WAVE
POLLING AND RESEARCH

February National Survey Crosstabs

Methodology

This national survey of 1,500 U.S. adults was designed by Wave Polling and Research and fielded online from February 6 to February 10, 2026 via Verasight, a mixed-mode survey provider. The margin of sampling error is ±2.5 percentage points. The sample was weighted to match the December 2025 Current Population Survey on age, race/ethnicity, sex, income, education, region, and metropolitan status, as well as to population benchmarks of the 2024 presidential vote and party affiliation via the Pew Research Center's NPORS survey. Several question batteries used split-sample randomization of scale direction; responses were recoded to a consistent direction before analysis. Cells with fewer than 50 unweighted respondents are suppressed (*).

Percentages are column percentages within each banner category. Some banner categories exclude respondents with missing data on the grouping variable; column totals may therefore be smaller than the overall sample size.

- **Trump Group** — Defector (2024 Trump voter, not voting R in 2026), Loyal Trump (2024 Trump voter, still voting R), Dems+Others (did not vote Trump in 2024).
- **Party ID** — Dem, Rep, Ind (leaned: independents who lean toward a party are grouped with that party).
- **Race/Ethnicity** — White, Black, Latino, Other. Hispanic ethnicity supersedes race.
- **Age** — 18–29, 30–44, 45–64, 65+.
- **Gender** — Male, Female.
- **Density** — Urban (3,000+/sq mi), Suburban (1,000–2,999), Rural (<1,000). Based on ZIP code.
- **Region** — NE, MW, South, West (Census regions from ZIP code).
- **2024 Vote** — Trump, Harris, DNV/Other (did not vote or voted for someone else).
- **Vote x Race** — Race broken out within each 2024 vote group.
- **Religion (Pew)** — White Evangelical (White non-Hispanic born-again Protestant), Black Evangelical (Black born-again Protestant), Mainline (other Protestant, Mormon, Orthodox), Catholic, Other (non-Christian faiths), None (atheist, agnostic, nothing in particular).
- **Parents born outside US?** — Based on Q14: "Were either of your parents born outside the United States?" Both = both parents foreign-born, One = one parent foreign-born, Neither = both parents born in the U.S., Not sure = not sure or prefer not to answer.

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Trump Too Focused on Deportations

Do you agree or disagree with the following statement? The Trump administration is focusing too much on deportations and not focusing enough on fixing the economy, inflation, and the rising cost of living.

		Trump Group			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Defector	Loyal Trump	Dems+Others	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Agree	69%	77%	32%	87%	63%	79%	76%	75%	76%	71%	69%	60%	65%	71%
Disagree	24%	16%	57%	7%	29%	11%	19%	18%	16%	20%	24%	35%	29%	20%
Not sure	7%	8%	11%	5%	8%	11%	5%	7%	8%	9%	7%	6%	6%	8%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(80)	(497)	(923)	(923)	(164)	(268)	(145)	(281)	(368)	(473)	(373)	(720)	(765)

		Party ID			2024 Vote			Density			Region			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other	Urban	Suburban	Rural	NE	MW	South	West
Agree	69%	94%	38%	75%	38%	95%	76%	75%	73%	61%	72%	66%	70%	68%
Disagree	24%	4%	51%	15%	51%	3%	14%	18%	20%	31%	21%	26%	23%	25%
Not sure	7%	3%	11%	10%	11%	2%	10%	8%	7%	8%	7%	8%	8%	6%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(605)	(572)	(323)	(577)	(575)	(348)	(543)	(330)	(600)	(264)	(297)	(559)	(365)

	Trump Voters				Harris Voters				DNV/Other			
	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other
Agree	35%	*	46%	*	97%	86%	95%	98%	73%	73%	87%	74%
Disagree	55%	*	44%	*	2%	9%	3%	2%	17%	8%	11%	16%
Not sure	11%	*	10%	*	2%	4%	2%	0%	10%	20%	2%	10%
Unweighted N	(429)	(22)	(91)	(35)	(329)	(90)	(104)	(52)	(165)	(52)	(73)	(58)

		Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Agree	69%	45%	*	67%	66%	70%	80%	83%	74%	66%	*
Disagree	24%	47%	*	25%	29%	22%	14%	13%	21%	26%	*
Not sure	7%	8%	*	8%	5%	8%	6%	5%	6%	8%	*
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(165)	(40)	(279)	(306)	(284)	(409)	(213)	(129)	(1,147)	(11)

Trump Handling: Deportations

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Trump administration is handling each of the following? - Deportations/Immigration enforcement

		Trump Group			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Defector	Loyal Trump	Dems+Others	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Strongly approve	25%	8%	59%	8%	31%	12%	16%	17%	13%	19%	27%	37%	30%	20%
Somewhat approve	15%	24%	26%	9%	16%	12%	15%	14%	19%	19%	11%	13%	16%	14%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	31%	8%	10%	10%	15%	11%	11%	18%	12%	10%	5%	10%	12%
Strongly disapprove	46%	34%	4%	70%	40%	56%	57%	54%	47%	44%	49%	45%	42%	49%
Not sure	3%	3%	3%	3%	3%	4%	2%	4%	2%	6%	3%	1%	2%	5%
Net Approve	-18	-32	+72	-64	-3	-46	-37	-35	-33	-18	-20	0	-7	-27
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(80)	(497)	(923)	(923)	(164)	(268)	(145)	(281)	(368)	(473)	(373)	(720)	(765)

		Party ID			2024 Vote			Density			Region			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other	Urban	Suburban	Rural	NE	MW	South	West
Strongly approve	25%	4%	54%	12%	52%	4%	14%	19%	20%	32%	23%	26%	23%	26%
Somewhat approve	15%	5%	24%	17%	25%	5%	14%	16%	14%	15%	17%	16%	15%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	8%	10%	17%	12%	8%	14%	11%	12%	11%	13%	10%	11%	11%
Strongly disapprove	46%	81%	9%	47%	8%	82%	52%	52%	50%	39%	45%	46%	47%	47%
Not sure	3%	2%	2%	7%	3%	2%	6%	3%	4%	3%	3%	3%	4%	3%
Net Approve	-18	-80	+58	-34	+57	-81	-38	-29	-28	-3	-17	-13	-19	-19
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(605)	(572)	(323)	(577)	(575)	(348)	(543)	(330)	(600)	(264)	(297)	(559)	(365)

	Trump Voters				Harris Voters				DNV/Other			
	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other
Strongly approve	57%	*	40%	*	2%	11%	4%	2%	21%	7%	3%	14%
Somewhat approve	25%	*	28%	*	1%	13%	8%	4%	20%	6%	8%	12%
Somewhat disapprove	10%	*	15%	*	7%	8%	7%	12%	15%	19%	11%	10%
Strongly disapprove	6%	*	16%	*	88%	64%	81%	80%	37%	61%	73%	56%
Not sure	3%	*	1%	*	2%	2%	0%	2%	6%	6%	6%	7%
Net Approve	+66	*	+36	*	-92	-48	-76	-86	-11	-67	-72	-40
Unweighted N	(429)	(22)	(91)	(35)	(329)	(90)	(104)	(52)	(165)	(52)	(73)	(58)

		Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Strongly approve	25%	50%	*	26%	28%	19%	16%	14%	20%	27%	*
Somewhat approve	15%	16%	*	20%	14%	21%	8%	12%	18%	15%	*
Somewhat disapprove	11%	7%	*	13%	11%	12%	10%	10%	13%	11%	*
Strongly disapprove	46%	25%	*	39%	45%	44%	63%	60%	49%	43%	*
Not sure	3%	2%	*	3%	3%	4%	3%	4%	1%	3%	*
Net Approve	-18	+33	*	-6	-13	-16	-48	-44	-23	-12	*
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(165)	(40)	(279)	(306)	(284)	(409)	(213)	(129)	(1,147)	(11)

Trump Handling: Border Security

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Trump administration is handling each of the following? - Border security

		Trump Group			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Defector	Loyal Trump	Dems+Others	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Strongly approve	32%	16%	74%	11%	39%	18%	23%	25%	21%	27%	33%	46%	38%	27%
Somewhat approve	18%	37%	17%	17%	18%	20%	19%	15%	22%	19%	18%	14%	19%	17%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	19%	5%	14%	9%	15%	14%	14%	16%	12%	8%	10%	11%	12%
Strongly disapprove	34%	21%	2%	53%	30%	43%	40%	41%	37%	34%	38%	28%	29%	39%
Not sure	4%	6%	3%	5%	4%	5%	4%	6%	4%	8%	5%	1%	3%	6%
Net Approve	+4	+12	+84	-39	+18	-21	-13	-15	-11	-1	+5	+22	+17	-7
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(80)	(497)	(923)	(923)	(164)	(268)	(145)	(281)	(368)	(473)	(373)	(720)	(765)

		Party ID			2024 Vote			Density			Region			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other	Urban	Suburban	Rural	NE	MW	South	West
Strongly approve	32%	5%	69%	19%	66%	6%	19%	24%	28%	41%	31%	35%	32%	31%
Somewhat approve	18%	15%	18%	23%	20%	14%	21%	20%	19%	16%	16%	18%	18%	19%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	15%	6%	14%	7%	13%	16%	13%	12%	9%	13%	9%	11%	12%
Strongly disapprove	34%	62%	6%	34%	5%	64%	36%	38%	37%	30%	35%	33%	34%	36%
Not sure	4%	4%	2%	9%	3%	3%	8%	4%	4%	5%	5%	5%	5%	2%
Net Approve	+4	-56	+75	-7	+74	-57	-11	-8	-2	+18	0	+10	+4	+2
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(605)	(572)	(323)	(577)	(575)	(348)	(543)	(330)	(600)	(264)	(297)	(559)	(365)

	Trump Voters				Harris Voters				DNV/Other			
	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other
Strongly approve	71%	*	54%	*	3%	18%	5%	4%	26%	7%	9%	25%
Somewhat approve	18%	*	20%	*	12%	17%	19%	8%	26%	23%	17%	10%
Somewhat disapprove	4%	*	15%	*	15%	10%	10%	12%	11%	22%	20%	19%
Strongly disapprove	3%	*	8%	*	67%	53%	64%	71%	29%	40%	46%	37%
Not sure	3%	*	3%	*	3%	3%	2%	6%	8%	8%	8%	9%
Net Approve	+82	*	+51	*	-67	-28	-50	-71	+13	-31	-40	-21
Unweighted N	(429)	(22)	(91)	(35)	(329)	(90)	(104)	(52)	(165)	(52)	(73)	(58)

		Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Strongly approve	32%	58%	*	35%	37%	28%	20%	23%	30%	34%	*
Somewhat approve	18%	18%	*	22%	16%	20%	15%	14%	22%	18%	*
Somewhat disapprove	11%	4%	*	11%	13%	13%	12%	15%	11%	11%	*
Strongly disapprove	34%	17%	*	30%	29%	35%	49%	43%	33%	33%	*
Not sure	4%	3%	*	3%	5%	4%	4%	5%	3%	4%	*
Net Approve	+4	+55	*	+16	+11	0	-25	-21	+8	+9	*
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(165)	(40)	(279)	(306)	(284)	(409)	(213)	(129)	(1,147)	(11)

Trump Handling: Jobs and Economy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Trump administration is handling each of the following? - Jobs and the economy

		Trump Group			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Defector	Loyal Trump	Dems+Others	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Strongly approve	18%	9%	43%	6%	22%	14%	14%	8%	12%	16%	19%	26%	21%	16%
Somewhat approve	20%	24%	38%	10%	23%	12%	21%	16%	21%	22%	17%	22%	24%	17%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	19%	11%	16%	13%	20%	14%	18%	19%	16%	11%	12%	14%	15%
Strongly disapprove	43%	43%	4%	63%	37%	52%	47%	53%	43%	40%	48%	37%	39%	46%
Not sure	4%	5%	5%	4%	5%	3%	4%	4%	4%	6%	4%	3%	3%	6%
Net Approve	-18	-28	+66	-62	-5	-46	-25	-47	-29	-19	-23	-1	-8	-27
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(80)	(497)	(923)	(923)	(164)	(268)	(145)	(281)	(368)	(473)	(373)	(720)	(765)

		Party ID			2024 Vote			Density			Region			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other	Urban	Suburban	Rural	NE	MW	South	West
Strongly approve	18%	5%	38%	10%	38%	5%	9%	14%	17%	23%	15%	20%	19%	20%
Somewhat approve	20%	7%	36%	18%	36%	5%	19%	18%	18%	24%	18%	22%	19%	22%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	14%	12%	18%	12%	13%	19%	16%	16%	12%	17%	14%	14%	13%
Strongly disapprove	43%	72%	9%	47%	9%	75%	45%	47%	44%	37%	46%	41%	42%	43%
Not sure	4%	3%	5%	7%	5%	2%	8%	4%	5%	4%	4%	3%	6%	3%
Net Approve	-18	-75	+53	-36	+53	-79	-36	-31	-25	-3	-29	-13	-18	-14
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(605)	(572)	(323)	(577)	(575)	(348)	(543)	(330)	(600)	(264)	(297)	(559)	(365)

	Trump Voters				Harris Voters				DNV/Other			
	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other
Strongly approve	40%	*	35%	*	2%	13%	5%	2%	14%	10%	3%	5%
Somewhat approve	36%	*	40%	*	4%	7%	9%	0%	24%	13%	15%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	*	9%	*	12%	18%	12%	14%	17%	19%	22%	21%
Strongly disapprove	7%	*	13%	*	80%	61%	72%	82%	36%	54%	55%	49%
Not sure	6%	*	4%	*	2%	1%	2%	2%	9%	4%	6%	9%
Net Approve	+58	*	+53	*	-86	-59	-70	-94	-16	-50	-59	-48
Unweighted N	(429)	(22)	(91)	(35)	(329)	(90)	(104)	(52)	(165)	(52)	(73)	(58)

		Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Strongly approve	18%	35%	*	19%	22%	17%	11%	11%	13%	20%	*
Somewhat approve	20%	34%	*	23%	19%	26%	11%	20%	25%	20%	*
Somewhat disapprove	14%	10%	*	16%	15%	15%	13%	16%	17%	14%	*
Strongly disapprove	43%	17%	*	38%	40%	38%	60%	49%	41%	41%	*
Not sure	4%	4%	*	4%	5%	5%	5%	4%	4%	4%	*
Net Approve	-18	+42	*	-12	-14	-10	-52	-35	-19	-15	*
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(165)	(40)	(279)	(306)	(284)	(409)	(213)	(129)	(1,147)	(11)

