WAVE
POLLING AND RESEARCH

February Minnesota Survey Crosstabs

Methodology

This survey of 800 Minnesota adults was designed by Wave Polling and Research and fielded online from February 6 to February 10, 2026 via Verasight, a mixed-mode survey provider. The margin of sampling error is ±3.5 percentage points. The sample was weighted to match state-level population benchmarks on age, race/ethnicity, sex, income, education, and metropolitan status, as well as to population benchmarks of the 2024 presidential vote and party affiliation via the Pew Research Center's NPORS survey. Several question batteries used split-sample randomization of scale direction; responses were recoded to a consistent direction before analysis. Cells with fewer than 50 unweighted respondents are suppressed (*).

Percentages are column percentages within each banner category. Some banner categories exclude respondents with missing data on the grouping variable; column totals may therefore be smaller than the overall sample size. The Twin Cities column uses MSA-specific weights for the 491 respondents in the Minneapolis–Saint Paul metropolitan area.

- **Twin Cities** — Minneapolis–Saint Paul metro respondents, weighted with MSA-specific weights.
- **Party ID** — Dem, Rep, Ind (leaned: independents who lean toward a party are grouped with that party).
- **Race/Ethnicity** — White, Black, Latino, Other. Hispanic ethnicity supersedes race.
- **Age** — 18–29, 30–44, 45–64, 65+.
- **Gender** — Male, Female.
- **2024 Vote** — Trump, Harris, DNV/Other (did not vote or voted for someone else).
- **Religion (Pew)** — White Evangelical (White non-Hispanic born-again Protestant), Black Evangelical (Black born-again Protestant), Mainline (other Protestant, Mormon, Orthodox), Catholic, Other (non-Christian faiths), None (atheist, agnostic, nothing in particular).
- **Parents born outside US?** — Based on Q14: "Were either of your parents born outside the United States?" Both = both parents foreign-born, One = one parent foreign-born, Neither = both parents born in the U.S., Not sure = not sure or prefer not to answer.

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Trump Too Focused on Deportations

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? The Trump administration is focusing too much on deportations and not focusing enough on fixing the economy, inflation, and the rising cost of living.

			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Twin Cities	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Agree	61%	67%	58%	*	*	66%	66%	67%	57%	56%	50%	70%
Disagree	32%	26%	35%	*	*	24%	25%	27%	37%	35%	41%	25%
Not sure	7%	6%	7%	*	*	10%	9%	6%	6%	9%	9%	5%
Unweighted N	(799)	(491)	(693)	(17)	(37)	(52)	(156)	(184)	(267)	(187)	(367)	(417)

			Party ID			2024 Vote		
	Total	Twin Cities	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
Agree	61%	67%	97%	20%	65%	21%	97%	62%
Disagree	32%	26%	2%	71%	17%	69%	2%	21%
Not sure	7%	6%	1%	9%	18%	10%	1%	16%
Unweighted N	(799)	(491)	(370)	(315)	(114)	(313)	(378)	(108)

			Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Twin Cities	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Agree	61%	67%	37%	*	54%	48%	70%	81%	*	*	58%	*
Disagree	32%	26%	57%	*	39%	44%	22%	15%	*	*	35%	*
Not sure	7%	6%	6%	*	7%	8%	8%	4%	*	*	6%	*
Unweighted N	(799)	(491)	(84)	(2)	(196)	(148)	(78)	(236)	(45)	(33)	(703)	(18)

Trump Handling: Deportations

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Trump administration is handling each of the following? - Deportations/Immigration enforcement

			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Twin Cities	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Strongly approve	29%	24%	31%	*	*	26%	18%	23%	36%	36%	39%	21%
Somewhat approve	13%	11%	14%	*	*	10%	13%	15%	11%	15%	14%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	5%	5%	5%	*	*	5%	10%	6%	3%	3%	6%	4%
Strongly disapprove	50%	58%	48%	*	*	56%	55%	55%	48%	45%	40%	59%
Not sure	2%	2%	2%	*	*	5%	4%	1%	1%	1%	1%	3%
Net Approve	-13	-28	-8	*	*	-25	-33	-23	-5	+3	+6	-29
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(694)	(17)	(37)	(52)	(156)	(184)	(267)	(188)	(367)	(418)

			Party ID			2024 Vote		
	Total	Twin Cities	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
Strongly approve	29%	24%	1%	65%	16%	65%	1%	18%
Somewhat approve	13%	11%	4%	22%	17%	24%	2%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	5%	5%	3%	5%	11%	6%	3%	11%
Strongly disapprove	50%	58%	92%	6%	49%	4%	94%	48%
Not sure	2%	2%	1%	1%	7%	1%	1%	8%
Net Approve	-13	-28	-90	+76	-26	+79	-93	-25
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(370)	(316)	(114)	(314)	(378)	(108)

			Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Twin Cities	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Strongly approve	29%	24%	49%	*	32%	39%	24%	16%	*	*	31%	*
Somewhat approve	13%	11%	24%	*	15%	18%	17%	3%	*	*	13%	*
Somewhat disapprove	5%	5%	3%	*	7%	4%	4%	6%	*	*	5%	*
Strongly disapprove	50%	58%	23%	*	45%	37%	53%	74%	*	*	49%	*
Not sure	2%	2%	1%	*	1%	2%	2%	2%	*	*	2%	*
Net Approve	-13	-28	+47	*	-5	+17	-16	-61	*	*	-10	*
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(85)	(2)	(196)	(148)	(78)	(236)	(45)	(33)	(704)	(18)

Trump Handling: Border Security

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Trump administration is handling each of the following? - Border security

			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Twin Cities	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Strongly approve	40%	33%	41%	*	*	33%	28%	34%	44%	49%	52%	29%
Somewhat approve	13%	13%	14%	*	*	13%	13%	17%	12%	12%	16%	11%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	8%	8%	*	*	3%	5%	11%	7%	6%	6%	9%
Strongly disapprove	36%	41%	34%	*	*	47%	48%	36%	34%	31%	24%	47%
Not sure	3%	5%	3%	*	*	5%	6%	2%	3%	2%	3%	3%
Net Approve	+9	-2	+12	*	*	-3	-12	+4	+15	+24	+38	-15
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(694)	(17)	(37)	(52)	(156)	(184)	(267)	(188)	(367)	(418)

			Party ID			2024 Vote		
	Total	Twin Cities	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
Strongly approve	40%	33%	4%	82%	33%	81%	4%	36%
Somewhat approve	13%	13%	15%	12%	13%	14%	12%	15%
Somewhat disapprove	8%	8%	11%	2%	11%	2%	11%	13%
Strongly disapprove	36%	41%	68%	3%	35%	2%	70%	30%
Not sure	3%	5%	3%	2%	7%	2%	3%	6%
Net Approve	+9	-2	-60	+89	0	+91	-64	+8
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(370)	(316)	(114)	(314)	(378)	(108)

			Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Twin Cities	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Strongly approve	40%	33%	67%	*	43%	53%	41%	19%	*	*	41%	*
Somewhat approve	13%	13%	13%	*	15%	12%	9%	10%	*	*	14%	*
Somewhat disapprove	8%	8%	4%	*	10%	9%	7%	8%	*	*	7%	*
Strongly disapprove	36%	41%	13%	*	28%	23%	39%	61%	*	*	35%	*
Not sure	3%	5%	3%	*	4%	2%	4%	2%	*	*	3%	*
Net Approve	+9	-2	+63	*	+21	+33	+5	-39	*	*	+12	*
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(85)	(2)	(196)	(148)	(78)	(236)	(45)	(33)	(704)	(18)

Trump Handling: Jobs and Economy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Trump administration is handling each of the following? - Jobs and the economy

			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Twin Cities	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Strongly approve	22%	19%	24%	*	*	11%	10%	19%	27%	29%	31%	14%
Somewhat approve	20%	16%	20%	*	*	25%	25%	17%	20%	18%	22%	18%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	15%	12%	*	*	11%	11%	17%	11%	9%	10%	13%
Strongly disapprove	41%	44%	39%	*	*	46%	48%	43%	38%	39%	32%	49%
Not sure	5%	6%	5%	*	*	6%	7%	5%	5%	5%	5%	5%
Net Approve	-11	-24	-6	*	*	-21	-24	-24	-3	-1	+11	-31
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(694)	(17)	(37)	(52)	(156)	(184)	(267)	(188)	(367)	(418)

			Party ID			2024 Vote		
	Total	Twin Cities	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
Strongly approve	22%	19%	1%	49%	11%	50%	1%	9%
Somewhat approve	20%	16%	5%	35%	22%	34%	4%	27%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	15%	16%	7%	10%	7%	14%	16%
Strongly disapprove	41%	44%	75%	3%	47%	4%	77%	37%
Not sure	5%	6%	3%	5%	10%	5%	4%	11%
Net Approve	-11	-24	-85	+73	-24	+72	-86	-17
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(370)	(316)	(114)	(314)	(378)	(108)

			Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Twin Cities	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Strongly approve	22%	19%	40%	*	25%	30%	18%	9%	*	*	22%	*
Somewhat approve	20%	16%	30%	*	26%	23%	17%	10%	*	*	20%	*
Somewhat disapprove	12%	15%	15%	*	11%	9%	10%	13%	*	*	12%	*
Strongly disapprove	41%	44%	16%	*	32%	29%	48%	65%	*	*	40%	*
Not sure	5%	6%	0%	*	6%	8%	7%	2%	*	*	5%	*
Net Approve	-11	-24	+39	*	+7	+15	-24	-59	*	*	-9	*
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(85)	(2)	(196)	(148)	(78)	(236)	(45)	(33)	(704)	(18)

Trump Handling: Inflation

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Trump administration is handling each of the following? - Inflation and the cost of living

			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Twin Cities	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Strongly approve	16%	15%	17%	*	*	8%	8%	11%	17%	24%	22%	10%
Somewhat approve	20%	15%	22%	*	*	15%	19%	19%	21%	19%	23%	17%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	11%	12%	*	*	11%	13%	14%	6%	10%	11%	10%
Strongly disapprove	49%	56%	45%	*	*	58%	53%	52%	51%	42%	39%	58%
Not sure	5%	4%	5%	*	*	8%	7%	4%	4%	4%	4%	5%
Net Approve	-25	-37	-19	*	*	-44	-38	-37	-19	-9	-6	-41
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(694)	(17)	(37)	(52)	(156)	(184)	(267)	(188)	(367)	(418)

			Party ID			2024 Vote		
	Total	Twin Cities	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
Strongly approve	16%	15%	1%	36%	4%	37%	1%	3%
Somewhat approve	20%	15%	2%	40%	17%	38%	1%	25%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	11%	10%	11%	11%	13%	8%	11%
Strongly disapprove	49%	56%	85%	8%	57%	8%	88%	48%
Not sure	5%	4%	2%	5%	11%	4%	2%	13%
Net Approve	-25	-37	-92	+57	-47	+54	-94	-32
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(370)	(316)	(114)	(314)	(378)	(108)

			Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Twin Cities	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Strongly approve	16%	15%	29%	*	15%	23%	13%	6%	*	*	16%	*
Somewhat approve	20%	15%	38%	*	23%	25%	20%	8%	*	*	21%	*
Somewhat disapprove	11%	11%	12%	*	15%	9%	9%	7%	*	*	11%	*
Strongly disapprove	49%	56%	20%	*	39%	37%	56%	75%	*	*	48%	*
Not sure	5%	4%	2%	*	7%	6%	3%	4%	*	*	4%	*
Net Approve	-25	-37	+35	*	-16	+2	-33	-68	*	*	-22	*
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(85)	(2)	(196)	(148)	(78)	(236)	(45)	(33)	(704)	(18)

Trump Handling: Tariffs and Trade

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Trump administration is handling each of the following? - Tariffs and trade policy

			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Twin Cities	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Strongly approve	22%	20%	24%	*	*	17%	12%	18%	26%	31%	30%	15%
Somewhat approve	14%	9%	15%	*	*	10%	16%	14%	13%	13%	14%	14%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	11%	10%	*	*	11%	12%	11%	7%	9%	10%	9%
Strongly disapprove	50%	55%	47%	*	*	57%	54%	53%	49%	46%	41%	58%
Not sure	4%	4%	4%	*	*	6%	6%	4%	5%	2%	5%	4%
Net Approve	-23	-36	-17	*	*	-41	-39	-32	-17	-10	-6	-38
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(694)	(17)	(37)	(52)	(156)	(184)	(267)	(188)	(367)	(418)

			Party ID			2024 Vote		
	Total	Twin Cities	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
Strongly approve	22%	20%	1%	50%	10%	51%	1%	9%
Somewhat approve	14%	9%	2%	28%	13%	28%	0%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	9%	11%	9%	8%	14%	9%	7%	18%
Strongly disapprove	50%	55%	87%	8%	53%	7%	91%	45%
Not sure	4%	4%	1%	6%	11%	6%	0%	12%
Net Approve	-23	-36	-93	+61	-44	+63	-97	-37
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(370)	(316)	(114)	(314)	(378)	(108)

			Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Twin Cities	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Strongly approve	22%	20%	41%	*	23%	31%	22%	9%	*	*	23%	*
Somewhat approve	14%	9%	27%	*	20%	18%	11%	5%	*	*	15%	*
Somewhat disapprove	9%	11%	8%	*	11%	11%	6%	5%	*	*	9%	*
Strongly disapprove	50%	55%	22%	*	44%	34%	54%	77%	*	*	49%	*
Not sure	4%	4%	2%	*	2%	6%	6%	3%	*	*	4%	*
Net Approve	-23	-36	+37	*	-12	+4	-27	-69	*	*	-20	*
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(85)	(2)	(196)	(148)	(78)	(236)	(45)	(33)	(704)	(18)

