7%      | 8%             | 3%    | 5%     | 8%    | 6%    | 7%    | 7%    | 7%    | 10%    | 4%     |
| Goes too far | 82%     | 81%            | 88%   | 84%    | 81%   | 86%   | 85%   | 78%   | 83%   | 79%    | 85%    |
| Not sure     | 11%     | 11%            | 10%   | 11%    | 11%   | 8%    | 7%    | 15%   | 10%   | 11%    | 11%    |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|              | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|--------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|              |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Acceptable   | 7%      | 7%               | 7%        | 7%      | 7%         | 7%           | 7%            | 7%     | 9%    | 6%    | 6%    |
| Goes too far | 82%     | 82%              | 84%       | 81%     | 81%        | 82%          | 84%           | 82%    | 80%   | 82%   | 85%   |
| Not sure     | 11%     | 10%              | 9%        | 12%     | 12%        | 11%          | 9%            | 11%    | 10%   | 12%   | 8%    |
| Weighted N   | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Who should investigate a killing by an immigration agent

When a federal immigration agent kills someone during an enforcement operation, who do you think should investigate what happened, or is investigation unnecessary?

|                                                                         | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                                                                         |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| The Department of Homeland Security, which oversees the agents involved | 27%     | 14%      | 41%   | 19%   | 40%       | 12%    | 29%       |
| An independent investigator from outside the federal government         | 35%     | 43%      | 25%   | 43%   | 27%       | 45%    | 29%       |
| State and local law enforcement where the shooting happened             | 28%     | 35%      | 21%   | 25%   | 20%       | 36%    | 30%       |
| No investigation is necessary                                           | 3%      | 1%       | 5%    | 3%    | 6%        | 1%     | 1%        |
| Not sure                                                                | 7%      | 7%       | 7%    | 10%   | 7%        | 6%     | 11%       |
| Weighted N                                                              | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N                                                            | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                                                                         | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                                                                         |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| The Department of Homeland Security, which oversees the agents involved | 27%     | 28%            | 27%   | 19%    | 27%   | 19%   | 28%   | 30%   | 26%   | 25%    | 28%    |
| An independent investigator from outside the federal government         | 35%     | 34%            | 40%   | 33%    | 37%   | 32%   | 31%   | 38%   | 36%   | 35%    | 34%    |
| State and local law enforcement where the shooting happened             | 28%     | 28%            | 19%   | 40%    | 26%   | 36%   | 26%   | 24%   | 31%   | 29%    | 27%    |
| No investigation is necessary                                           | 3%      | 3%             | 4%    | 0%     | 2%    | 3%    | 3%    | 3%    | 3%    | 4%     | 2%     |
| Not sure                                                                | 7%      | 7%             | 9%    | 8%     | 8%    | 11%   | 11%   | 6%    | 4%    | 6%     | 9%     |
| Weighted N                                                              | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N                                                            | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                                                                         | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|-------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                                                                         |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| The Department of Homeland Security, which oversees the agents involved | 27%     | 26%              | 28%       | 26%     | 32%        | 27%          | 22%           | 25%    | 23%   | 28%   | 30%   |
| An independent investigator from outside the federal government         | 35%     | 36%              | 34%       | 35%     | 31%        | 38%          | 36%           | 34%    | 39%   | 34%   | 32%   |
| State and local law enforcement where the shooting happened             | 28%     | 22%              | 29%       | 32%     | 23%        | 24%          | 35%           | 29%    | 31%   | 26%   | 29%   |
| No investigation is necessary                                           | 3%      | 4%               | 2%        | 3%      | 3%         | 3%           | 3%            | 5%     | 2%    | 3%    | 4%    |
| Not sure                                                                | 7%      | 13%              | 7%        | 4%      | 11%        | 9%           | 4%            | 7%     | 6%    | 10%   | 5%    |
| Weighted N                                                              | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N                                                            | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |

## Concern that agents could arrest or detain someone you know

*How concerned are you, if at all, that federal immigration agents could arrest or detain someone you know?*

|                      | Total   | Party ID |       |       | 2024 Vote |        |           |
|----------------------|---------|----------|-------|-------|-----------|--------|-----------|
|                      |         | Dem      | Rep   | Ind   | Trump     | Harris | DNV/Other |
| Very concerned       | 19%     | 33%      | 5%    | 24%   | 4%        | 34%    | 22%       |
| Somewhat concerned   | 22%     | 35%      | 8%    | 19%   | 10%       | 33%    | 26%       |
| Not too concerned    | 21%     | 19%      | 22%   | 21%   | 23%       | 21%    | 14%       |
| Not at all concerned | 33%     | 9%       | 62%   | 21%   | 60%       | 7%     | 31%       |
| Not sure             | 5%      | 4%       | 4%    | 15%   | 3%        | 5%     | 7%        |
| Weighted N           | (1,000) | (489)    | (454) | (57)  | (442)     | (429)  | (129)     |
| Unweighted N         | (1,000) | (462)    | (416) | (122) | (412)     | (425)  | (163)     |

|                      | Total   | Race/Ethnicity |       |        |       | Age   |       |       |       | Gender |        |
|----------------------|---------|----------------|-------|--------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|
|                      |         | White          | Black | Latino | Other | 18-29 | 30-44 | 45-64 | 65+   | Male   | Female |
| Very concerned       | 19%     | 16%            | 26%   | 27%    | 28%   | 20%   | 22%   | 19%   | 17%   | 14%    | 25%    |
| Somewhat concerned   | 22%     | 17%            | 32%   | 33%    | 28%   | 27%   | 20%   | 22%   | 19%   | 21%    | 22%    |
| Not too concerned    | 21%     | 23%            | 18%   | 13%    | 17%   | 25%   | 19%   | 21%   | 20%   | 22%    | 20%    |
| Not at all concerned | 33%     | 40%            | 14%   | 23%    | 20%   | 18%   | 34%   | 35%   | 42%   | 42%    | 27%    |
| Not sure             | 5%      | 3%             | 11%   | 4%     | 7%    | 10%   | 6%    | 3%    | 2%    | 2%     | 7%     |
| Weighted N           | (1,000) | (690)          | (119) | (116)  | (74)  | (165) | (241) | (326) | (268) | (475)  | (516)  |
| Unweighted N         | (1,000) | (663)          | (118) | (142)  | (77)  | (119) | (209) | (385) | (287) | (460)  | (531)  |

|                      | Total   | Household Income |           |         | Education  |              |               | Region |       |       |       |
|----------------------|---------|------------------|-----------|---------|------------|--------------|---------------|--------|-------|-------|-------|
|                      |         | <\$50k           | \$50-100k | \$100k+ | HS or less | Some college | College grad+ | NE     | MW    | South | West  |
| Very concerned       | 19%     | 23%              | 21%       | 16%     | 19%        | 17%          | 22%           | 24%    | 18%   | 16%   | 24%   |
| Somewhat concerned   | 22%     | 22%              | 21%       | 22%     | 18%        | 20%          | 25%           | 25%    | 20%   | 18%   | 26%   |
| Not too concerned    | 21%     | 21%              | 19%       | 22%     | 21%        | 24%          | 19%           | 18%    | 21%   | 23%   | 19%   |
| Not at all concerned | 33%     | 26%              | 34%       | 38%     | 34%        | 34%          | 33%           | 32%    | 38%   | 35%   | 29%   |
| Not sure             | 5%      | 8%               | 5%        | 2%      | 9%         | 5%           | 1%            | 1%     | 3%    | 9%    | 3%    |
| Weighted N           | (1,000) | (264)            | (331)     | (404)   | (291)      | (285)        | (424)         | (172)  | (224) | (375) | (228) |
| Unweighted N         | (1,000) | (331)            | (357)     | (310)   | (289)      | (300)        | (411)         | (197)  | (207) | (384) | (212) |