Trump Handling: Inflation

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Trump administration is handling each of the following? - Inflation and the cost of living

		Trump Group			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Defector	Loyal Trump	Dems+Others	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Strongly approve	15%	6%	35%	5%	18%	8%	12%	8%	10%	11%	15%	23%	18%	12%
Somewhat approve	17%	7%	36%	7%	19%	11%	15%	10%	17%	16%	14%	21%	20%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	33%	15%	14%	15%	12%	15%	19%	17%	17%	15%	13%	14%	16%
Strongly disapprove	50%	48%	9%	71%	43%	66%	56%	58%	52%	51%	53%	42%	44%	54%
Not sure	3%	5%	4%	3%	4%	3%	2%	5%	3%	5%	4%	2%	3%	4%
Net Approve	-34	-69	+47	-73	-21	-60	-44	-58	-42	-41	-39	-12	-20	-45
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(80)	(497)	(923)	(923)	(164)	(268)	(145)	(281)	(368)	(473)	(373)	(720)	(765)

		Party ID			2024 Vote			Density			Region			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other	Urban	Suburban	Rural	NE	MW	South	West
Strongly approve	15%	3%	32%	8%	31%	3%	8%	12%	12%	20%	13%	15%	14%	17%
Somewhat approve	17%	5%	33%	10%	32%	4%	11%	15%	15%	18%	15%	18%	15%	19%
Somewhat disapprove	15%	13%	17%	17%	18%	11%	18%	17%	17%	14%	16%	19%	14%	15%
Strongly disapprove	50%	77%	15%	59%	15%	81%	57%	53%	53%	45%	53%	45%	52%	47%
Not sure	3%	2%	3%	7%	4%	2%	5%	4%	4%	3%	2%	3%	5%	2%
Net Approve	-34	-82	+32	-58	+30	-84	-56	-43	-43	-21	-41	-31	-37	-25
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(605)	(572)	(323)	(577)	(575)	(348)	(543)	(330)	(600)	(264)	(297)	(559)	(365)

	Trump Voters				Harris Voters				DNV/Other			
	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other
Strongly approve	33%	*	30%	*	1%	10%	4%	0%	12%	4%	3%	7%
Somewhat approve	33%	*	30%	*	2%	7%	8%	2%	16%	10%	5%	9%
Somewhat disapprove	17%	*	23%	*	11%	13%	6%	14%	20%	13%	18%	19%
Strongly disapprove	12%	*	15%	*	84%	69%	81%	82%	46%	69%	72%	56%
Not sure	5%	*	1%	*	2%	1%	1%	2%	6%	4%	3%	9%
Net Approve	+38	*	+22	*	-92	-65	-75	-94	-39	-70	-82	-59
Unweighted N	(429)	(22)	(91)	(35)	(329)	(90)	(104)	(52)	(165)	(52)	(73)	(58)

		Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Strongly approve	15%	26%	*	17%	16%	14%	10%	8%	12%	17%	*
Somewhat approve	17%	32%	*	19%	17%	19%	7%	15%	20%	16%	*
Somewhat disapprove	15%	17%	*	18%	14%	20%	11%	16%	18%	15%	*
Strongly disapprove	50%	22%	*	44%	49%	43%	68%	56%	49%	49%	*
Not sure	3%	3%	*	2%	3%	5%	4%	5%	1%	3%	*
Net Approve	-34	+19	*	-26	-30	-29	-63	-48	-34	-31	*
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(165)	(40)	(279)	(306)	(284)	(409)	(213)	(129)	(1,147)	(11)

Trump Handling: Tariffs and Trade

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Trump administration is handling each of the following? - Tariffs and trade policy

		Trump Group			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Defector	Loyal Trump	Dems+Others	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Strongly approve	18%	5%	45%	5%	23%	8%	14%	7%	11%	14%	19%	28%	21%	15%
Somewhat approve	17%	19%	30%	9%	17%	13%	16%	17%	17%	18%	15%	17%	20%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	22%	14%	11%	12%	17%	10%	15%	18%	15%	10%	7%	11%	13%
Strongly disapprove	48%	48%	6%	71%	42%	56%	56%	58%	49%	44%	51%	46%	45%	50%
Not sure	5%	6%	6%	5%	5%	6%	5%	4%	5%	9%	4%	2%	3%	7%
Net Approve	-26	-46	+56	-67	-13	-51	-36	-49	-39	-28	-28	-8	-15	-35
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(80)	(497)	(923)	(923)	(164)	(268)	(145)	(281)	(368)	(473)	(373)	(720)	(765)

		Party ID			2024 Vote			Density			Region			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other	Urban	Suburban	Rural	NE	MW	South	West
Strongly approve	18%	3%	41%	8%	39%	3%	9%	14%	15%	24%	15%	17%	18%	20%
Somewhat approve	17%	4%	30%	16%	29%	5%	15%	16%	14%	18%	17%	19%	14%	18%
Somewhat disapprove	12%	10%	12%	16%	15%	7%	17%	12%	13%	12%	12%	14%	13%	10%
Strongly disapprove	48%	81%	13%	49%	12%	84%	50%	52%	52%	42%	51%	46%	48%	49%
Not sure	5%	3%	5%	11%	6%	2%	9%	5%	6%	5%	5%	4%	7%	3%
Net Approve	-26	-84	+46	-42	+41	-83	-43	-35	-36	-11	-31	-23	-29	-19
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(605)	(572)	(323)	(577)	(575)	(348)	(543)	(330)	(600)	(264)	(297)	(559)	(365)

	Trump Voters				Harris Voters				DNV/Other			
	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other
Strongly approve	43%	*	33%	*	1%	7%	5%	0%	14%	8%	1%	5%
Somewhat approve	28%	*	28%	*	2%	11%	9%	2%	18%	12%	11%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	*	15%	*	6%	11%	5%	6%	19%	18%	9%	18%
Strongly disapprove	9%	*	19%	*	90%	68%	79%	88%	38%	53%	69%	57%
Not sure	6%	*	4%	*	1%	3%	2%	4%	11%	10%	10%	3%
Net Approve	+49	*	+28	*	-93	-61	-70	-92	-25	-52	-66	-54
Unweighted N	(429)	(22)	(91)	(35)	(329)	(90)	(104)	(52)	(165)	(52)	(73)	(58)

		Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Strongly approve	18%	34%	*	20%	20%	17%	11%	10%	14%	20%	*
Somewhat approve	17%	25%	*	21%	16%	19%	10%	14%	23%	16%	*
Somewhat disapprove	12%	13%	*	10%	13%	15%	10%	11%	9%	13%	*
Strongly disapprove	48%	21%	*	43%	46%	45%	66%	59%	50%	46%	*
Not sure	5%	7%	*	6%	6%	4%	3%	6%	3%	5%	*
Net Approve	-26	+25	*	-13	-22	-23	-55	-45	-21	-22	*
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(165)	(40)	(279)	(306)	(284)	(409)	(213)	(129)	(1,147)	(11)

Trump Handling: Federal Spending Cuts

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Trump administration is handling each of the following? - Cuts to federal spending