Trump Handling: Federal Spending Cuts

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Trump administration is handling each of the following? - Cuts to federal spending

			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Twin Cities	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Strongly approve	28%	26%	29%	*	*	25%	16%	28%	29%	37%	40%	17%
Somewhat approve	17%	11%	18%	*	*	13%	15%	17%	17%	16%	15%	19%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	12%	10%	*	*	10%	14%	8%	11%	8%	9%	11%
Strongly disapprove	40%	44%	39%	*	*	45%	47%	44%	36%	38%	33%	46%
Not sure	5%	7%	5%	*	*	7%	8%	3%	6%	2%	3%	6%
Net Approve	-6	-18	-2	*	*	-17	-30	-6	-1	+7	+13	-22
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(694)	(17)	(37)	(52)	(156)	(184)	(267)	(188)	(367)	(418)

			Party ID			2024 Vote		
	Total	Twin Cities	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
Strongly approve	28%	26%	4%	61%	13%	60%	1%	23%
Somewhat approve	17%	11%	5%	27%	21%	29%	4%	21%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	12%	13%	4%	19%	5%	15%	10%
Strongly disapprove	40%	44%	75%	4%	36%	3%	78%	32%
Not sure	5%	7%	3%	5%	12%	4%	2%	15%
Net Approve	-6	-18	-79	+80	-22	+80	-87	+2
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(370)	(316)	(114)	(314)	(378)	(108)

			Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Twin Cities	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Strongly approve	28%	26%	55%	*	27%	42%	19%	13%	*	*	29%	*
Somewhat approve	17%	11%	17%	*	24%	17%	17%	11%	*	*	18%	*
Somewhat disapprove	10%	12%	8%	*	9%	9%	9%	14%	*	*	10%	*
Strongly disapprove	40%	44%	17%	*	35%	28%	50%	57%	*	*	39%	*
Not sure	5%	7%	3%	*	5%	5%	4%	5%	*	*	5%	*
Net Approve	-6	-18	+47	*	+7	+23	-23	-47	*	*	-1	*
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(85)	(2)	(196)	(148)	(78)	(236)	(45)	(33)	(704)	(18)

Trump Handling: Foreign Policy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Trump administration is handling each of the following? - Foreign policy

			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Twin Cities	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Strongly approve	23%	20%	25%	*	*	11%	11%	18%	24%	36%	31%	15%
Somewhat approve	14%	10%	16%	*	*	12%	14%	14%	14%	14%	17%	12%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	12%	11%	*	*	8%	14%	11%	12%	9%	11%	11%
Strongly disapprove	42%	47%	41%	*	*	47%	48%	44%	40%	39%	34%	49%
Not sure	9%	11%	8%	*	*	21%	12%	13%	10%	3%	6%	13%
Net Approve	-17	-28	-10	*	*	-32	-36	-23	-15	+3	+3	-34
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(694)	(17)	(37)	(52)	(156)	(184)	(267)	(188)	(367)	(418)

			Party ID			2024 Vote		
	Total	Twin Cities	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
Strongly approve	23%	20%	2%	49%	12%	51%	1%	11%
Somewhat approve	14%	10%	3%	25%	18%	26%	2%	17%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	12%	13%	9%	15%	6%	14%	17%
Strongly disapprove	42%	47%	78%	5%	39%	5%	81%	30%
Not sure	9%	11%	5%	12%	16%	11%	2%	25%
Net Approve	-17	-28	-86	+61	-24	+66	-91	-20
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(370)	(316)	(114)	(314)	(378)	(108)

			Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Twin Cities	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Strongly approve	23%	20%	46%	*	22%	35%	26%	7%	*	*	23%	*
Somewhat approve	14%	10%	23%	*	21%	11%	11%	7%	*	*	15%	*
Somewhat disapprove	11%	12%	8%	*	12%	15%	7%	14%	*	*	11%	*
Strongly disapprove	42%	47%	20%	*	34%	30%	47%	64%	*	*	41%	*
Not sure	9%	11%	4%	*	11%	9%	9%	8%	*	*	9%	*
Net Approve	-17	-28	+41	*	-4	+2	-18	-64	*	*	-14	*
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(85)	(2)	(196)	(148)	(78)	(236)	(45)	(33)	(704)	(18)