		Trump Group			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Defector	Loyal Trump	Dems+Others	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Strongly approve	22%	9%	50%	8%	27%	10%	15%	13%	14%	16%	21%	35%	27%	17%
Somewhat approve	17%	12%	31%	10%	19%	12%	17%	12%	18%	18%	16%	16%	19%	15%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	25%	10%	13%	12%	14%	11%	18%	18%	15%	11%	10%	12%	14%
Strongly disapprove	42%	41%	3%	63%	35%	55%	51%	51%	45%	41%	44%	38%	39%	45%
Not sure	6%	13%	5%	6%	6%	8%	5%	6%	5%	10%	8%	2%	4%	9%
Net Approve	-16	-43	+68	-59	-1	-47	-30	-44	-31	-21	-17	+2	-5	-26
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(80)	(497)	(923)	(923)	(164)	(268)	(145)	(281)	(368)	(473)	(373)	(720)	(765)

		Party ID			2024 Vote			Density			Region			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other	Urban	Suburban	Rural	NE	MW	South	West
Strongly approve	22%	4%	47%	11%	44%	4%	13%	16%	18%	28%	17%	25%	22%	22%
Somewhat approve	17%	6%	29%	16%	29%	6%	15%	17%	16%	18%	16%	17%	15%	22%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	13%	11%	16%	12%	11%	17%	13%	14%	12%	13%	13%	14%	11%
Strongly disapprove	42%	73%	7%	46%	9%	76%	44%	48%	44%	35%	47%	40%	40%	43%
Not sure	6%	4%	6%	11%	6%	3%	12%	6%	8%	6%	7%	5%	9%	3%
Net Approve	-16	-76	+57	-35	+52	-76	-33	-29	-23	-1	-27	-11	-18	-10
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(605)	(572)	(323)	(577)	(575)	(348)	(543)	(330)	(600)	(264)	(297)	(559)	(365)

	Trump Voters				Harris Voters				DNV/Other			
	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other
Strongly approve	48%	*	36%	*	3%	10%	6%	0%	22%	6%	4%	5%
Somewhat approve	30%	*	26%	*	5%	9%	10%	0%	16%	12%	16%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	*	13%	*	11%	13%	8%	14%	18%	10%	15%	24%
Strongly disapprove	6%	*	18%	*	79%	64%	76%	82%	30%	60%	58%	47%
Not sure	6%	*	8%	*	3%	4%	1%	4%	14%	13%	7%	9%
Net Approve	+61	*	+31	*	-82	-59	-67	-96	-10	-53	-53	-49
Unweighted N	(429)	(22)	(91)	(35)	(329)	(90)	(104)	(52)	(165)	(52)	(73)	(58)

		Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Strongly approve	22%	39%	*	25%	23%	20%	14%	13%	17%	24%	*
Somewhat approve	17%	30%	*	17%	16%	20%	9%	14%	21%	17%	*
Somewhat disapprove	13%	12%	*	11%	15%	17%	10%	14%	13%	12%	*
Strongly disapprove	42%	16%	*	38%	40%	37%	61%	52%	46%	40%	*
Not sure	6%	4%	*	9%	6%	5%	5%	7%	2%	7%	*
Net Approve	-16	+41	*	-6	-16	-15	-48	-38	-22	-12	*
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(165)	(40)	(279)	(306)	(284)	(409)	(213)	(129)	(1,147)	(11)

Trump Handling: Foreign Policy

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Trump administration is handling each of the following? - Foreign policy

		Trump Group			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Defector	Loyal Trump	Dems+Others	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Strongly approve	20%	6%	51%	5%	27%	9%	14%	9%	12%	15%	21%	33%	26%	15%
Somewhat approve	16%	20%	29%	9%	15%	14%	18%	19%	20%	17%	14%	15%	19%	13%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	27%	10%	13%	12%	17%	13%	14%	19%	14%	11%	9%	13%	13%
Strongly disapprove	42%	36%	3%	64%	37%	48%	48%	53%	43%	40%	45%	40%	38%	46%
Not sure	9%	11%	8%	9%	9%	12%	8%	4%	6%	15%	9%	3%	4%	13%
Net Approve	-19	-37	+67	-63	-7	-43	-29	-39	-31	-23	-21	-1	-6	-30
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(80)	(497)	(923)	(923)	(164)	(268)	(145)	(281)	(368)	(473)	(373)	(720)	(765)

		Party ID			2024 Vote			Density			Region			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other	Urban	Suburban	Rural	NE	MW	South	West
Strongly approve	20%	3%	46%	9%	44%	3%	9%	16%	17%	26%	20%	21%	19%	21%
Somewhat approve	16%	5%	28%	17%	27%	4%	16%	14%	16%	18%	11%	20%	16%	17%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	13%	11%	15%	12%	11%	18%	16%	10%	12%	14%	13%	13%	12%
Strongly disapprove	42%	73%	8%	44%	8%	78%	42%	46%	47%	36%	46%	41%	41%	42%
Not sure	9%	6%	7%	15%	8%	5%	15%	8%	10%	8%	9%	6%	11%	7%
Net Approve	-19	-79	+54	-33	+52	-81	-35	-32	-25	-4	-29	-14	-18	-16
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(605)	(572)	(323)	(577)	(575)	(348)	(543)	(330)	(600)	(264)	(297)	(559)	(365)

	Trump Voters				Harris Voters				DNV/Other			
	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other
Strongly approve	50%	*	32%	*	1%	6%	4%	0%	14%	8%	4%	4%
Somewhat approve	25%	*	30%	*	1%	11%	8%	4%	18%	10%	15%	18%
Somewhat disapprove	11%	*	16%	*	9%	17%	10%	8%	18%	19%	13%	22%
Strongly disapprove	5%	*	15%	*	84%	59%	72%	84%	32%	42%	57%	52%
Not sure	9%	*	6%	*	4%	7%	6%	4%	18%	21%	11%	5%
Net Approve	+58	*	+32	*	-91	-59	-69	-88	-17	-44	-51	-52
Unweighted N	(429)	(22)	(91)	(35)	(329)	(90)	(104)	(52)	(165)	(52)	(73)	(58)

		Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Strongly approve	20%	41%	*	23%	23%	18%	12%	13%	16%	22%	*
Somewhat approve	16%	20%	*	18%	17%	20%	9%	13%	22%	16%	*
Somewhat disapprove	13%	14%	*	13%	12%	17%	9%	16%	17%	12%	*
Strongly disapprove	42%	19%	*	35%	40%	38%	61%	52%	43%	40%	*
Not sure	9%	6%	*	11%	9%	7%	9%	7%	3%	9%	*
Net Approve	-19	+28	*	-8	-12	-16	-49	-42	-22	-14	*
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(165)	(40)	(279)	(306)	(284)	(409)	(213)	(129)	(1,147)	(11)

Trump Handling: Health Care

Do you approve or disapprove of the way the Trump administration is handling each of the following? - Health care

		Trump Group			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Defector	Loyal Trump	Dems+Others	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Strongly approve	15%	6%	34%	7%	18%	14%	14%	7%	16%	12%	14%	21%	17%	14%
Somewhat approve	18%	18%	38%	7%	20%	10%	17%	15%	16%	18%	16%	20%	21%	15%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	21%	13%	13%	13%	13%	13%	15%	15%	15%	11%	12%	12%	15%
Strongly disapprove	46%	46%	5%	68%	41%	59%	50%	55%	46%	45%	51%	43%	44%	48%
Not sure	7%	8%	10%	6%	8%	4%	7%	7%	7%	11%	7%	5%	6%	9%
Net Approve	-27	-43	+54	-68	-17	-49	-32	-48	-29	-30	-32	-14	-18	-34
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(80)	(497)	(923)	(923)	(164)	(268)	(145)	(281)	(368)	(473)	(373)	(720)	(765)

		Party ID			2024 Vote			Density			Region			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other	Urban	Suburban	Rural	NE	MW	South	West
Strongly approve	15%	5%	31%	9%	30%	5%	9%	12%	13%	19%	12%	17%	15%	17%
Somewhat approve	18%	4%	35%	14%	35%	2%	14%	15%	15%	21%	19%	17%	16%	20%
Somewhat disapprove	13%	11%	15%	14%	14%	10%	16%	15%	12%	12%	16%	13%	13%	12%
Strongly disapprove	46%	78%	12%	49%	11%	81%	50%	51%	51%	40%	49%	45%	47%	45%
Not sure	7%	3%	8%	14%	10%	2%	11%	7%	9%	7%	4%	8%	9%	6%
Net Approve	-27	-80	+38	-40	+40	-84	-43	-38	-35	-13	-35	-25	-29	-20
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(605)	(572)	(323)	(577)	(575)	(348)	(543)	(330)	(600)	(264)	(297)	(559)	(365)

	Trump Voters				Harris Voters				DNV/Other			
	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other
Strongly approve	31%	*	29%	*	2%	13%	8%	0%	14%	8%	3%	6%
Somewhat approve	36%	*	36%	*	0%	5%	6%	2%	16%	11%	9%	16%
Somewhat disapprove	14%	*	13%	*	9%	13%	8%	18%	17%	10%	19%	14%
Strongly disapprove	9%	*	15%	*	87%	68%	75%	78%	40%	62%	58%	53%
Not sure	11%	*	8%	*	2%	1%	3%	2%	12%	9%	10%	11%
Net Approve	+44	*	+38	*	-94	-63	-69	-94	-27	-52	-66	-46
Unweighted N	(429)	(22)	(91)	(35)	(329)	(90)	(104)	(52)	(165)	(52)	(73)	(58)

		Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Strongly approve	15%	28%	*	15%	15%	18%	10%	8%	15%	17%	*
Somewhat approve	18%	26%	*	22%	19%	21%	9%	16%	20%	18%	*
Somewhat disapprove	13%	15%	*	13%	13%	14%	10%	12%	13%	13%	*
Strongly disapprove	46%	20%	*	43%	44%	40%	65%	56%	47%	45%	*
Not sure	7%	10%	*	7%	8%	6%	6%	8%	5%	7%	*
Net Approve	-27	+18	*	-19	-23	-15	-56	-44	-25	-23	*
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(165)	(40)	(279)	(306)	(284)	(409)	(213)	(129)	(1,147)	(11)

Immigration Enforcement Effect on R Vote

Thinking about the 2026 congressional elections, are you more likely or less likely to vote for a Republican candidate because of the Trump administration's immigration enforcement policies?

		Trump Group			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Defector	Loyal Trump	Dems+Others	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Much more likely	19%	7%	51%	3%	24%	4%	16%	13%	14%	14%	20%	28%	24%	15%
Somewhat more likely	6%	2%	13%	4%	7%	4%	5%	6%	8%	8%	4%	7%	8%	5%
No effect	17%	17%	26%	12%	19%	17%	12%	12%	14%	19%	19%	14%	15%	19%
Somewhat less likely	6%	18%	4%	5%	5%	8%	5%	11%	9%	7%	4%	3%	6%	5%
Much less likely	29%	36%	4%	42%	27%	30%	32%	34%	28%	23%	32%	33%	29%	29%
Not sure	6%	17%	3%	7%	5%	9%	8%	7%	5%	9%	7%	4%	4%	8%
Would never vote Republican	17%	4%	0%	27%	13%	28%	22%	17%	22%	19%	16%	11%	13%	20%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(80)	(497)	(923)	(923)	(164)	(268)	(145)	(281)	(368)	(473)	(373)	(720)	(765)

		Party ID			2024 Vote			Density			Region			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other	Urban	Suburban	Rural	NE	MW	South	West
Much more likely	19%	2%	44%	8%	45%	1%	7%	16%	15%	25%	21%	20%	17%	21%
Somewhat more likely	6%	2%	12%	6%	11%	1%	8%	6%	6%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%
No effect	17%	7%	24%	22%	24%	7%	20%	14%	16%	20%	16%	21%	17%	12%
Somewhat less likely	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	6%	6%	6%	5%	4%	5%	6%	6%
Much less likely	29%	48%	10%	27%	8%	51%	28%	31%	33%	25%	29%	28%	29%	30%
Not sure	6%	3%	4%	16%	5%	3%	13%	7%	5%	6%	7%	4%	7%	5%
Would never vote Republican	17%	34%	0%	15%	1%	32%	19%	21%	18%	12%	17%	15%	18%	17%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(605)	(572)	(323)	(577)	(575)	(348)	(543)	(330)	(600)	(264)	(297)	(559)	(365)

	Trump Voters				Harris Voters				DNV/Other			
	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other
Much more likely	47%	*	43%	*	0%	0%	4%	2%	12%	2%	1%	7%
Somewhat more likely	11%	*	8%	*	1%	1%	1%	2%	10%	2%	7%	9%
No effect	27%	*	16%	*	5%	17%	6%	5%	27%	13%	14%	14%
Somewhat less likely	5%	*	6%	*	4%	7%	5%	8%	5%	10%	2%	11%
Much less likely	6%	*	15%	*	59%	36%	45%	43%	21%	24%	36%	40%
Not sure	4%	*	10%	*	2%	6%	3%	2%	13%	16%	13%	10%
Would never vote Republican	1%	*	1%	*	30%	33%	37%	38%	14%	33%	27%	8%
Unweighted N	(429)	(22)	(91)	(35)	(329)	(90)	(104)	(52)	(165)	(52)	(73)	(58)

		Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Much more likely	19%	38%	*	20%	26%	17%	9%	13%	19%	20%	*
Somewhat more likely	6%	9%	*	8%	5%	9%	5%	8%	8%	6%	*
No effect	17%	26%	*	18%	15%	18%	13%	8%	13%	19%	*
Somewhat less likely	6%	3%	*	6%	5%	11%	3%	7%	7%	5%	*
Much less likely	29%	16%	*	26%	34%	26%	34%	36%	31%	28%	*
Not sure	6%	2%	*	8%	4%	6%	7%	7%	6%	6%	*
Would never vote Republican	17%	6%	*	14%	12%	12%	30%	20%	17%	16%	*
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(165)	(40)	(279)	(306)	(284)	(409)	(213)	(129)	(1,147)	(11)

ICE Deployment Effect on R Vote

Thinking about the 2026 congressional elections, are you more likely or less likely to vote for a Republican candidate because of the Trump administration sending thousands of ICE agents to cities across the country?