Trump Handling: Health Care

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Trump administration is handling each of the following? - Health care

			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Twin Cities	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Strongly approve	13%	12%	14%	*	*	3%	6%	11%	15%	18%	19%	7%
Somewhat approve	20%	16%	21%	*	*	18%	16%	18%	19%	25%	22%	17%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	10%	13%	*	*	8%	11%	11%	11%	11%	13%	10%
Strongly disapprove	47%	53%	44%	*	*	54%	52%	48%	46%	43%	38%	55%
Not sure	9%	9%	8%	*	*	17%	15%	12%	8%	3%	8%	11%
Net Approve	-26	-35	-22	*	*	-40	-42	-31	-23	-11	-9	-39
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(694)	(17)	(37)	(52)	(156)	(184)	(267)	(188)	(367)	(418)

			Party ID			2024 Vote		
	Total	Twin Cities	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
Strongly approve	13%	12%	1%	28%	6%	29%	2%	3%
Somewhat approve	20%	16%	3%	38%	20%	39%	1%	21%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	10%	8%	15%	11%	13%	8%	15%
Strongly disapprove	47%	53%	84%	7%	48%	6%	88%	37%
Not sure	9%	9%	4%	12%	15%	13%	1%	24%
Net Approve	-26	-35	-88	+44	-32	+49	-93	-29
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(370)	(316)	(114)	(314)	(378)	(108)

			Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Twin Cities	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Strongly approve	13%	12%	26%	*	11%	22%	9%	5%	*	*	13%	*
Somewhat approve	20%	16%	36%	*	24%	24%	19%	7%	*	*	20%	*
Somewhat disapprove	11%	10%	11%	*	19%	10%	5%	9%	*	*	12%	*
Strongly disapprove	47%	53%	15%	*	36%	34%	59%	72%	*	*	45%	*
Not sure	9%	9%	12%	*	9%	10%	9%	7%	*	*	10%	*
Net Approve	-26	-35	+36	*	-20	+2	-36	-69	*	*	-24	*
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(85)	(2)	(196)	(148)	(78)	(236)	(45)	(33)	(704)	(18)

Immigration Enforcement Effect on R Vote

Thinking about the 2026 congressional elections, are you more likely or less likely to vote for a Republican candidate because of the Trump administration's immigration enforcement policies?

			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Twin Cities	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Much more likely	25%	21%	26%	*	*	22%	15%	19%	28%	33%	30%	20%
Somewhat more likely	4%	2%	5%	*	*	2%	4%	1%	5%	5%	5%	3%
No effect	14%	11%	16%	*	*	6%	14%	17%	15%	11%	16%	13%
Somewhat less likely	4%	4%	3%	*	*	6%	8%	3%	2%	2%	4%	4%
Much less likely	30%	32%	30%	*	*	20%	30%	31%	33%	24%	28%	31%
Not sure	5%	7%	4%	*	*	12%	7%	7%	4%	3%	3%	7%
Would never vote Republican	19%	23%	16%	*	*	31%	22%	22%	12%	21%	14%	23%
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(694)	(17)	(37)	(52)	(156)	(184)	(267)	(188)	(367)	(418)

			Party ID			2024 Vote		
	Total	Twin Cities	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
Much more likely	25%	21%	1%	56%	11%	56%	0%	12%
Somewhat more likely	4%	2%	0%	9%	2%	9%	0%	3%
No effect	14%	11%	4%	24%	19%	22%	4%	23%
Somewhat less likely	4%	4%	3%	3%	6%	3%	3%	7%
Much less likely	30%	32%	53%	4%	30%	4%	54%	28%
Not sure	5%	7%	1%	4%	18%	4%	1%	18%
Would never vote Republican	19%	23%	37%	0%	14%	1%	39%	8%
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(370)	(316)	(114)	(314)	(378)	(108)

			Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Twin Cities	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Much more likely	25%	21%	46%	*	27%	35%	22%	10%	*	*	27%	*
Somewhat more likely	4%	2%	11%	*	7%	2%	3%	2%	*	*	5%	*
No effect	14%	11%	19%	*	19%	17%	6%	11%	*	*	15%	*
Somewhat less likely	4%	4%	6%	*	4%	3%	4%	3%	*	*	3%	*
Much less likely	30%	32%	12%	*	25%	28%	26%	42%	*	*	29%	*
Not sure	5%	7%	1%	*	2%	5%	6%	6%	*	*	5%	*
Would never vote Republican	19%	23%	5%	*	16%	10%	33%	26%	*	*	17%	*
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(85)	(2)	(196)	(148)	(78)	(236)	(45)	(33)	(704)	(18)

ICE Deployment Effect on R Vote

Thinking about the 2026 congressional elections, are you more likely or less likely to vote for a Republican candidate because of the Trump administration sending thousands of ICE agents to cities across the country?