		Trump Group			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Defector	Loyal Trump	Dems+Others	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Much more likely	19%	6%	49%	4%	24%	4%	17%	13%	12%	13%	21%	27%	24%	15%
Somewhat more likely	6%	1%	14%	3%	8%	6%	5%	3%	8%	9%	2%	8%	7%	6%
No effect	16%	22%	26%	11%	18%	14%	14%	12%	16%	16%	17%	16%	15%	18%
Somewhat less likely	6%	17%	5%	6%	5%	10%	6%	8%	9%	10%	4%	3%	5%	7%
Much less likely	29%	37%	2%	42%	27%	28%	30%	38%	27%	24%	32%	31%	30%	28%
Not sure	4%	9%	2%	5%	4%	7%	4%	5%	5%	6%	4%	2%	3%	6%
Would never vote Republican	19%	8%	0%	30%	14%	31%	24%	21%	23%	21%	19%	12%	15%	22%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(80)	(497)	(923)	(923)	(164)	(268)	(145)	(281)	(368)	(473)	(373)	(720)	(765)

		Party ID			2024 Vote			Density			Region			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other	Urban	Suburban	Rural	NE	MW	South	West
Much more likely	19%	1%	44%	7%	43%	1%	8%	15%	15%	25%	18%	19%	18%	21%
Somewhat more likely	6%	2%	13%	5%	12%	1%	5%	7%	5%	7%	7%	7%	5%	8%
No effect	16%	6%	24%	22%	26%	6%	18%	14%	17%	18%	14%	20%	17%	14%
Somewhat less likely	6%	5%	8%	5%	7%	5%	7%	6%	7%	6%	8%	7%	6%	5%
Much less likely	29%	47%	8%	31%	7%	50%	30%	31%	33%	25%	30%	28%	27%	31%
Not sure	4%	2%	2%	12%	3%	2%	11%	5%	3%	5%	4%	1%	7%	4%
Would never vote Republican	19%	37%	1%	17%	1%	36%	20%	22%	20%	14%	19%	18%	20%	17%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(605)	(572)	(323)	(577)	(575)	(348)	(543)	(330)	(600)	(264)	(297)	(559)	(365)

	Trump Voters				Harris Voters				DNV/Other			
	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other
Much more likely	45%	*	43%	*	1%	2%	2%	0%	12%	2%	5%	7%
Somewhat more likely	13%	*	10%	*	0%	1%	3%	2%	9%	4%	3%	2%
No effect	27%	*	21%	*	3%	15%	8%	2%	24%	7%	15%	16%
Somewhat less likely	6%	*	11%	*	4%	8%	4%	6%	7%	13%	2%	9%
Much less likely	6%	*	9%	*	58%	36%	42%	44%	23%	23%	37%	48%
Not sure	2%	*	5%	*	1%	3%	2%	2%	13%	14%	8%	9%
Would never vote Republican	1%	*	2%	*	33%	35%	40%	44%	13%	37%	29%	10%
Unweighted N	(429)	(22)	(91)	(35)	(329)	(90)	(104)	(52)	(165)	(52)	(73)	(58)

		Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Much more likely	19%	37%	*	20%	26%	16%	10%	13%	14%	21%	*
Somewhat more likely	6%	13%	*	6%	4%	9%	4%	7%	8%	6%	*
No effect	16%	22%	*	19%	15%	18%	12%	10%	19%	17%	*
Somewhat less likely	6%	2%	*	8%	7%	9%	4%	8%	7%	6%	*
Much less likely	29%	19%	*	27%	32%	29%	32%	35%	30%	27%	*
Not sure	4%	2%	*	5%	2%	5%	6%	4%	2%	5%	*
Would never vote Republican	19%	5%	*	14%	14%	14%	33%	24%	19%	18%	*
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(165)	(40)	(279)	(306)	(284)	(409)	(213)	(129)	(1,147)	(11)

GOP Favorability Change

Compared to a year ago, is your opinion of the Republican Party more favorable, less favorable, or about the same?

		Trump Group			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Defector	Loyal Trump	Dems+Others	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
More favorable	17%	11%	41%	6%	21%	9%	15%	12%	16%	16%	16%	22%	21%	14%
Less favorable	51%	66%	9%	72%	45%	62%	56%	63%	51%	48%	55%	49%	49%	52%
About the same	27%	17%	47%	18%	31%	22%	24%	20%	27%	30%	26%	27%	28%	27%
Not sure	4%	7%	3%	5%	3%	7%	4%	5%	6%	7%	3%	2%	2%	6%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(80)	(497)	(923)	(923)	(164)	(268)	(145)	(281)	(368)	(473)	(373)	(720)	(765)

		Party ID			2024 Vote			Density			Region			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other	Urban	Suburban	Rural	NE	MW	South	West
More favorable	17%	3%	39%	8%	36%	3%	10%	15%	13%	22%	18%	17%	15%	20%
Less favorable	51%	84%	18%	49%	17%	84%	53%	56%	58%	43%	52%	51%	52%	49%
About the same	27%	13%	41%	30%	43%	12%	26%	24%	26%	32%	29%	29%	26%	27%
Not sure	4%	1%	2%	13%	3%	1%	11%	5%	4%	4%	2%	3%	6%	4%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(605)	(572)	(323)	(577)	(575)	(348)	(543)	(330)	(600)	(264)	(297)	(559)	(365)

	Trump Voters				Harris Voters				DNV/Other			
	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other
More favorable	38%	*	35%	*	0%	9%	4%	2%	15%	0%	7%	11%
Less favorable	15%	*	20%	*	89%	71%	80%	90%	42%	60%	66%	60%
About the same	45%	*	43%	*	10%	17%	14%	8%	33%	27%	16%	21%
Not sure	3%	*	1%	*	0%	2%	2%	0%	10%	14%	12%	8%
Unweighted N	(429)	(22)	(91)	(35)	(329)	(90)	(104)	(52)	(165)	(52)	(73)	(58)

		Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
More favorable	17%	32%	*	18%	20%	19%	9%	13%	13%	19%	*
Less favorable	51%	30%	*	48%	53%	48%	62%	61%	56%	49%	*
About the same	27%	36%	*	31%	25%	28%	23%	22%	29%	28%	*
Not sure	4%	2%	*	3%	2%	5%	6%	4%	3%	4%	*
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(165)	(40)	(279)	(306)	(284)	(409)	(213)	(129)	(1,147)	(11)

Dem Favorability Change

Compared to a year ago, is your opinion of the Democratic Party more favorable, less favorable, or about the same?