			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Twin Cities	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Much more likely	24%	21%	25%	*	*	22%	17%	19%	28%	30%	31%	18%
Somewhat more likely	5%	2%	7%	*	*	2%	8%	3%	5%	6%	5%	5%
No effect	13%	10%	14%	*	*	6%	8%	13%	15%	13%	14%	12%
Somewhat less likely	3%	3%	3%	*	*	0%	4%	3%	2%	3%	4%	2%
Much less likely	32%	35%	32%	*	*	26%	32%	30%	36%	27%	29%	34%
Not sure	4%	6%	3%	*	*	11%	6%	7%	2%	4%	3%	6%
Would never vote Republican	19%	23%	15%	*	*	33%	25%	25%	12%	18%	13%	23%
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(694)	(17)	(37)	(52)	(156)	(184)	(267)	(188)	(367)	(418)

			Party ID			2024 Vote		
	Total	Twin Cities	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
Much more likely	24%	21%	1%	55%	10%	56%	0%	10%
Somewhat more likely	5%	2%	0%	13%	1%	10%	0%	8%
No effect	13%	10%	4%	20%	18%	21%	2%	21%
Somewhat less likely	3%	3%	0%	4%	7%	4%	0%	7%
Much less likely	32%	35%	56%	5%	31%	5%	56%	33%
Not sure	4%	6%	1%	3%	17%	4%	1%	14%
Would never vote Republican	19%	23%	37%	0%	16%	0%	40%	8%
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(370)	(316)	(114)	(314)	(378)	(108)

			Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Twin Cities	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Much more likely	24%	21%	44%	*	28%	33%	23%	10%	*	*	26%	*
Somewhat more likely	5%	2%	10%	*	7%	4%	2%	4%	*	*	6%	*
No effect	13%	10%	21%	*	15%	13%	12%	8%	*	*	13%	*
Somewhat less likely	3%	3%	4%	*	4%	3%	5%	1%	*	*	3%	*
Much less likely	32%	35%	16%	*	28%	28%	24%	45%	*	*	31%	*
Not sure	4%	6%	1%	*	2%	5%	4%	5%	*	*	4%	*
Would never vote Republican	19%	23%	5%	*	16%	13%	30%	27%	*	*	16%	*
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(85)	(2)	(196)	(148)	(78)	(236)	(45)	(33)	(704)	(18)

GOP Favorability Change

Compared to a year ago, is your opinion of the Republican Party more favorable, less favorable, or about the same?

			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Twin Cities	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
More favorable	21%	17%	22%	*	*	14%	14%	15%	25%	27%	25%	17%
Less favorable	50%	53%	52%	*	*	50%	56%	47%	48%	52%	44%	55%
About the same	26%	25%	24%	*	*	27%	25%	32%	25%	21%	28%	24%
Not sure	3%	4%	2%	*	*	8%	5%	5%	2%	1%	3%	3%
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(694)	(17)	(37)	(52)	(156)	(184)	(267)	(188)	(367)	(418)

			Party ID			2024 Vote		
	Total	Twin Cities	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
More favorable	21%	17%	1%	47%	12%	46%	1%	13%
Less favorable	50%	53%	85%	14%	45%	12%	88%	42%
About the same	26%	25%	13%	38%	29%	40%	10%	33%
Not sure	3%	4%	1%	1%	14%	2%	1%	12%
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(370)	(316)	(114)	(314)	(378)	(108)

			Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Twin Cities	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
More favorable	21%	17%	41%	*	24%	29%	20%	8%	*	*	23%	*
Less favorable	50%	53%	30%	*	50%	42%	55%	62%	*	*	50%	*
About the same	26%	25%	29%	*	26%	27%	22%	25%	*	*	25%	*
Not sure	3%	4%	1%	*	0%	3%	3%	5%	*	*	2%	*
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(85)	(2)	(196)	(148)	(78)	(236)	(45)	(33)	(704)	(18)

Dem Favorability Change

Compared to a year ago, is your opinion of the Democratic Party more favorable, less favorable, or about the same?

			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Twin Cities	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
More favorable	16%	15%	16%	*	*	19%	14%	14%	15%	24%	12%	20%
Less favorable	46%	43%	47%	*	*	35%	46%	41%	45%	50%	53%	39%
About the same	35%	37%	34%	*	*	36%	34%	43%	36%	26%	33%	36%
Not sure	3%	4%	3%	*	*	9%	6%	3%	4%	0%	2%	5%
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(694)	(17)	(37)	(52)	(156)	(184)	(267)	(188)	(367)	(418)

			Party ID			2024 Vote		
	Total	Twin Cities	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
More favorable	16%	15%	27%	7%	10%	5%	27%	13%
Less favorable	46%	43%	20%	75%	42%	74%	23%	37%
About the same	35%	37%	51%	17%	34%	19%	47%	42%
Not sure	3%	4%	2%	1%	13%	2%	3%	8%
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(370)	(316)	(114)	(314)	(378)	(108)

			Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Twin Cities	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
More favorable	16%	15%	16%	*	14%	17%	23%	16%	*	*	17%	*
Less favorable	46%	43%	59%	*	49%	50%	45%	37%	*	*	47%	*
About the same	35%	37%	25%	*	35%	30%	31%	42%	*	*	33%	*
Not sure	3%	4%	1%	*	2%	3%	1%	5%	*	*	3%	*
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(85)	(2)	(196)	(148)	(78)	(236)	(45)	(33)	(704)	(18)

Moderation Effect on GOP Image

If the Trump administration moderated its immigration enforcement — for example, decreasing the number of federal agents that are deployed to major cities — would that change your opinion of the Republican Party?

			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Twin Cities	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
More favorable	14%	12%	14%	*	*	13%	20%	10%	13%	13%	14%	14%
No change	63%	65%	62%	*	*	57%	54%	71%	61%	67%	63%	63%
Less favorable	13%	10%	13%	*	*	17%	12%	11%	16%	11%	16%	10%
Not sure	10%	12%	11%	*	*	13%	14%	8%	10%	9%	6%	13%
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(694)	(17)	(37)	(52)	(156)	(184)	(267)	(188)	(367)	(418)

			Party ID			2024 Vote		
	Total	Twin Cities	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
More favorable	14%	12%	12%	13%	19%	12%	14%	17%
No change	63%	65%	71%	59%	55%	58%	70%	59%
Less favorable	13%	10%	6%	24%	5%	23%	6%	6%
Not sure	10%	12%	11%	4%	21%	6%	11%	18%
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(370)	(316)	(114)	(314)	(378)	(108)

			Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Twin Cities	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
More favorable	14%	12%	12%	*	15%	14%	11%	16%	*	*	15%	*
No change	63%	65%	54%	*	64%	53%	62%	69%	*	*	61%	*
Less favorable	13%	10%	30%	*	11%	18%	18%	5%	*	*	14%	*
Not sure	10%	12%	4%	*	10%	15%	9%	10%	*	*	11%	*
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(85)	(2)	(196)	(148)	(78)	(236)	(45)	(33)	(704)	(18)

Dem Pressure Effect on Dem Image

Do you think your opinion of the Democratic Party would increase, decrease, or stay the same if Democratic politicians pressed Trump administration officials to reduce the number of federal agents that are deployed to major cities?

			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Twin Cities	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
More favorable	35%	39%	33%	*	*	45%	36%	33%	38%	34%	27%	42%
No change	30%	33%	30%	*	*	21%	27%	32%	27%	33%	32%	28%
Less favorable	27%	20%	29%	*	*	20%	23%	22%	30%	28%	33%	21%
Not sure	8%	9%	7%	*	*	14%	13%	13%	5%	5%	8%	9%
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(694)	(17)	(37)	(52)	(156)	(184)	(267)	(188)	(367)	(418)

			Party ID			2024 Vote		
	Total	Twin Cities	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
More favorable	35%	39%	69%	3%	24%	3%	68%	27%
No change	30%	33%	26%	32%	37%	31%	25%	38%
Less favorable	27%	20%	1%	59%	14%	59%	1%	15%
Not sure	8%	9%	4%	6%	25%	8%	5%	20%
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(370)	(316)	(114)	(314)	(378)	(108)

			Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Twin Cities	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
More favorable	35%	39%	10%	*	30%	31%	36%	53%	*	*	35%	*
No change	30%	33%	33%	*	32%	26%	39%	22%	*	*	29%	*
Less favorable	27%	20%	51%	*	33%	38%	13%	15%	*	*	29%	*
Not sure	8%	9%	6%	*	5%	6%	13%	10%	*	*	7%	*
Unweighted N	(800)	(491)	(85)	(2)	(196)	(148)	(78)	(236)	(45)	(33)	(704)	(18)

Path to Citizenship

Do you support or oppose a plan that would allow immigrants who are already here, living in the U.S. illegally, the chance to become U.S. citizens if they meet certain requirements over a period of time? (Split-sample: scale direction randomized.)