		Trump Group			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Defector	Loyal Trump	Dems+Others	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
More favorable	20%	25%	6%	27%	16%	36%	27%	12%	21%	18%	20%	21%	19%	21%
Less favorable	38%	24%	68%	23%	44%	19%	31%	37%	28%	33%	39%	48%	43%	33%
About the same	38%	42%	24%	45%	37%	40%	37%	44%	43%	42%	38%	29%	36%	39%
Not sure	5%	9%	2%	6%	4%	6%	6%	7%	7%	7%	3%	2%	2%	7%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(80)	(497)	(923)	(923)	(164)	(268)	(145)	(281)	(368)	(473)	(373)	(720)	(765)

		Party ID			2024 Vote			Density			Region			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other	Urban	Suburban	Rural	NE	MW	South	West
More favorable	20%	34%	9%	13%	9%	34%	16%	21%	23%	17%	17%	19%	22%	20%
Less favorable	38%	17%	62%	33%	61%	18%	31%	32%	33%	45%	34%	43%	35%	39%
About the same	38%	47%	27%	40%	27%	46%	42%	42%	41%	34%	44%	36%	37%	36%
Not sure	5%	2%	3%	14%	3%	2%	12%	5%	4%	5%	4%	3%	6%	4%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(605)	(572)	(323)	(577)	(575)	(348)	(543)	(330)	(600)	(264)	(297)	(559)	(365)

	Trump Voters				Harris Voters				DNV/Other			
	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other
More favorable	7%	*	14%	*	32%	45%	39%	19%	11%	24%	26%	7%
Less favorable	66%	*	49%	*	17%	17%	16%	25%	35%	15%	27%	37%
About the same	24%	*	34%	*	50%	35%	43%	56%	44%	47%	32%	45%
Not sure	3%	*	2%	*	2%	2%	2%	0%	10%	14%	14%	10%
Unweighted N	(429)	(22)	(91)	(35)	(329)	(90)	(104)	(52)	(165)	(52)	(73)	(58)

		Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
More favorable	20%	10%	*	20%	25%	22%	18%	21%	22%	20%	*
Less favorable	38%	61%	*	41%	39%	33%	31%	32%	32%	39%	*
About the same	38%	29%	*	35%	35%	39%	45%	42%	44%	36%	*
Not sure	5%	1%	*	4%	2%	6%	7%	4%	2%	5%	*
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(165)	(40)	(279)	(306)	(284)	(409)	(213)	(129)	(1,147)	(11)

Moderation Effect on GOP Image

If the Trump administration moderated its immigration enforcement — for example, decreasing the number of federal agents that are deployed to major cities — would that change your opinion of the Republican Party?

		Trump Group			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Defector	Loyal Trump	Dems+Others	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
More favorable	14%	18%	19%	10%	13%	12%	19%	13%	28%	14%	8%	9%	14%	14%
No change	66%	59%	60%	70%	69%	68%	59%	65%	49%	66%	71%	75%	67%	65%
Less favorable	11%	6%	15%	8%	10%	11%	12%	11%	12%	8%	11%	11%	13%	9%
Not sure	9%	17%	5%	11%	9%	10%	10%	11%	10%	12%	10%	5%	6%	12%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(80)	(497)	(923)	(923)	(164)	(268)	(145)	(281)	(368)	(473)	(373)	(720)	(765)

		Party ID			2024 Vote			Density			Region			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other	Urban	Suburban	Rural	NE	MW	South	West
More favorable	14%	11%	18%	11%	19%	8%	13%	17%	11%	12%	14%	12%	12%	18%
No change	66%	75%	61%	62%	60%	76%	63%	64%	69%	68%	70%	70%	65%	63%
Less favorable	11%	9%	14%	8%	14%	9%	7%	10%	12%	10%	9%	10%	11%	11%
Not sure	9%	6%	7%	19%	7%	7%	18%	9%	8%	10%	8%	9%	11%	8%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(605)	(572)	(323)	(577)	(575)	(348)	(543)	(330)	(600)	(264)	(297)	(559)	(365)

	Trump Voters				Harris Voters				DNV/Other			
	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other
More favorable	16%	*	23%	*	7%	7%	14%	8%	13%	9%	20%	9%
No change	61%	*	61%	*	81%	75%	60%	73%	64%	63%	56%	69%
Less favorable	15%	*	10%	*	5%	14%	15%	14%	6%	6%	11%	4%
Not sure	7%	*	6%	*	6%	4%	11%	6%	17%	22%	13%	19%
Unweighted N	(429)	(22)	(91)	(35)	(329)	(90)	(104)	(52)	(165)	(52)	(73)	(58)

		Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
More favorable	14%	14%	*	13%	15%	20%	9%	20%	18%	12%	*
No change	66%	67%	*	68%	63%	59%	74%	57%	58%	69%	*
Less favorable	11%	12%	*	10%	13%	12%	7%	15%	15%	9%	*
Not sure	9%	7%	*	9%	9%	10%	10%	8%	10%	10%	*
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(165)	(40)	(279)	(306)	(284)	(409)	(213)	(129)	(1,147)	(11)

Dem Pressure Effect on Dem Image

Do you think your opinion of the Democratic Party would increase, decrease, or stay the same if Democratic politicians pressed Trump administration officials to reduce the number of federal agents that are deployed to major cities?

		Trump Group			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Defector	Loyal Trump	Dems+Others	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
More favorable	33%	31%	4%	48%	29%	40%	36%	40%	36%	29%	32%	34%	33%	33%
No change	38%	41%	43%	35%	39%	40%	34%	36%	37%	42%	39%	33%	36%	39%
Less favorable	20%	13%	48%	6%	24%	7%	19%	13%	14%	17%	20%	29%	26%	15%
Not sure	9%	15%	5%	11%	8%	13%	12%	11%	13%	12%	9%	3%	6%	12%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(80)	(497)	(923)	(923)	(164)	(268)	(145)	(281)	(368)	(473)	(373)	(720)	(765)

		Party ID			2024 Vote			Density			Region			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other	Urban	Suburban	Rural	NE	MW	South	West
More favorable	33%	58%	9%	26%	8%	59%	31%	37%	35%	28%	34%	32%	31%	35%
No change	38%	31%	42%	43%	43%	31%	41%	39%	38%	37%	40%	40%	36%	37%
Less favorable	20%	4%	43%	10%	43%	3%	10%	16%	17%	26%	16%	21%	20%	22%
Not sure	9%	6%	6%	20%	7%	7%	18%	9%	10%	9%	10%	8%	12%	5%
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(605)	(572)	(323)	(577)	(575)	(348)	(543)	(330)	(600)	(264)	(297)	(559)	(365)

	Trump Voters				Harris Voters				DNV/Other			
	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other
More favorable	5%	*	11%	*	63%	45%	62%	60%	26%	38%	30%	39%
No change	44%	*	42%	*	30%	43%	23%	31%	45%	35%	37%	42%
Less favorable	45%	*	40%	*	2%	4%	5%	2%	13%	6%	12%	5%
Not sure	6%	*	7%	*	5%	7%	10%	8%	16%	22%	21%	14%
Unweighted N	(429)	(22)	(91)	(35)	(329)	(90)	(104)	(52)	(165)	(52)	(73)	(58)

		Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
More favorable	33%	17%	*	30%	33%	31%	41%	42%	36%	31%	*
No change	38%	32%	*	41%	35%	43%	35%	35%	35%	39%	*
Less favorable	20%	44%	*	21%	23%	17%	13%	14%	21%	21%	*
Not sure	9%	7%	*	8%	8%	9%	11%	9%	8%	9%	*
Unweighted N	(1,500)	(165)	(40)	(279)	(306)	(284)	(409)	(213)	(129)	(1,147)	(11)

Path to Citizenship

Do you support or oppose a plan that would allow immigrants who are already here, living in the U.S. illegally, the chance to become U.S. citizens if they meet certain requirements over a period of time? (Split-sample: scale direction randomized.)