			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Twin Cities	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Strongly support	50%	56%	47%	*	*	*	57%	49%	47%	51%	44%	54%
Somewhat support	26%	25%	28%	*	*	*	25%	21%	29%	27%	27%	26%
Somewhat oppose	6%	4%	7%	*	*	*	4%	8%	7%	6%	8%	4%
Strongly oppose	13%	11%	14%	*	*	*	5%	15%	15%	13%	17%	9%
Not sure	5%	4%	4%	*	*	*	9%	7%	2%	3%	4%	6%
Net Support	+58	+66	+54	*	*	*	+73	+47	+55	+60	+46	+68
Unweighted N	(373)	(233)	(314)	(8)	(25)	(26)	(81)	(78)	(124)	(87)	(174)	(188)

			Party ID			2024 Vote		
	Total	Twin Cities	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
Strongly support	50%	56%	78%	16%	46%	17%	82%	*
Somewhat support	26%	25%	16%	36%	31%	42%	13%	*
Somewhat oppose	6%	4%	3%	12%	1%	11%	3%	*
Strongly oppose	13%	11%	1%	30%	8%	25%	1%	*
Not sure	5%	4%	2%	5%	13%	5%	2%	*
Net Support	+58	+66	+90	+9	+68	+24	+91	*
Unweighted N	(373)	(233)	(185)	(135)	(53)	(135)	(189)	(49)

			Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Twin Cities	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Strongly support	50%	56%	*	*	44%	47%	*	64%	*	*	45%	*
Somewhat support	26%	25%	*	*	31%	30%	*	16%	*	*	28%	*
Somewhat oppose	6%	4%	*	*	7%	8%	*	8%	*	*	7%	*
Strongly oppose	13%	11%	*	*	14%	11%	*	6%	*	*	15%	*
Not sure	5%	4%	*	*	4%	4%	*	6%	*	*	5%	*
Net Support	+58	+66	*	*	+54	+58	*	+66	*	*	+50	*
Unweighted N	(373)	(233)	(37)	(2)	(90)	(60)	(36)	(120)	(34)	(18)	(311)	(10)

Path to Legal Residency

Do you support or oppose a plan that would allow immigrants who are already here, living in the U.S. illegally, the chance to earn legal residency (not citizenship) if they meet certain requirements over a period of time? (Split-sample: scale direction randomized.)

			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Twin Cities	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Strongly support	41%	41%	41%	*	*	*	48%	43%	42%	33%	34%	47%
Somewhat support	25%	24%	27%	*	*	*	21%	20%	19%	38%	34%	16%
Somewhat oppose	11%	14%	12%	*	*	*	10%	14%	12%	9%	11%	12%
Strongly oppose	14%	11%	13%	*	*	*	9%	14%	17%	13%	16%	12%
Not sure	9%	10%	7%	*	*	*	13%	9%	10%	6%	6%	13%
Net Support	+40	+41	+43	*	*	*	+51	+36	+32	+49	+41	+39
Unweighted N	(427)	(258)	(380)	(9)	(12)	(26)	(75)	(106)	(143)	(101)	(193)	(230)

			Party ID			2024 Vote		
	Total	Twin Cities	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other
Strongly support	41%	41%	68%	20%	30%	18%	68%	33%
Somewhat support	25%	24%	20%	32%	14%	27%	20%	31%
Somewhat oppose	11%	14%	4%	18%	13%	22%	2%	6%
Strongly oppose	14%	11%	5%	24%	9%	24%	6%	5%
Not sure	9%	10%	4%	7%	33%	9%	4%	25%
Net Support	+40	+41	+79	+11	+22	-1	+80	+53
Unweighted N	(427)	(258)	(185)	(181)	(61)	(179)	(189)	(59)

			Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Twin Cities	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Strongly support	41%	41%	*	*	31%	34%	*	64%	*	*	42%	*
Somewhat support	25%	24%	*	*	26%	32%	*	14%	*	*	24%	*
Somewhat oppose	11%	14%	*	*	22%	13%	*	4%	*	*	12%	*
Strongly oppose	14%	11%	*	*	18%	14%	*	8%	*	*	14%	*
Not sure	9%	10%	*	*	3%	7%	*	11%	*	*	8%	*
Net Support	+40	+41	*	*	+18	+39	*	+66	*	*	+39	*
Unweighted N	(427)	(258)	(48)	(0)	(106)	(88)	(42)	(116)	(11)	(15)	(393)	(8)