		Trump Group			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Defector	Loyal Trump	Dems+Others	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Strongly support	44%	*	19%	58%	40%	38%	56%	44%	50%	44%	42%	40%	45%	42%
Somewhat support	29%	*	39%	23%	30%	37%	22%	21%	28%	26%	27%	33%	28%	29%
Somewhat oppose	8%	*	12%	4%	9%	0%	6%	11%	5%	5%	9%	11%	10%	6%
Strongly oppose	11%	*	20%	6%	11%	12%	8%	14%	6%	12%	13%	10%	13%	9%
Not sure	9%	*	10%	9%	9%	13%	7%	9%	10%	12%	9%	6%	5%	13%
Net Support	+53	*	+25	+70	+51	+63	+65	+40	+66	+53	+48	+52	+50	+56
Unweighted N	(772)	(45)	(258)	(469)	(484)	(67)	(136)	(85)	(140)	(182)	(250)	(198)	(353)	(410)

		Party ID			2024 Vote			Density			Region			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other	Urban	Suburban	Rural	NE	MW	South	West
Strongly support	44%	67%	23%	40%	22%	68%	42%	52%	45%	35%	46%	41%	43%	45%
Somewhat support	29%	20%	40%	24%	37%	21%	26%	26%	25%	33%	28%	32%	27%	29%
Somewhat oppose	8%	3%	12%	9%	13%	2%	9%	5%	10%	9%	9%	6%	8%	8%
Strongly oppose	11%	6%	16%	11%	18%	6%	7%	9%	12%	12%	12%	14%	9%	11%
Not sure	9%	5%	9%	16%	10%	4%	16%	9%	7%	10%	4%	8%	13%	7%
Net Support	+53	+78	+34	+43	+28	+81	+52	+63	+48	+46	+52	+53	+53	+56
Unweighted N	(772)	(297)	(299)	(176)	(303)	(291)	(178)	(294)	(170)	(298)	(147)	(141)	(281)	(196)

	Trump Voters				Harris Voters				DNV/Other			
	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other
Strongly support	17%	*	42%	*	74%	*	*	*	30%	*	*	*
Somewhat support	41%	*	22%	*	17%	*	*	*	30%	*	*	*
Somewhat oppose	12%	*	16%	*	3%	*	*	*	15%	*	*	*
Strongly oppose	19%	*	14%	*	3%	*	*	*	6%	*	*	*
Not sure	11%	*	6%	*	3%	*	*	*	19%	*	*	*
Net Support	+28	*	+34	*	+85	*	*	*	+40	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(223)	(5)	(50)	(25)	(183)	(38)	(47)	(23)	(78)	(24)	(39)	(37)

		Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Strongly support	44%	39%	*	34%	44%	46%	52%	53%	42%	42%	*
Somewhat support	29%	27%	*	38%	29%	30%	22%	23%	33%	29%	*
Somewhat oppose	8%	14%	*	6%	8%	9%	6%	7%	10%	8%	*
Strongly oppose	11%	12%	*	12%	14%	11%	9%	8%	13%	11%	*
Not sure	9%	8%	*	9%	5%	4%	12%	9%	1%	10%	*
Net Support	+53	+40	*	+54	+52	+56	+58	+61	+53	+52	*
Unweighted N	(772)	(70)	(15)	(150)	(169)	(155)	(200)	(122)	(71)	(574)	(5)

Path to Legal Residency

Do you support or oppose a plan that would allow immigrants who are already here, living in the U.S. illegally, the chance to earn legal residency (not citizenship) if they meet certain requirements over a period of time? (Split-sample: scale direction randomized.)

		Trump Group			Race/Ethnicity				Age				Gender	
	Total	Defector	Loyal Trump	Dems+Others	White	Black	Latino	Other	18-29	30-44	45-64	65+	Male	Female
Strongly support	43%	*	17%	57%	38%	40%	57%	47%	46%	37%	48%	37%	42%	43%
Somewhat support	29%	*	40%	23%	32%	24%	21%	27%	28%	31%	23%	35%	27%	30%
Somewhat oppose	9%	*	14%	6%	9%	14%	5%	13%	12%	9%	9%	7%	10%	8%
Strongly oppose	11%	*	22%	6%	13%	12%	9%	3%	8%	10%	12%	15%	15%	8%
Not sure	8%	*	7%	9%	8%	10%	9%	9%	5%	13%	9%	5%	6%	10%
Net Support	+50	*	+21	+67	+48	+38	+64	+58	+53	+49	+50	+49	+43	+57
Unweighted N	(728)	(35)	(239)	(454)	(439)	(97)	(132)	(60)	(141)	(186)	(223)	(175)	(367)	(355)

		Party ID			2024 Vote			Density			Region			
	Total	Dem	Rep	Ind	Trump	Harris	DNV/Other	Urban	Suburban	Rural	NE	MW	South	West
Strongly support	43%	65%	21%	37%	19%	66%	43%	47%	45%	37%	34%	42%	40%	51%
Somewhat support	29%	21%	38%	28%	38%	20%	27%	26%	23%	34%	34%	32%	28%	23%
Somewhat oppose	9%	7%	13%	8%	15%	5%	7%	9%	10%	9%	12%	10%	9%	8%
Strongly oppose	11%	5%	20%	10%	20%	4%	10%	7%	14%	13%	9%	11%	13%	9%
Not sure	8%	3%	9%	17%	8%	5%	14%	10%	8%	7%	10%	5%	10%	8%
Net Support	+50	+74	+26	+47	+22	+76	+54	+57	+44	+49	+47	+53	+46	+58
Unweighted N	(728)	(308)	(273)	(147)	(274)	(284)	(170)	(249)	(160)	(302)	(117)	(156)	(278)	(169)

	Trump Voters				Harris Voters				DNV/Other			
	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other	White	Black	Latino	Other
Strongly support	14%	*	*	*	71%	50%	67%	*	41%	*	*	*
Somewhat support	42%	*	*	*	19%	24%	17%	*	30%	*	*	*
Somewhat oppose	14%	*	*	*	3%	10%	4%	*	6%	*	*	*
Strongly oppose	22%	*	*	*	1%	8%	7%	*	11%	*	*	*
Not sure	8%	*	*	*	5%	8%	5%	*	11%	*	*	*
Net Support	+19	*	*	*	+87	+57	+73	*	+54	*	*	*
Unweighted N	(206)	(17)	(41)	(10)	(146)	(52)	(57)	(29)	(87)	(28)	(34)	(21)

		Religion (Pew)						Parents born outside US?			
	Total	Wh. Evang.	Bl. Evang.	Mainline	Catholic	Other	None	Both	One	Neither	Not sure
Strongly support	43%	27%	*	35%	38%	41%	60%	54%	57%	39%	*
Somewhat support	29%	38%	*	33%	33%	31%	18%	22%	24%	30%	*
Somewhat oppose	9%	12%	*	12%	10%	7%	6%	10%	7%	9%	*
Strongly oppose	11%	21%	*	11%	11%	12%	7%	6%	9%	12%	*
Not sure	8%	2%	*	9%	8%	9%	9%	8%	3%	9%	*
Net Support	+50	+32	*	+46	+50	+53	+65	+60	+65	+48	*
Unweighted N	(728)	(95)	(25)	(129)	(137)	(129)	(209)	(91)	(58)	(573)	(6)